

## April 1993 THE LABOUR FORCE AUSTRALIA

[Including a special feature on revisions to trend estimates]

Catalogue No. 6203.0

#### EMBARGOED UNTIL 11.30 A.M. 28 MAY 1993

## THE LABOUR FORCE, AUSTRALIA APRIL 1993

IAN CASTLES Australian Statistician

**AUSTRALIAN BUREAU OF STATISTICS** 

CATALOGUE NO. 6203.0

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Printed in Australia by ALAN LAW, Commonwealth Government Printer, Canberra

## CONTENTS

Table		Page
	Revisions to trend estimates — what if?	v
••	Graphs — trend series	1
	Labour force status of the civilian population aged 15 and over—	
1.	Original series, Australia	6
2.	Seasonally adjusted series, Australia	8
3.	Trend series, Australia	9
4.	Marital status	10
5.	States and Territories	10
6.	State capital cities	11
7.	Australian Capital Territory	11
8.	Seasonally adjusted series, States	12
9.	Trend series, States and Territories	15
10.	Age	19
11.	Aged 15 to 19 (single years), by attendance at a testiany educational institution	20
12.	Aged 20 to 24 (single years), by attendance at a tertiary educational institution	20
15.	Parthologe	20
14.	Bom outside Australia by birtholace and period of arrival	22
15.		
	Employed persons	
16.	Full-time and part-time workers, by age	22
17.	Hours worked	23
18.	Employment/population ratios by age and marital status	23
19.	Full-time workers who worked less than 35 hours, by reason	23
20.	Part-time workers, whether preferred to work more hours, by age	24
21.	Part-time workers, whether preferred to work more hours, by hours worked	24
	Unemployed persons—	
22.	States, by age	25
23.	Aged 15 to 19: duration of unemployment and school attendance	25
24.	Age and whether looking for full-time or part-time work	26
25.	Birthplace by age	26
26.	Duration of unemployment and age, etc.	27
27.	Age and active steps taken to find work	21
28.	Research for unemployment	20
29.	Reason for unemployment	29
	Unemployed persons who had worked full time for two weeks or more in the last two years-	
30.	Reason for ceasing last full-time job, by industry and occupation of last full-time job and age	29
	Persons not in the labour force	
31	Are and marital status	30
32	Whether looking for work etc	30
52.	Thouse sooking for work, ou.	50
	Gross flows-	
33.	Estimates of labour force status and gross changes (flows) derived from matched records,	•••
	March 1993 and April 1993	30
INOUI	RIES • for further information about statistics in this publication and the availability of	

NQUIRIES	• for further information about statistics in this publication and the availability of
-	related unpublished statistics, contact Heather Crawford on Canberra (06) 252 6525
	or Labour Force Inquiries in your ABS State office (see page 41 for contact numbers).
	• for information about other ABS statistics and services please refer to the
	last page of this publication.

#### **CONTENTS**—continued

Table		Page
	Family status of the civilian population aged 15 and over-	
34.	Summary table	31
35.	Labour force status	32
	All families, by type of family—	
36.	Number of family members, and labour force status	33
37.	Number of children aged 0-14 present, number of dependants present and labour force status	34
••	Explanatory Notes	35
••	Technical Notes	42
• •	Supplementary and special surveys relating to the labour force	45
••	Glossary	46



As new seasonally adjusted estimates are published, provisional trend estimates for the most recent six months are revised (see paragraphs 35 to 38 of the Explanatory Notes).

The tables and graphs below show the extent of revisions to current trend estimates under various assumptions about the values of the seasonally adjusted estimates for next month (May) of employment, unemployment, the unemployment rate and the participation rate (Note: these are illustrative cases, and are not forecasts of future estimates).

The examples considered in the tables below are:

(1) The May seasonally adjusted estimate is the same as that for April;

(2) The May seasonally adjusted estimate is higher than the April estimate by the average absolute percentage change (0.33 per cent for employment, 2.5 per cent for unemployment, 2.3 per cent for the unemployment rate and 0.33 per cent for the participation rate);

(3) The May seasonally adjusted estimate is lower than the April estimate by the average absolute percentage change;

(4) The May seasonally adjusted estimate is such that the resultant April and May trend estimates are the same.

#### Employment ('000)

		Revised tren	f May 1993	seasonally adjusted est:	
	Trend estimates published this month	is the same as Aprīl 1993 (7.652.0)	rises by 0.33% (7677.4)	falls by 0.33% (7626.6)	results in the same trend estimate for April and May (7684.8)
1993					
February	7685.7	7684.7	7685.8	7683.5	7686.1
March	7685.9	7681.6	7685.4	7677.8	7686.5
April	7684.5	7676.0	7683.1	7668.9	7685.2
May (new)		7671.3	7682.0	7660.6	7685.2

For example, if seasonally adjusted employment were to increase in May 1993 by 0.33 per cent to 7,677,400 the trend estimates for the previous three months would be revised to: April, 7,683,100; March, 7,685,400; February, 7,685,800.

#### **Unemployment ('000)**

		Revised trend	Revised trend estimates if May 1993 seasonally adjust							
	Trend estimates published this month	is the same as April 1993 (914.2)	rises by 2.5% (936.6)	falls by 2.5% (891.7)	results in the same trend estimate for April and May (980.1)					
1993										
February	950.7	949.6	950.6	948.6	952.5					
March	941.6	938.2	941.5	934.9	<b>948.0</b>					
April	930.8	927.0	933.2	920.7	945.4					
May (new)	<u> </u>	917.6	927.1	908.2	945.4					

For example, if seasonally adjusted unemployment were to fall in May 1993 by 2.5 per cent to 891,700, the trend estimates for the previous three months would be revised to: April, 920,700; March, 934,900; February, 948,600.



- - Revised trend (seas adj rises by 0.33%)



— — · Revised trend (seas adj rises by 2.5%)





#### Unemployment rate (per cent)

		Revised trend	l estimates ij	f May 1993 :	seasonally adjusted es		
	Trend estimates published this month	is the same as April 1993 (10.67)	rises by 2.3% (10.92)	falls by 2.3% (10.43)	results in the same trend estimate for April and May (11.31)		
1993							
February	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0		
March	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9	11.0		
April	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.7	11.0		
May (new)		10.7	10.8	10.6	11.0		

For example, if the May 1993 seasonally adjusted estimate of the unemployment rate were to increase by 2.3 per cent to 10.92 per cent, the April 1993 trend estimate of the unemployment rate would remain at 10.8 per cent.

#### Participation rate (per cent)

	<b>`</b>	Revised trend	l estimates ij	f May 1993 :	seasonally adjusted est:
	Trend estimates published this month	is the same as April 1993 (61.88)	rises by 0.33% (62.09)	falls by 0.33% (61.68)	results in the same trend estimate for April and May (62.86)
1993					(00.007
February	62.5	62.5	62.5	62.5	62.6
March	62.4	62.3	62.4	62.3	62.5
April	62.2	62.2	62.2	62.1	62.4
May (new)	· ·	62.0	62.1	61.9	. 62.4

For example, the seasonally adjusted estimate of the participation rate in May 1993 would need to increase by nearly 1.0 percentage point to 62.86 per cent for the revised April and May trend estimates of the participation rate to be the same (62.4 per cent) in this example. The trend estimates of the participation rate for the previous three months would be revised to: April, 62.4 per cent; March, 62.5 per cent; February, 62.6 per cent.

Analyses showing the revisions to trend estimates of employment and the unemployment rate that would occur given certain movements in the seasonally adjusted estimates are now published monthly in *The Labour Force, Australia, Preliminary* (6202.0). Similar analyses can be undertaken for any series for which trend estimates are compiled.

For further information about trend revisions and the availability of unpublished analyses, contact Heather Crawford on (06) 252 6525.

#### **EMPLOYED PERSONS: TREND SERIES**

The graphs on this page have been drawn to a semi-logarithmic scale to enable comparisons to be made of rates of change-See paragraph 56 of the Explanatory Notes.







Indicates break in series. Estimates for the period prior to April 1986 are based on the old definition. See paragraphs 14 and 15 of the Explanatory Notes.

The graphs on this page have been drawn to a semi-loganthmic scale to enable comparisons to be made of rates of change—See paragraph 56 of the Explanatory Notes.





MALES: LOOKING FOR FULL-TIME WORK Thousands



FEMALES: LOOKING FOR PART-TIME WORK Thousands







Indicates break in series. Estimates for the period prior to April 1986 are based on the old definition. See paragraphs 14 and 15 of the Explanatory Notes.

**UNEMPLOYMENT RATE: TREND SERIES** 



Per cent

FEMALES: LOOKING FOR FULL-TIME WORK





MALES: LOOKING FOR FULL-TIME WORK

Ð 1992 1993









Indicates break in series. Estimates for the period prior to April 1986 are based on the old definition. See paragraphs 14 and 15 of the Explanatory Notes.







(a) See paragraph 35 of the Explanatory Notes.

I Indicates break in series. Estimates for the period prior to April 1986 are based on the old definition. See paragraphs 14 and 15 of the Explanatory Notes.

# TABLES

				Unemp	<u>loyed</u>						
			Looking	for							
			full-time	work							
			Aged		Looking						
			15-19		for				Civilian		
	Emplo	oved	looking		part-			Notin	nonulation	Unemo	Partic.
	Fullstime		for		time		Labour	labour	population	Loumont	in ation
	workers	Total	first joh	Total	work	Total	force	labour	ugeu 15	loyment	quin
Month		10441	1431 300	10.21	. '000	10441	joile	jorce	ana over	raie	raie
				N	IALES			· · · · · ·		per_	Ceni -
1992 —						-					
February	4.015.1	4.448.3	43.9	542.9	52.2	595.1	5 043 4	1 681 3	67247	11 9	75.0
March	4.003.5	4 4 5 9 2	36.6	520.7	49 1	569.8	5 029 0	1 703 0	67378	11.0	73.0
April	4 002.1	4 4 59 0	31.0	506.7	42.3	549.0	5,007.0	1 732 1	67401	11.5	74.7
May	3 982 8	4 449 7	357	527 3	41.7	560.0	5 018 7	1,732.1	6740.1	11.0	74.5
Inne	3 087 4	4 455 0	22.6	5179	42.7	560.5	5,016.7	1,720.0	0,141.3	11.3	74.4
July	4 01 8 0	A A77 6	32.0	524.1	42.7	576.0	5,015.5	1,739.1	6,/54.5	11.2	74.3
August	4,018.0	4,477.0	34.1	534.1	42.1	5/6.3	5,053.8	1,708.3	6,762.1	11.4	74.7
Santanakan	3,900.3	4,433.4	33.0	521.0	43.4	564.4	4,997.8	1,//1.9	6,769.7	11.3	73.8
September	3,999.8	4,469.7	33.2	520.2	46.5	566.7	5,036.4	1,741.0	6,777.3	11.3	74.3
October	4,005.2	4,468.7	30,4	503.0	54.0	557.1	5,025.8	1,758.8	6,784.6	11.1	74.1
November	3,959.9	4,405.9	33.8	519.7	44.6	564.2	4,970.2	1,821.6	6,791.8	11.4	73.2
December	4,029.9	4,472.3	43.5	548.5	60.2	608.7	5,081.0	1,718.0	6,799.0	12.0	74.7
1993 —											
January	3,980.6	4,422.4	51.8	594.8	45.7	640.5	5,062.8	1,743.9	6,806.7	12.7	74.4
February	3,992.8	4,401.5	47.8	585.6	54.3	639.9	5,041.4	1,773.1	6,814.5	12.7	74.0
March	4,003.4	4,458.5	34.2	534.6	59.1	593.7	5,052.2	1,770.0	6.822.2	11.8	74.1
April	3,982.5	4,426.9	33.2	527.9	56.2	584.1	5,011.0	1,817.0	6,828.0	11.7	73.4
Standard error of											
April 1003											
April 1995	10.5	20.2	20	0.0	24		•••				
Mon 02 to Ann 02	19.5	20.2	4.0	9.2	3.0	9.0	21.0	14.7	••	0.2	0.3
Mar 93 to Apr 93	14.0			-	• •						
movements		15.4	2.5	7.0	3.1	7.3	16.2	11.0	••	0.1	0.2
				MARRIE	D FEMALES	<u>s</u>					
1992 —											
February	1,063.9	1,967.0	* 1.3	113.7	46.0	159.7	2,126.7	1,914.9	4,041.6	7.5	52.6
March	1,057.8	1,995.5	* 2.2	105.0	51.3	156.3	2,151.8	1,867.9	4,019.7	7.3	53.5
April	1,042.4	1,986.0	* 2.4	108.4	43.5	151.9	2,137.9	1,889.9	4,027.8	7.1	53.1
Мау	1,038.0	1,980.1	* 2.4	106.4	39.6	146.0	2,126.1	1.883.3	4.009.4	6.9	53.0
June	1,030.3	1,998.0	* 1.3	96.4	44.1	140.5	2,138.5	1.877.6	4.016.0	66	53.2
July	1,055.5	2,005.5	* 1.2	96.0	45.0	141.0	2.146.4	1 872.9	4 019 4	66	53.4
August	1.044.4	2.016.9	* 1.7	85.6	41.2	126.8	2.143.8	1 897.5	4 041 2	50	53.0
September	1.070.4	2.023.6	* 1.1	91.8	50.6	142.4	2166.0	1 866 1	4 032 1	6.6	\$27
October	1 066 9	2 003 1	+13	87.8	46.2	134 1	2 137 1	1 010 2	4,032.1	0.0	53.1
November	1,000.0	2,008.2	* 1 1	873	40.2	134.1	2,137.1	1,910.5	4,047.4	0.3	52.8
December	1.085 3	1,008.0	*13	04.0	42.7	130.1	2,130.2	1,897.2	4,035.4	0.1	53.0
1003	1,005.5	1,990.0	1.5	74.7	49.2	144.1	2,142.1	1,900.1	4,048.2	0./	52.9
Tenuer	1.069.6	1 010 7	* 2.0	100.2	12 (	142.0	0.050 C	0 000 4		•	
Eshavar	1,008.0	1,910.7	+ 2.0	100.3	42.6	142.9	2,053.6	2,000.4	4,054.0	7.0	50.7
March	1,005.0	1,960.4	÷ 0.9	110.9	54.8	165.7	2,126.1	1,935.1	4,061.2	7.8	52.4
March	1,086.7	2,014.1	• 1.2	110.6	51.6	162.1	2,176.3	1,879.2	4,055.5	7.4	53.7
Apni	1,062.6	1,980.7	• 1.0	101.3	44.9	146.2	2,126.9	1,933.5	4,060.4	6.9	52.4
Standard error of —											
April 1993											
estimates	12.1	15.2	05	46	37	54	15.6	15 1		0.2	<b>A</b> 4
Mar 93 to Apr 93			0.5			2.4	15.0	13.1	••	0.3	0.4
movements	9.1	11.5	07	30	20	A 5	11 2	112		0.2	0.2
				3.7	2.7		11.0	11.3	••	0.2	0.5

TABLE 1. LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER

 TABLE 1. LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER—continued

 Unemployed

				Unempl	uyeu						
			Looking	for							
			full-time v	vork							
			Aged		Looking						
			15-19		for				Civilian		
	Emplo	ved	lookine		nari-			Not in	population	Unemp-	Partic-
	Eull time	750	for		time		Labour	labour	ared 15	lovment	ipation
	run-ume	Tatal	jor East job	Total	work	Total	force	force	and over	rate	rate
Month	workers	Total	jusijoo	Tour	'000	10	<i>J</i> 07 CE	<i>J</i> 0722	4.42.070	. ner	cent -
			<u> </u>	ALLE	FMALES						
1002					Linnebo						
1992 —	1 004 9	3 202 6	40.3	207 0	104.7	402.6	3 605.2	3.295.5	6.900.7	11.2	52.2
February	1,904.0	2 2 4 5 2	20.4	251.5	114.7	370 3	3 674 6	3 285 1	6 909 7	10.5	52.5
March	1,889.7	3,243.3	20.4	203.2	04.7	361.0	3 500 4	3 318 7	6 918 1	10.1	52.0
April	1,804.4	3,437.5	30.2	207.2	24.7	261.5	2 590 2	2 227 7	6 076 4	0.8	51.8
May	1,8/2.0	3,237.7	30.6	264.2	89.3	221.2	3,209.2	3,331.2	6 024 9	9.0	51.0
June	1,854.6	3,246.3	30.9	259.0	94.7	353.7	3,000.1	3,334.7	0,934.0	7.0	51.7
July	1,887.4	3,264.0	31.0	259.2	90.8	350.1	3,014.1	3,329.0	0,943.0	9.1	51.0
August	1,839.5	3,245.8	29.3	244.0	97.9	342.0	3,587.8	3,304.0	6,954.4	9.5	51.0
September	1,881.8	3,291.0	25.8	245.3	114.1	359.4	3,650.4	3,310.9	0,901.3	9.8	52.4
October	1,870.5	3,256.2	25.3	244.2	101.2	345.4	3,601.6	3,367.5	. 6,969.1	9.6	51.7
November	1,878.8	3,250.7	28.9	239.5	91.6	331.1	3,581.8	3,395.0	6,976.8	9.2	51.3
December	1.935.0	3,277.8	45.3	279.0	101.0	380.0	3,657.8	3,326.8	6,984.6	10.4	52.4
1993		•									
Inning	1 930 6	3 175.4	44.3	287.9	89.3	377.2	3,552.5	3,440.0	6,992.5	10.6	50.8
Eshavar	1 807 5	3 204 6	40 1	300.4	112.4	412.9	3.617.5	3.383.0	7.000.5	11.4	51.7
March	1,077.5	3 271 5	327	280.3	1153	395.6	3 667.1	3 341.3	7.008.4	10.8	52.3
March	1,710.0	2 225 2	25 1	252.1	04 5	346.6	3 581 9	3 432 9	7 014.8	9.7	51.1
Арпі	1,893.5		2.3.1	2.72-1	<del>, , ,</del> , ,	540.0	5,501.7	5,452.7	.,		
Standard error of											
April 1993											
estimates	15.0	18.1	2.5	6.8	4.5	7.8	18.8	18.5	••	0.2	0.3
Mar 93 to Apr 93											
movements	11.3	13.7	2.4	5.5	3.9	6.2	14.3	14.0		0.2	0.2
				PF	RSONS						
1000										_	
1992 —	6 010 0	76500	94.7	840.8	156.0	0077	8 648 6	4 976 8	13 625 4	11.5	63.5
February	5,919.9	7,030.9	64.2	795 9	162.2	0/0 1	8 653 6	A 088 0	13 642 5	110	63.4
March	5,893.2	7,704.4	67.0	703.0	103.3	949.1	8,000.0	5 050 8	13,658 1	10.6	63.0
April	5,866.5	7,696.4	62.2	1/3.8	137.0	910.9	8,007.3	5,050.8	12,030.1	10.0	62.0
May	5,854.8	7,687.5	66.2	789.5	130.9	920.4	8,007.9	5,005.8	13,073.7	10.7	<pre></pre>
June	5,837.0	7,701.3	63.4	776.8	137.4	914.2	8,615.5	5,073.8	13,089.3	10.0	02.9
July	5,905.4	7,741.6	63.0	793.4	133.0	926.3	8,667.9	5,037.9	13,705.8	10.7	03.2
August	5,806.0	7,679.3	63.0	765.1	141.3	906.4	8,585.7	5,136.5	13,722.2	10.6	62.6
September	5.881.6	7,760.6	59.0	765.6	160.6	926.1	8,686.8	5,051.9	13,738.6	5 10.7	63.2
October	5.875.7	7.724.9	55.7	747.3	155.2	902.5	8,627.4	5,126.3	13,753.6	5 10. <b>5</b>	62.7
November	5 838.8	7.656.6	62.7	759.2	136.1	895.3	8,552.0	5,216.6	13,768.6	5 10.5	62.1
December	5 964 9	7 750 1	88.8	827.5	161.1	988.7	8,738.7	5.044.8	13,783.6	5 11.3	63.4
1002	5,504.7	7,750.1	00.0	02.10				•	•		
1993—	60112	7 507 9	06.1	8877	135.0	1 017 6	8 615 4	5 183 9	13 799.3	11.8	62.4
January	5,911.5	7,0710	70.1	0041	155.0	1,017.0	8 6 5 8 0	5 156 1	13 814 0	177	62.7
February	5,890.4	7,606.1	81.8	800.U	100.7	1,032.0	97102	5 111 2	13 820 4	113	62.7
March	5,922.1	7,730.1	00.8	ō14.ŏ	1/4.4	707.2	0,117.3	5,111.5	12 847 9	2 109	62 1
April	5,878.0	7,662.2	58.4	780.0	150.7	9 <i>3</i> 0.8	5,392.9	3,249.9	13,844.8	5 10.8	02.1
Standard error of -											
Anil 1003											
April 1775	22.2	74 2	36	107	5.5	11.5	25.2	21.4		0.1	0.2
Chilar 02 to Ame 02	22.2	24.3	5.0	10.7	2.2						
TATAL 22 OF 42	17.0	10.0	27	8 2	46	8 8	19.8	16.4		0.1	0.1
movements	17.2	19.0	3.4	0.2	U.F	0.0		10.4			

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TABLE 2. CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE: SEASONALLY ADJUSTED SERIES

				<u>Unemploy</u>	ed				
			Looking fo	or ork					
		_	Aged	<u> </u>	Looking				
	F		15-19		for				
	<u>r.mploye</u>		looking		part-			Unemp-	Partic
	Full-time	Total	for Gratian	Treat	time	<b>T</b> 1	Labour	loyment	ipation
Month	workers	10141	jursi job 1042 - '000	- '000 -	WORK	10141	force	raie - per	raie cent ·
			M	IALES					
1992 — February	4.014.8	4 468.1	34.9	501.7	45.6	547 3	50154	10.0	74.6
March	4,016.8	4,463.2	36.8	511.4	41.7	553.1	5,016.2	11.0	74.5
April May	4,012.2	4,454.7	36.8	515.0	40.7	555.8	5,010.4	11.1	74.3
June	3,990.3	4,445.0	41.5	537.1	41.3 50.8	565.5	5,008.8	11.3	74.2
July	4,005.8	4,472.2	40.7	538.2	47.0	585.2	5,057.5	11.6	74.8
August Sentember	3,993.6	4,462.6	39.7	527.5	50.8	578.3	5,040.9	11.5	74.5
October	3,986.7	4,445.5	39.2	541.2	46.0	597.3	5,016.7	11.4	74.0 74 A
November	3,976.1	4,416.5	36.7	549.1	54.8	603.9	5,020.3	12.0	73.9
December	3,977.0	4,428.2	29.6	545.4	51.5	596.9	5,025.1	11.9	73.9
January	3,993.5	4,464.6	33.0	549.4	42.2	591.6	5 056.2	11.7	74 3
February	3,993.1	4,420.1	38.1	541.2	47.2	588.4	5,008.5	11.7	73.5
March	4,017.5	4,463.6	34.3	524.5	50.2	574.7	5,038.3	11.4	73.9
	3,773.3	4,423.3		330.4		390.0	5,014.1		73.4
<u> 1992 —</u>			MARRIE	D FEMALES		- · ,			
February	1,073.0	1,992.2	n.a.	99.6	39.7	139.3	2,131.5	6.5	52.7
March	1,055.1	1,984.8	n.a.	100.7	42.1	142.8	2,127.6	6.7	52.9
May	1,047.2	1,973.7	n.a.	98.3	39.2	137.5	2,123.2	6.5	527
June	1,042.4	1,984.7	n.a.	94.5	43.8	138.3	2,123.1	6.5	52.9
July August	1,056.1	2,000.3	n.a.	94.5	49.3	143.8	2,144.1	6.7	53.3
September	1,059.3	1,988.9	n.a.	95.6	46.6	142.1	2,138.4	6.7	52.9
October	1,056.1	1,992.1	n.a.	96.9	48.8	145.8	2,137.9	6.8	52.8
December	1,063.7	1,987.2	n.a.	96.8 101.4	47.6	144.3	2,131.6	6.8	52.8
1993 —	1,00017	.,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,		101.4	52.4	155.6	2,145.5	1.2	34.9
January	1,067.8	1,995.6	n.a.	98.9	52.4	151.3	2,146.9	7.0	53.0
March	1.072.6	2,004,0	n.a. n a	97.1	47.2	144.4	2,129.3	6.8	52.4
April	1,073.2	1,977.0	n.a.	96.1	40.0	136.1	2,113.1	6.4	52.0
			ALL	EMALES				_	-
1992	1 007 7	2 226 7	20.7	264.0	04.2	250.2	0 505 0		
March	1,893.8	3,236.4	29.7	264.0	94.3 93.8	358.3	3,595.0	10.0	52.1
April	1,879.1	3,229.2	32.7	257.2	81.4	338.6	3,567.8	9.5	51.6
May	1,879.4	3,225.4	33.6	257.8	90.3	348.1	3,573.5	9.7	51.6
July	1,876.8	3.260.2	36.8	267.5	102.3	367.3	3,609.3	10.2	52.0
August	1,868.3	3,261.8	36.0	258.8	108.4	367.2	3,629.1	10.1	52.2
October	1,870.6	3,247.4	32.9	255.9	105.3	361.2	3,608.6	10.0	51.8
November	1,879.7	3.236.1	37.8	268.0	107.0	375.0	3,031.4	10.3	52.1
December	1,893.4	3,235.5	30.8	272.4	104.3	376.7	3,612.2	10.4	51.7
IYY3 — Tanuary	1 910 2	3 261 4	20.6	265.0	07.4	262.4	2 (22 8	10.0	
February	1,900.7	3,239.1	29.4	266.9	97.4 101.1	367.9	3,623.8	10.0	51.8
March	1,923.3	3,263.7	32.8	271.7	94.9	366.6	3,630.3	10.1	51.8
Apni	1,911.2	3,228.5	27.2	242.2	81.3	323.5	3,552.0	9.1	50.6
1002			PEI	RSONS					
February	5,922.5	7,704.8	64.6	765.7	139.9	905.6	8.610.4	10.5	63.7
March	5,910.6	7,699.6	67.2	768.5	135.5	904.0	8,603.6	10.5	63.1
Apru Mav	5,891.3 5,867 0	7,683.9 7,683.9	69.5 74 0	772.2	122.1	894.3	8,578.3	10.4	62.8
June	5,863.4	7,694.1	77.0	804.6	152.7	957.4	8.651.5	10.6	62.8
July	5,882.6	7,732.5	77.5	803.3	149.3	952.5	8,685.0	11.0	63.4
August September	5,861.9 5,858 5	7,724.5	75.8	786.3	159.2	945.6	8,670.0	10.9	63.2
October	5,862.3	7,704.6	71.5	809.8	163.1	972.9	8,043.5 8.677.5	10.8	62.8 63.1
November	5,855.8	7,652.6	74.5	813.2	158.0	971.2	8,623.8	11.3	62.6
1993 —	5,870.4	7,663.7	60.4	817.8	155.8	973.6	8,637.3	11.3	62.7
January	5,903.7	7,726.1	63.6	814.4	139.6	954.0	8.680.0	11.0	62.0
February Marsh	5,893.8	7,659.2	67.5	808.0	148.3	956.3	8,615.5	11.1	62.4
April	5,940.9 5 904 5	7,121.3	67.1 65 5	796.3 778 7	145.1	941.3 014 2	8,668.6	10.9	62.7
····		7,052.0	0.0	, /0./	1.7.7.7	714.6	o*200'I	10.7	01.9

TABLE 3. CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE: TREND SERIES

		_		Unemploy	ed				
			Looking fo	r					
			Aged	<u> 7 K</u>	Looking				
			1Š-19		for				
	Employed	d	looking		part-			Unemp-	Partic-
	Full-time	T-1-1	for	T-1-1	time	T	Labour	loyment	ipation
Month	workers	IOLAL	jursi job	- '000 -	WOTK	Ιοιαι	Jorce	rale - per	raie cent -
			M						
1992 —							£ 000 £		
February	4,022.5	4,461.5	35.1	504.6	43.6 43.4	548.1 554 4	5,009.6	10.9	74.5
April	4,006.3	4,457.9	38.4	518.0	43.5	561.6	5,019.4	11.2	74.5
May	4,000.7	4,457.6	39.8	524.2	44.2	568.4	5,026.1	11.3	74.5
June	3,997.0	4,458.2	40.8	528.8	45.6 47.8	574.5 579.6	5,032.7	11.4	74.5 74 5
August	3,991.1	4,454.1	40.2	534.0	50.0	584.1	5,038.2	11.6	74.4
September	3,987.3	4,448.7	38.7	536.8	51.4	588.2	5,037.0	11.7	74.3
October r November r	3,984.5	4,442.8	36.9 35 4	540.0	51.6	591.6 593.4	5,034.4	11.8	74.2 74 1
December r	3,985.6	4,437.0	34.6	543.8	50.0	593.8	5,030.8	11.8	74.0
1993 —				<b>.</b>		<b>5</b> 0 <b>0 0</b>			
January r February r	3,990.0	4,438.0 4 439 3	34.5 34.8	542.9 540.4	49.3	592.2 589.4	5,030.2	11.8	73.9
March r	3,999.5	4,440.0	35.4	537.5	49.2	586.7	5,026.6	11.7	73.7
April	4,003.2	4,439.9	36.1	533.9	49.4	583.3	5,023.2	11.6	73.6
	<u> </u>		MARRIED	FEMALES	(a)				
1992	1 በናዩ ዩ	1 0.81 0		101.0	A2 1	143.0	2 125 0	67	577
March	1,056.7	1,983.2	n.a.	100.6	41.2	141.8	2,125.0	6.7	52.8
April	1,053.7	1,984.4	n.a.	99.6	41.1	140.7	2,125.1	6.6	52.8
May	1,051.2	1,986.8	n.a.	98.1 96.3	41.8	139.9	2,126.6	6.6 6.6	52.9
July	1,051.4	1,994.6	n.a.	95.0	45.0	140.0	2,134.6	6.6	53.1
August	1,054.1	1,997.4	n.a.	94.6	46.6	141.2	2,138.6	6.6	53.1
September October r	1,057.5	1,997.5	n.a. n.a	95.0	48.1 49 3	143.1	2,140.6	6./ 68	53.0
November r	1,063.2	1,992.8	n.a.	97.7	49.8	147.5	2,140.3	6.9	52.9
December r	1,066.4	1,990.9	n.a.	98.8	49.6	148.5	2,139.4	6.9	52.8
I yy y	1 069 8	1 990 5		99.6	48 7	148 3	2 138 8	69	52.8
February r	1,073.2	1,990.4	n.a.	100.1	47.1	147.1	2,137.5	6.9	52.7
March r April	1,076.0	1,990.1	n.a.	100.3	45.1 43.0	145.3 143.2	2,135.4	6.8 6.7	52.6 52.5
<u> </u>									
7002			ALL	PEMALES					
February	1,895.2	3,229.3	29.2	259.3	93.1	352.4	3,581.7	9.8	51.9
March	1,891.3	3,232.3	30.9	259.9	91.6	351.4	3,583.7	9.8	51.9
Mav	1,880.0	3,234.9	33.9	260.4	91.5	351.9	3,380.8	9.8	51.8 51.9
June	1,874.5	3,243.7	34.7	261.1	97.2	358.4	3,602.0	<u>9.9</u>	51.9
July	1,871.1	3,248.7	35.2	261.5	101.5	363.0	3,611.7	10.1	52.0
September	1,872.5	3.251.8	33.5	262.1	104.9	369.5	3,621.4	10.1	52.0
October r	1,877.1	3,250.0	34.2	264.5	106.5	371.0	3,621.0	10.2	52.0
November r	1,884.2	3,247.6	33.3	266.3	105.0	371.2	3,618.8	10.3	51.9
1993 —	1,092.0	5,240.2	32.4	207.4	102.7	570.1	3,010.5	10.2	51.0
January r	1,900.8	3,246.3	31.6	267.0	99.7	366.7	3,613.0	10.1	51.7
February r	1,907.9	3,246.4	30.7	264.9	96.4	361.3	3,607.7	10.0	51.5
April	1,917.7	3,244.6	29.9	258.1	89.5	347.5	3,592.1	9.9 9.7	51.4
<u>.</u>			PE	RSONS					
<u> 1992 —</u>						· · · · · · ·			• • • •
February March	5,917.7	7,690.8	64.2	763.8	136.7	900.5	8,591.3	10.5	63.1
April	5.892.3	7.692.8	07.0 71.0	778.4	135.0	913.5	8.606.3	10.5	63.0
May	5,880.9	7,696.2	73.7	785.1	137.7	922.7	8,618.9	10.7	63.0
June July	5,871.5	7,701.9	75.6	790.0	142.8 149.4	932.8 047 7	8,634.8 8,649.5	10.8	63.1
August	5,861.6	7,705.9	75.5	796.2	154.9	951.1	8,657.0	11.0	63.1
September	5,859.8	7,700.6	73.6	799.8	157.9	957.7	8,658.3	11.1	63.0
October r November r	5,861.5 5,867.8	7,692.8 7,686.0	71.1	804.5 808 8	128.1	962.6 964 7	8,655.4 8,650.7	11.1	62.9
December r	5,878.2	7,683.2	67.0	811.1	152.7	963.8	8,647.0	11.1	62.7
1993 —	, 7 000 0			000 0		050 0		•••	
January r February r	5,890.9 5 ann a	7,684.3 7,685 7	66.U 65.5	809.9 805 4	149.0 145 4	958.9 950 <i>7</i>	8,643.2 8 636 4	11.1	62.6 62.5
March r	5,913.1	7,685.9	65.3	799.4	142.2	941.5	8,627.4	10.9	62.4
April	5,920.9	7.684.5	65.2	791.9	138.9	930.8	8.615.3	10.8	62.2

(a) See Explanatory Notes, Paragraph 35.

## TABLE 4. LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER: MARITAL STATUS, APRIL 1993

			Civilian popula-						
Emplo Full-time workers	yed Total	Looking for full- time work	Looking for part- time work - '000 -	Total	Labour force	Not in labour force	tion aged 15 and over	Unemp- loyment rate - per	Partici- pation rate <u>cent</u> -
3,982.5	4,426.9	527.9	56.2	584.1	5,011.0	1,817.0	6,828.0	11.7	73.4
2,734.6	2,914.7	241.7	14.7	256.4	3,171.1	992.3	4,163.4	8.1	76.2
1,247.9	1,512.2	286.2	41.6	327.7	1,839.9	824.7	2,664.6	17.8	69.1
1,895.5	3,235.3	252.1	94.5	346.6	3,581.9	3,432.9	7,014.8	9.7	51.1
1,062.6	1,980.7	101.3	44.9	146.2	2,126.9	1,933.5	4,060.4	6.9	52.4
832.9	1,254.7	150.8	49.5	200.4	1,455.0	1,499.4	2,954.4	13.8	49.2
5,878.0	7,662.2	780.0	150.7	930.8	8,592.9	5,249.9	13,842.8	10.8	62.1
	Emplo Full-time workers 3,982.5 2,734.6 1,247.9 1,895.5 1,062.6 832.9 5,878.0	Employed           Full-time           workers         Total           3,982.5         4,426.9           2,734.6         2,914.7           1,247.9         1,512.2           1,895.5         3,235.3           1,062.6         1,980.7           832.9         1,254.7           5,878.0         7,662.2	Employed         Looking for full- ime           Full-time         for full- time work           3,982.5         4,426.9           2,734.6         2,914.7           2,47.9         1,512.2           1,895.5         3,235.3         252.1           1,062.6         1,980.7         101.3           832.9         1,254.7         150.8           5,878.0         7,662.2         780.0	Employed         Unemployed           Full-time         for full- for full- time work         Looking for full- time work         Looking for part- time work           3,982.5         4,426.9         527.9         56.2           2,734.6         2,914.7         241.7         14.7           1,247.9         1,512.2         286.2         41.6           1,895.5         3,235.3         252.1         94.5           1,062.6         1,980.7         101.3         44.9           832.9         1,254.7         150.8         49.5           5,878.0         7,662.2         780.0         150.7	Employed         Looking         Looking           Full-time         for full- for full- time work         for part- time work         Total           3,982.5         4,426.9         527.9         56.2         584.1           2,734.6         2,914.7         241.7         14.7         256.4           1,247.9         1,512.2         286.2         41.6         327.7           1,895.5         3,235.3         252.1         94.5         346.6           1,062.6         1,980.7         101.3         44.9         146.2           832.9         1,254.7         150.8         49.5         200.4           5,878.0         7,662.2         780.0         150.7         930.8	Employed         Looking         Looking         Looking         Looking         Looking         Labour           Full-time         for full- time work         for part- time work         Total         for part- time work         Labour           3,982.5         4,426.9         527.9         56.2         584.1         5,011.0           2,734.6         2,914.7         241.7         14.7         256.4         3,171.1           1,247.9         1,512.2         286.2         41.6         327.7         1,839.9           1,895.5         3,235.3         252.1         94.5         346.6         3,581.9           1,062.6         1,980.7         101.3         44.9         146.2         2,126.9           832.9         1,254.7         150.8         49.5         200.4         1,455.0           5,878.0         7,662.2         780.0         150.7         930.8         8,592.9	Employed         Looking for full- ime         Looking for full- ime work         Looking for part- ime work         Not in Labour           3,982.5         4,426.9         527.9         56.2         584.1         5,011.0         1,817.0           2,734.6         2,914.7         241.7         14.7         256.4         3,171.1         992.3           1,247.9         1,512.2         286.2         41.6         327.7         1,839.9         824.7           1,895.5         3,235.3         252.1         94.5         346.6         3,581.9         3,432.9           1,062.6         1,980.7         101.3         44.9         146.2         2,126.9         1,933.5           832.9         1,254.7         150.8         49.5         200.4         1,455.0         1,499.4           5,878.0         7,662.2         780.0         150.7         930.8         8,592.9         5,249.9	Employed         Looking         Looking         Looking         Not in         tion           Full-time         for full- for full- workers         Total         for part- time work         Labour         labour         aged 15           3,982.5         4,426.9         527.9         56.2         584.1         5,011.0         1,817.0         6,828.0           2,734.6         2,914.7         241.7         14.7         256.4         3,171.1         992.3         4,163.4           1,247.9         1,512.2         286.2         41.6         327.7         1,839.9         824.7         2,664.6           1,895.5         3,235.3         252.1         94.5         346.6         3,581.9         3,432.9         7,014.8           1,062.6         1,980.7         101.3         44.9         146.2         2,126.9         1,933.5         4,060.4           32.9         1,254.7         150.8         49.5         200.4         1,455.0         1,499.4         2,954.4           5,878.0         7,662.2         780.0         150.7         930.8         8,592.9         5,249.9         13,842.8	Employed         Looking         Looking         Looking         Not in         tion         Unemployed           Full-time         for full- for full- workers         Total         for part- time work         Labour         Iabour         aged 15 for ce         loyment           3,982.5         4,426.9         527.9         56.2         584.1         5,011.0         1,817.0         6,828.0         11.7           2,734.6         2,914.7         241.7         14.7         256.4         3,171.1         992.3         4,163.4         8.1           1,247.9         1,512.2         286.2         41.6         327.7         1,839.9         824.7         2,664.6         17.8           1,895.5         3,235.3         252.1         94.5         346.6         3,581.9         3,432.9         7,014.8         9.7           1,062.6         1,980.7         101.3         44.9         146.2         2,126.9         1,933.5         4,060.4         6.9           832.9         1,254.7         150.8         49.5         200.4         1,455.0         1,499.4         2,954.4         13.8           5,878.0         7,662.2         780.0         150.7         930.8         8,592.9         5,249.9         13,842.8<

## TABLE 5. LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER: STATES AND TERRITORIES, APRIL 1993

	Emplo	nad	Looking	<u>Unemployed</u>	<u></u>		Notin	Civilian popula- tion	Ileano	Partici
	<u>Emplo</u>	yea	for full.	for part-		Labour	Inoi in	lion	Unemp-	rariici-
State or	workers	Total	time work	time work	Total	force	force	andover	to yritent Tale	putton
Territory	HOTNETS	10.00	10/12 //0/12	- '000 -	10.0.	<i>j</i> 0/ <i>c</i> 2	10/22	una over	- Der	cent -
				MALES	<b>.</b>					
New South Wales	1,314.8	1,458.2	173.7	18.5	192.2	1,650.4	660.2	2,310.7	11.6	71.4
Victoria	1,006.7	1,118.9	139.0	17.1	156.1	1,275.0	458.2	1,733.2	12.2	73.6
Queensland	709.0	786.9	97.2	8.3	105.6	892.5	299.4	1,191.9	11.8	74.9
South Australia	326.5	369.9	47.8	4.2	52.1	421.9	156.1	578.1	12.3	73.0
Western Australia	414.1	458.0	47.4	4.6	52.0	510.1	153.5	663.5	10.2	76.9
Tasmania	98.7	109.0	14.9	* 1.2	16.1	125.0	52.9	177.9	12.9	70.3
Northern Territory	37.0	40.5	2.9	* 0.6	3.5	44.0	14.9	58.9	8.0	74.8
Australian Capital										
Territory	75.6	85.4	4.9	1.7	6.6	92.0	21.8	113.8	7.2	80.9
Australia	3,982.5	4,426.9	527.9	56.2	584.1	5,011.0	1,817.0	6,828.0	11.7	73.4
				FEMALE	S					
New South Wales	659.6	1,062.0	80.3	31.3	111.6	1,173.6	1,212.5	2,386.1	9.5	49.2
Victoria	484.0	821.2	73.4	22.8	96.2	917.4	882.4	1,799.8	10.5	51.0
Queensland	330.0	575.1	41.7	15.5	57.1	632.2	583.0	1,215.1	9.0	52.0
South Australia	142.2	273.3	20.4	8.9	29.2	302.5	292.2	594.7	9.7	50.9
Western Australia	169.5	320.0	25.0	10.2	35.2	355.1	308.0	663.1	9.9	53.6
Tasmania	40.6	79.3	7.0	2.8	9.8	89.1	94.5	183.5	11.0	48.5
Northern Territory	24.1	33.4	1.8	<b>*</b> 0.7	2.5	36.0	19.9	55.8	7.1	64.4
Australian Capital										
Territory	45.7	71.1	2.7	2.2	4.9	76.1	40.5	116.6	6.5	65.2
Australia	1,895.5	3,235.3	252.1	94.5	346.6	3,581.9	3,432.9	7,014.8	9.7	51.1
				PERSON	S					
New South Wales	1,974.4	2,520.2	253.9	49.8	303.7	2,824.0	1,872.8	4,696.7	10.8	60.1
Victoria	1,490.7	1,940.1	212.4	39.9	252.4	2,192.4	1,340.6	3,533.0	11.5	62.1
Queensland	1,039.0	1,362.0	138.9	23.8	162.7	1,524.7	882.3	2,407.0	10.7	63.3
South Australia	468.7	643.1	68.2	13.1	81.3	724.4	448.3	1,172.8	11.2	61.8
Western Australia	583.6	778.0	72.4	14.8	87.2	865.2	461.4	1,326.7	10.1	65.2
Tasmania	139.4	188.2	21.8	4.1	25.9	214.1	147.4	361.5	12.1	59.2
Northern Territory Australian Capital	61.0	73.9	4.8	1.3	6.1	80.0	34.7	114.8	7.6	69.7
Territory	121.3	156.6	7.6	3.9	11.5	168.1	62.3	230.4	6.9	73.0
Australia	5,878.0	7,662.2	780. <b>0</b>	150.7	930.8	8,592.9	5,249.9	13,842.8	10.8	62.1

					.—			Civilian		
	F		Lasking	Unemployed			Not in	popula-	Ileann	Partici
	E.II time	<u>eu _</u>	forfull	for part		Labour	labour	and 15	loument	nation
	r wit-tune	Total	time work	time work	Total	force	force	and over	rate	rate
Capital city	WOINEIS	1014		- '000 -	10.00	<i>j</i> 0/ <i>c</i> c	<i>j</i> 0/ <i>c</i> c		- DET	cent -
				MALES	3					
Sydney	849.8	936.6	94.8	12.2	107.0	1.043.6	406.7	1,450.3	10.3	72.0
Melbourne	727.3	807.0	98.0	13.1	111.1	918.1	322.4	1,240.6	12.1	74.0
Brisbane	329.2	366.4	40.4	4.4	44.8	411.3	135.7	547.0	10.9	75.2
Adelaide	229.6	262.5	37.7	3.2	40.9	303.4	118.1	421.5	13.5	72.0
Penh	287.2	319.9	39.1	4.1	43.2	363.1	116.7	479.8	11.9	75.7
Hobart	38.2	41.6	6.8	• 0.6	7.4	49.0	22.5	71.5	15.1	68.5
Total	2,461.2	2,734.1	316.8	37.6	354.4	3,088.5	1,122.1	4,210.6	115	73.4
				FEMALI	ES					
Sydney	459.0	695.8	44.6	22.0	66.6	762.4	748.4	1,510.9	8.7	50.5
Melbourne	373.5	612.3	52.6	15.2	67.7	680.1	616.2	1,296.3	10.0	52.5
Brisbane	166.5	282.1	18.0	7.5	25.5	307.6	269.0	576.6	8.3	53.3
Adelaide	108.6	202.3	16.5	5.7	22.2	224.5	218.3	442.8	9.9	50.7
Perth	129.7	238.7	19.4	8.1	27.5	266.1	233.2	499.3	10.3	53.3
Hobart	17.8	32.6	3.6	1.2	4.8	37.4	37.6	75.0	12.8	49.8
Total	1,255.2	2,063.8	154.6	59.7	214.3	2,278.1	2,122.8	4,400.9	9.4	51.8
				PERSON	15					
Sydney	1.308.8	1,632.5	139.4	34.2	173.6	1,806.0	1,155.1	2,961.1	9.6	61.0
Melbourne	1,100.8	1,419.3	150.6	28.3	178.9	1,598.2	938.6	2,536.8	11.2	63.0
Brisbane	495.7	648.6	58.4	12.0	70.4	718.9	404.7	1,123.6	9.8	64.0
Adelaide	338.1	464.9	54.2	8.9	63.1	527.9	336.4	864.3	11.9	61.1
Perth	416.9	558.6	58.5	12.2	70.7	629.2	349.9	979.1	11.2	64.3
Hobart	56.0	74.2	10.4	1.8	12.2	86.4	60.1	146.5	14.1	59.0
Total	3,716.4	4,798.0	471.4	97.3	568.7	5,366.7	3,244.9	8,611.5	10.6	62.3

 TABLE 7. LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 AND OVER:

 AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY, APRIL 1993

					Persons		
		Females		Aged	Aged	Aged 25 and	
	Males	Married	Total	15-19	20-24	over	<u>Total</u>
		— '000	)				
Employed	85.4	41.6	71.1	11.6	21.4	123.6	156.6
Full-time workers	75.6	26.5	45.7	3.0	15.7	102.5	121.3
Part-time workers	9.8	15.1	25.5	8.5	5.0	21.1	33.3
Unemployed	6.6	12	4.9	3.0	2.4	6.1	115
Looking for full-time work	4.9	* 0.6	2.7	1.1	1.7	4.8	7.6
Looking for part-time work	1.7	* 0.6	2.2	1.9	* 0.7	1.4	3.9
Labour force	92.0	42.8	76.1	14.6	23.8	129.8	168.1
Not in labour force	21.8	21.2	40.5	9.9	6.7	45.7	62.3
Aged 15-19 attending school	4.4	* 0.0	3.3	7.7	••	••	7.7
Civilian population	113.8	64.0	116.6	24.5	30.4	175.5	230.4
		— ner cer	nt				
Unemployment rate	7.2	2.8	6.5	20.4	10.2	4.7	6.9
Looking for full-time work	6.1	* 2.2	5.6	26.7	10.0	4.4	_5.9
Participation rate	80.9	66.8	65.2	59.4	78.1	74.0	73.0
Employment/population ratio	75.1	65.0	61.0	47.3	70.2	70.5	68.0
		— numb	er —				
Average weekly hours worked				16.1	26.9	20.2	20.0
by employed persons	31.2	24.2	24.1	16.1	20.8	29.3	28.0
Average duration of unemployment (weeks)	40.3	- 19.7	22.1	30.2	37.0	37.1	51.2

			Mal	es					Fema	les					Perso	20.5		
	Emplo	yed			Unemp-	Partic	Emplo	yed			Unemp-	Partic	Emplo	ved			Unemp-	Partic
	Full-time		Unemp-	Labour	loyment	ipation	Full-time		Unemp-	Labour	loyment	ipation	Full-time		Unemp-	Labour	loyment	ipation
Month	workers	Total	loyed	force	rate	rate	workers	Total	loyed	force	rate	rate	workers	Total	loyed	force	rate	rate
			<u>- '000 -</u>		- per	cent -			- '000 -	· ·	- per	çeni -			- '000 -	•	- per	cent -
							NEW	SOUTH	WALES									
1000																		
1992 —																		
rebruary	1,369.8	1,512.1	171.3	1,683.3	10.2	73.8	671.3	1,079.0	113.2	1,192.3	9.5	50.6	2,041.0	2,591.1	284.5	2,875.6	9.9	62.0
March	1,3/3.5	1,516.0	166.0	1,682.0	9.9	73.6	666.6	1,084.6	108.0	1,192.6	9.1	50.6	2,040.1	2,600.6	274.0	2,874.6	9.5	61.9
April	1,367.4	1,509.1	172.8	1,681.9	10.3	73.6	668.9	1,088.6	108.9	1,197.6	9.1	50.8	2,036.3	2,597.7	281.7	2,879.5	9.8	62.0
May	1,360.5	1,502.6	175.9	1,678.5	10.5	73.4	660.0	1,087.0	107.4	1,194.5	9.0	50.6	2,020.5	2,589.6	283.3	2,872.9	9.9	61.8
June	1,353.4	1,498.1	185.2	1,683.3	11.0	73.5	655.2	1,089.5	114.1	1,203.5	9.5	50.9	2,008.7	2,587.6	299.3	2,886.8	10.4	62.0
July	1,351.2	1,498.6	187.8	1,686.4	11.1	73.6	672.0	1,093.7	113.9	1,207.6	9.4	51.0	2,023.2	2,592.3	301.7	2,894.0	10.4	62.1
August	1,346.4	1,492.8	192.9	1,685.6	11.4	73.5	643.4	1,096.3	119.7	1,216.0	9.8	51.3	1,989.8	2,589.1	312.5	2,901.6	10.8	62.2
September	1,346.1	1,484.0	187.3	1,671.3	11.2	72.8	650.2	1,093.1	114.4	1,207.5	9.5	50.9	1.996.3	2.577.2	301.6	2.878.8	10.5	61.7
October	1,339.5	1,486.9	202.3	1,689.2	12.0	73.5	649.4	1,088.2	126.7	1.214.9	10.4	51.2	1.988.9	2.575.1	329.0	2.904.1	11.3	62.2
November	1,312.6	1,455.9	198.8	1,654.8	12.0	71.9	649.3	1.064.7	113.7	1.178.4	9.6	49.6	1.961.9	2.520.7	312.5	2.833.2	11.0	60.6
December	1,322.9	1,471.3	205.7	1,677.1	12.3	72.8	657.2	1,067.0	114.8	1,181.9	9.7	49.7	1,980.1	2,538.4	320.6	2,858.9	11.2	61.1
1993 —																		
January	1.344.3	1.497.9	192.5	1.690.4	11.4	73.3	667.5	1 077 9	1195	1 197 4	10.0	50.3	2 011 9	2 575 8	312.0	2 887 8	10.8	61.6
February	1.334.6	1.461.1	204.7	1 665.8	12.3	72.2	666.9	1 077 5	122.5	1 200 0	10.0	50.5	2,011.5	2,5386	377 2	2,007.0	11.0	61.0
March	1.327.8	1.466.5	191.4	1 657.8	11.5	71.8	648 5	1 059 7	123.3	1 182 0	10.2	40.6	1 076 3	2,000.0	314.6	2,000.9	11.7	60 5
April	1.317.7	1 454 9	195 5	1 650 4	11.8	71 4	663.2	10567	108 7	1 165 4	03	49.0	1 080 8	2,020.2	204.2	2,040.0	10.9	60.5
		1,131.7		1,050.4	11.0	71.4	005.2		100.7	1,100.4	9.5	40.0	1,900.0	2,111.5	304.2	2,013.0	10.8	
							··	VICTOR			<u> </u>					· · · ·	<u> </u>	
1992 —																		
February	1,011.6	1,126.2	148.5	1,274.7	11.6	74.2	494.7	833.1	98.0	931.1	10.5	52.3	1,506.3	1,959.3	246.5	2,205.8	11.2	63.0
March	1,009.5	1,126.1	156.8	1,282.9	12.2	74.6	486.9	830.3	98.3	928.6	10.6	52.1	1,496.4	1,956.4	255.1	2,211.4	11.5	63.2
April	1,006.9	1,124.9	149.9	1,274.9	11.8	74.1	472.4	821.6	97.9	919.4	10.6	51.6	1,479.3	1,946.5	247.8	2,194.3	11.3	62.6
May	1,003.7	1,123.5	157.0	1,280.5	12.3	74.4	480.0	820.1	101.1	921.2	11.0	51.6	1,483.7	1,943.7	258.0	2.201.7	11.7	62.8
June	1,009.7	1,134.0	156.5	1,290.5	12.1	74.9	480.7	826.6	105.2	931.9	11.3	52.2	1.490.3	1.960.6	261.7	2.222.3	11.8	63.3
July	1,017.2	1,134.0	162.3	1,296.2	12.5	75.2	479.9	834.7	102.5	937.2	10.9	52.4	1.497.1	1.968.7	264.7	2.233.4	11.9	63.6
August	1,003.6	1.131.9	157.1	1.289.0	12.2	74.7	478.0	826.4	100.4	926.8	10.8	51.8	1 481.5	1 958 3	257.5	2 215 8	11.6	63.0
September	1,007.0	1.132.6	151.5	1.284.1	11.8	74.4	481.0	819.8	99.2	919.0	10.8	51.3	1 488.0	1 952.4	250.7	2 203 1	11.0	62.6
October	1.001.2	1.127.3	159.7	1.286.9	12.4	74.5	477.0	823.9	100.8	924 7	10.0	51.6	1 478 2	1 051 1	260.5	2 211 6	11.4	67.8
November	1.004.6	1.122.3	162.8	1 285 1	127	74.4	485 9	832.8	100.7	033 5	10.9	52.0	1 400 4	1 0551	263.5	2,211.0	11.0	63.0
December	1,003.6	1,123.9	149.9	1,273.9	11.8	73.7	479.9	823.4	105.6	929.0	11.4	51.7	1,483.5	1,947.3	255.5	2,202.8	11.5	62.5
1993 —																		
January	1.002.8	1.117.4	160.7	1 278 2	12.6	73 0	469.8	819 5	96.2	0157	10.5	51.0	1 412 6	1 036 0	257 0	2 103 0	117	62.2
February	1 001 4	1 108 4	1577	1 266 0	12.0	73 1	4750	816.2	07 2	013 <	10.5	50.0	1 176 5	1,750.7	251.0	2,173.7	11.7	61 0
March	1 014 8	1 130 0	160.2	1 201 1	12.5	745	402 6	836.0	067	022 4	10.0	51.0	1 507 4	1 067 0	254.9	2,117.3	11./	61.0
Anril	1 000 9	1 118 2	154 1	1 272 4	12.4	72 4	474.U AQQ 2	834.0	90.7 90.4	733.3	10.4	21.9	1,007.4	1,907.8	230.9	2,224.7	11.5	0.0
лүш	1,003.0	1,110.3	134.1	1,272.4	12.1	13.4	400.3	024.9	0 <b>7</b> .2	914.4	<b>У.</b> ð	20.8	1,498.3	1,945.3	245.5	2,180.8	11.1	61.9

### TABLE 8. CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE, STATES: SEASONALLY ADJUSTED SERIES

			Mal	es					Fema	les					Perso	2015		
	Employ	red		- <b>4</b>	Unemp-	Partic	Employ	ed			Unemp-	Partic	Emplo	ved			Unemp-	Partic
	Full-time		Unemp-	Labour	loyment	ipation	Full-time		Unemp-	Labour	lovment	ipation	Full-time		Unemp-	Labour	lovment	ipation
Month	workers	Total	loyed	force	rate	rale	workers	Total	loyed	force	rate	rate	workers	Total	loyed	force	rate	rate
			- '000 -		· per	cent -			<u>- '000 - </u>	-	- per	cent -			- '000 -	-	- per	cent -
							Qt	JEENSL	AND								-	
1992																		
February	695.1	775.9	92.0	867.9	10.6	75.1	321.0	560.3	62.3	622.6	10.0	52.9	1 016 1	1 336 2	1543	1 490 5	10.4	63.9
March	692.2	773.8	89.5	863.2	10.4	74.5	314.8	556.3	59.7	616.0	9.7	52.2	1.007.0	1,330.1	149.2	1 479.3	10.1	63.3
Anril	697.2	7759	85.7	861.6	99	74.2	316.6	558.1	58.3	616.4	95	52.1	1 013 8	1 334 1	144.0	1 478 0	97	63 1
May	683.0	769.0	93.9	863.0	10.9	74.2	318.3	558.2	58.4	616.6	9.5	52.0	1 001.3	1 327.3	152.3	1 479.6	10.3	63.0
June	688.7	773.6	100.4	874.0	11.5	75.0	319.5	559.1	63.5	622.6	10.2	52.4	1.008.3	1 332.7	163.9	1.496.6	11.0	63.6
July	696.4	782.2	102.4	884.6	11.6	75.7	319.5	565.0	64.2	629.2	10.2	52.9	1.016.0	1.347.2	166.6	1.513.8	11.0	64.2
August	697.5	781.3	94.0	875.2	10.7	74.8	324.6	569.0	60.3	629.4	9.6	52.8	1 022.2	1 350.3	154.3	1.504.6	10.3	63.7
September	698.3	780.6	98.4	878.9	11.2	74.9	320.2	573.2	63.2	636.5	9.9	53.2	1.018.5	1.353.8	161.6	1.515.4	10.7	64.0
October	699.7	781.4	96.9	878.3	11.0	74.7	325.2	575.5	63.3	638.8	9.9	53.3	1.024.9	1.356.9	160.3	1.517.1	10.6	63.9
November	705.3	780.6	103.1	883.7	11.7	75.0	320.3	571.4	66.2	637.7	10.4	53.1	1.025.6	1.352.0	169.4	1.521.4	11.1	63.9
December	703.4	784.4	99.6	884.0	11.3	74.9	326.3	573.6	65.6	639.2	10.3	53.1	1,029.6	1,358.0	165.2	1,523.2	10.8	63.9
1993																		
January	701.6	788.2	100.7	888.9	11.3	75.1	340.4	5797	64.7	644.4	10.0	53.4	1 042 0	1 367.9	165.4	1 533 3	10.8	64.2
February	705.7	788.4	104.8	893.3	11.7	75.3	333.7	569.1	58.2	627.4	9.3	51.9	1.039.3	1.357.6	163.1	1,520.6	10.7	63.5
March	711.3	795.1	98.9	894.0	11.1	75.2	345.9	582.2	61.4	643.6	9.5	53.1	1 057.2	1 377.3	160.3	1 537.6	10.4	64.0
April	714.4	791.6	97.8	889.4	11.0	74.6	330.5	572.8	53.2	626.0	8.5	51.5	1.044.9	1.364.4	151.0	1.515.4	10.0	63.0
							SOUT	TH AUS	TRALIA									
1000																		
1992 —	220.1	260 6	<i>c c</i>	400.0		70 F	1 47 0					<i></i>	4777.4					
rebruary	330.1	308.3	23.2	422.0	12.7	13.5	14/.0	268.1	29.0	297.1	9.8	50.4	4//.1	636.5	82.6	/19.1	11.5	61.8
March	331.2	3/0.3	23.8	424.1	12.7	73.8	144.8	200.8	29.0	295.7	9.8	50.1	476.0	637.0	84.8	/19.8	11.5	01.8
April	332.1	309.2	54./	423.9	12.9	13.1	144.2	200.0	31.5	298.1	10.6	50.5	4/0.2	635.8	80.2	722.0	11.9	62.0
May	328.3	266.1	55.1	424.4	13.1	5.8 ד כד	142.3	200.0	32.2	298.2	10.8	50.5	470.6	034./	87.9	722.0	12.2	62.0
June	320.2	366.8	545	424.3	13.0	73.1	142.4	2/1./	20.0	202.7	10.0	51.4	470.6	038.0	89.1	726.5	12.5	62.4
јшу Анана	329.7	260.0	54.5	423.1	12.9	73.4	141.0	273.3	29.0	202.4	9.0	51.1	470.7	641.9	03.0 95 4	723.3	11.5	62.1
August	331.4	268.0	53.5	424.0	13.0	73.0	142.4	212.9	20.1	205.0	9.9	51.1	4/3.8	641.0	80.4 97 ¢	726.0	11.7	62.2
September	320.0	200.9	52.0	421.3	12.5	75.1	140.4	214.3	20.9	200.4	10.1	51.5	477.0	043.4	83.3	721.7	11.5	02.2
Uclober	332.3	3/3.0	51.7	423.3	12.2	. 13.1	143.9	273.0	32.0	300.4	10.0	51.7	470.4	041.4	84.3	731.7	11.5	02.3
November	331.9	312.3	54.7	427.1	12.8	74.0	144.5	272.1	33.8	200.9	11.1	51.0	4/0.4	044.3	88.J	733.1	12.1	02.0
December	331.2	0.600	55.2	423.9	13.0	75.4	140.0	273.0	34.3	305.3	10.0	51.4	477.8	041.0	87.5	129.2	12.0	02.3
1993 —																		
January	328.3	367.3	54.2.	421.6	12.9	73.0	148.1	274.8	31.9	306.7	10.4	51.6	476.4	642.2	86.1	728.3	11.8	62.2
February	330.9	372.9	49.3	422.2	11.7	73.1	145.4	274.7	30.8	305.5	10.1	51.4	476.3	647.6	80.1	727.7	11.0	62.1
March	328.2	368.8	53.8	422.6	12.7	73.1	142.7	270.5	30.4	300.9	10.1	50.6	470.9	639.3	84.2	723.5	11.6	61.7
April	325.8	368.9	54.1	423.0	12.8	73.2	142.2	270.5	28.6	299.2	9.6	50.3	467.9	639.5	82.7	722.2	11.5	61.6

TABLE 8. CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE, STATES: SEASONALLY ADJUSTED SERIES-continued

			Mal	es					Fema	les					Perso	715		
	Employ	ed			Unemp-	Partic	Employ	ed			Unemp-	Partic	Employ	ed			Unemp-	Partic
	Full-time		Unemp-	Labour	loyment	ipation	Full-time		Unemp-	Labour	loyment	ipation	Full-time		Unemp-	Labour	loyment	ipation
Month	workers	Total	loyed	force	rate	rale	workers	Total	loyed	force	rale	rate	workers	Total	loyed	force	rale	rale
			- '000 -		- per	cent -			- '000 -	-	- per	cent -			<u>· '000 - </u>		- per	cent -
							WEST	ERN AU	STRALI/	۱							- <u></u> .	
1992																		
February	400.0	443.0	58.1	501.1	11.6	76.9	165.2	3107	34.6	345.3	10.0	53.1	565.2	753.7	92.6	846.4	10.9	65.0
March	399.8	442.4	59.1	501.5	11.8	76.9	169.1	311.9	35.0	346.9	10.1	53.3	568.9	754.3	94.2	848.4	11.1	65.1
April	401.3	445.0	57.9	502.8	11.5	77.0	168.7	314.0	32.5	346.5	9.4	53.1	570.0	759.0	90.3	849.3	10.6	65.1
May	404.5	447.7	58.1	505.8	11.5	77 3	177.0	317.2	33.6	350.8	9.6	53.7	581.5	764.9	91.8	856.7	10.7	65.5
June	402.9	446.4	55.9	502.3	11 1	76.6	172.4	319.0	34 5	353.5	9.8	54.0	575.3	765.4	90.4	855.7	10.6	65.3
July	403 1	447 5	56.0	503.5	11 1	767	172.4	317.5	36.8	354 3	10.4	54.1	575.9	764.9	92.8	857.7	10.8	65.4
Angust	402.8	448 1	58.0	506.0	11.5	77.0	1717	313.2	30.3	352.6	11.2	53.8	574 5	761 3	973	858.6	11.3	65.4
Sentember	400.8	446.8	56.8	503.6	11.3	76.6	171.8	3131	377	350.9	10.8	53.4	572.6	759.9	94.5	854.4	11.1	65.0
October	406.0	440.0	57.5	506.8	11.5	77.0	172.6	3113	30 0	350.4	11.1	53.4	579.5	760.6	96.6	857.1	11.3	65.1
November	402.3	116.8	51.3	408.1	10.3	75 5	172.0	316.8	37.0	252.9	10.5	53.5	581.2	763.6	88.3	851.0	10.4	64.6
December	401.1	442.4	56.7	499.1	11.4	75.6	173.0	316.2	37.6	353.8	10.6	53.6	574.0	758.6	94.3	852.9	11.1	64.6
1003																		
I Jopuson	406 3	450.2	52 4	500 6	10.4	76.0	173 1	2757	35.0	361.6	0.0	517	570 A	775 0	88.4	864.2	10.2	65.4
Tahuary Tahayami	400.3	430.2	JL.4 AC 7	102.0	10.4	70.0	1675	2156	25.0	250.6	10.0	52.0	575 8	7637	<u>817</u>	845 A	07	63.0
March	408.4	440.1	40.7	474.0	9.4	76.0	170.8	313.0	33.0	350.0	0.0	543	508.6	702.0	767	869.6	8.8	65.6
Appil	410.9	405.7	57 A	511 8	10.2	70.9	1715	318.8	32.0	3517	9.0	53.0	586 1	778 3	85 2	863 5	9.9	65 1
			52.9	511.0	10.2	77.1	171.5	0.01C	52.5			55.0					,.,	
	-							11000170										
1992 —																		
February	101.3	111.9	14.9	126.8	11.7	72.2	42.7	80.0	8.9	89.0	10.0	49.1	143.9	191.9	23.8	215.7	11.0	60.5
March	99.7	110.9	15.4	126.4	12.2	71.9	42.6	78.8	8.9	87.7	10.2	48.4	142.4	189.7	24.3	214.0	11.4	60.0
April	97.8	109.1	15.5	124.6	12.4	70.9	42.1	79.4	8.0	87.4	9.1	48.2	139.9	188.5	23.5	212.0	11.1	59.4
May	98.0	110.4	15.3	125.7	12.2	71.5	40.5	76.2	9.3	85.5	10.9	47.1	138.5	186.5	24.6	211.2	11.7	59.1
June	98.3	111.0	15.7	126.8	12.4	72.1	39.0	77.7	9.8	87.5	11.2	48.2	137.3	188.8	25.5	214.3	11.9	60.0
July	101.0	111.7	16.7	128.4	13.0	72.9	41.0	79.0	9.4	88.4	10.6	48.6	142.0	190.7	26.1	216.8	12.0	60.6
August	99.5	111.7	16.5	128.2	12.9	72.7	41.3	80.9	8.9	89.8	9.9	49.4	140.8	192.7	25.4	218.1	11.6	60.8
September	99.3	110.3	16.7	127.0	13.1	71.9	40.6	79.1	8.3	87.3	9.5	47.9	139.9	189.4	25.0	214.4	11.7	59.7
October	99.3	110.5	17.8	128.3	13.9	72.5	42.0	80.5	8.4	89.0	9.5	48.7	141.2	191.1	26.2	217.3	12.1	60.5
November	98.9	110.8	16.9	127.7	13.2	72.1	40.6	79.9	8.1	88.0	9.2	48.1	139.5	190.7	25.0	215.6	11.6	59.9
December	98.7	109.3	18.0	127.3	14.2	71.8	39.2	79.2	8.9	88.2	10.1	48.2	137.9	188.5	27.0	215.5	12.5	59.8
1993 —																		
January	99.1	110.3	18.5	128.7	14.4	72.5	41.2	80.7	9.3	90.0	10.3	49.1	140.3	190.9	27.8	218.7	12.7	60.7
February	99.1	110.5	17.2	127.6	13.4	71.8	40.5	78.9	9.4	88.3	10.6	48.2	139.6	189.4	26.5	215.9	12.3	59.8
March	99.6	110.4	17.2	127.6	13.5	71.8	40.4	79.1	8.3	87.4	9.5	47.6	140.0	189.5	25.5	215.0	11.9	59.5
April	97. <del>9</del>	107.5	17.3	124.8	13.9	70.2	41.2	78.8	9.4	88.2	10.6	48.1	139.1	186.3	26.7	213.0	12.5	58.9

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TABLE 8. CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE	STATES SEASONALLY	ADJUSTED SERIES continued
TABLES, CITILIAN LABOUR FORCE	A OTATIO. OBAOURADD	

		-	Mal	25					Fema	les					<u>Perso</u>	n <u>ş</u>		
	Emplo	wed			Unemp-	Partic-	Emplo	yed			Unemp-	Partic-	Emplo	yed			Unemp-	Partic-
	Full-time	<u></u>	Unemo-	Labour	lovment	ipation	Full-time		Unemp-	Labour	loyment	ipation	Full-time		Unemp-	Labour	loyment	ipation
	workers	Total	loved	force	rate	rate	workers	Total	loyed	force	rale	rale	workers	Total	loyed	force	rate	rale
Month		• • • • • •	- '000 -		· per	cent -			. '000 -	-	- per	cent -			<u>. '000 - </u>		- per	<u>ceni -</u>
							NEW	SOUTH	WALES									
1002																		
Eshavar	1 370 8	1 510 7	1704	1 681 1	10.1	73.7	662.3	1.079.5	111.6	1.191.1	9.4	50.6	2,033.1	2,590.3	282.0	2,872.2	9.8	62.0
Moreh	1 368 4	1,510.7	171 5	1 681 7	10.2	73.6	664.4	1.083.6	110.1	1,193.7	9.2	50.6	2,032.8	2,593.8	281.5	2,875.4	9.8	62.0
	1,365,1	1,510.2	173.8	1,682.0	10.3	73.6	665.4	1.086.9	109.5	1.196.4	9.1	50.7	2,030.5	2,595.1	283.2	2,878.4		62.0
Арги Ман	1 361 5	1,505.2	177 4	1 682 7	10.5	73.6	664.2	1.089.9	110.2	1.200.1	9.2	50.8	2,025.7	2,595.3	287.6	2,882.9	10.0	62.0
Tume	1,301.5	1,505.5	181.8	1 683 3	10.5	73.5	660.7	1.092.4	112.3	1.204.7	9.3	50.9	2,017.9	2,593.9	294.1	2,888.0	10.2	62.1
June	1,351.2	1 405 0	186.6	1,682.5	11.1	73.4	656.4	1.093.3	114.8	1.208.1	9.5	51.0	2,008.1	2,589.2	301.4	2,890.6	10.4	62.1
August	1 345 2	1 480 7	101.0	1 680 8	11.4	73 3	652.8	1.091.7	116.7	1.208.4	9.7	51.0	1,998.0	2,581.5	307.8	2,889.3	10.7	62.0
Santambar	1 330 1	1 484 3	104 8	1 679 1	11.6	73.1	651.2	1.088.1	117.9	1.206.0	9.8	50.8	1,990.2	2,572.4	312.7	2,885.0	10.8	61.8
Ortober	1,333.1	1 480 0	107.6	1 677 6	11.8	73.0	651.6	1.083.4	118.5	1.201.9	9.9	50.6	1,986.0	2,563.5	316.1	2,879.5	11.0	61.6
Neuember 7	1,331,5	1 476 0	100 2	1,676 1	11.0	72.9	653.7	1.078.5	118.8	1.197.3	9.9	50.4	1,985.2	2,555.4	318.0	2,873.4	11.1	61.4
Desember	1,331.3	1 474 5	100 7	1 674 2	11 0	72 7	656.5	1 074 1	118.9	1.192.9	10.0	50.2	1,986.6	2,548.5	318.6	2,867.1	11.1	61.3
December r	1,550.1	1,474.5	199.1	1,074.2			050.0	1,07					•	•		-		
1993 —						72.6	660.1	1 070 6	110.0	1 180 4	10.0	50.0	1 088 7	2 542 8	318 1	2 860 9	11.1	61.1
January r	1,329.6	1,472.2	199.3	1,6/1.3	11.9	72.5	629.1	1,070.0	110.0	1,107.4	10.0	10.0	1 080 7	2,342.0	3167	2,8537	11.1	60.9
February r	1,329.0	1,469.4	198.2	1,667.7	11.9	12.3	660.6	1,007.0	110.3	1,100.1	10.0	49.0	1 080 1	2,557.0	314.0	2,055.7	11 1	60.6
March r	1,327.9	1,466.2	. 197.0	1,663.2	. 11.8	72.0	001.2	1,004.0	117.9	1,102.3	10.0	49.0	1 088 4	2,550.0	311.0	2,045.7	11.0	60.4
April	1,326.9	1,462.8	195.2	1,658.1	11.8	/1.8	001.4	1,062.1	110.0	1,178.0	9.9	47.4	1,900.4		511.9			
							<u></u>	VICIO	RIA		+		<u>-</u>					
1992 —																<b>-</b>		
February	1,015.1	1,127.8	149.0	1,276.8	11.7	74.3	491.7	833.0	98.9	931.9	10.6	52.3	1,506.8	1,960.8	248.0	2,208.7	11.2	63.1
March	1,011.9	1,126.9	151.8	1,278.7	11.9	74.4	486.3	829.4	99.6	929.0	) 10.7	52.1	1,498.1	1,956.3	251.4	2,207.7	11.4	63.0
April	1,009.5	1,127.1	154.3	1,281.4	12.0	74.5	482.0	826.9	100.4	927.3	10.8	52.0	1,491.5	1,954.0	254.7	2,208.7	11.5	63.0
May	1,008.3	1,128.4	155.9	1,284.3	12.1	74.6	479.2	825.4	101.0	926.4	10.9	51.9	1,487.5	1,953.8	257.0	2,210.8	11.6	63.1
June	1,007.9	1,130.1	157.1	1,287.2	. 12.2	74.7	478.1	825.1	101.5	926.6	5 11.0	51.9	1,486.1	1,955.2	258.6	2,213.8	11./	03.1
July	1,008.0	1,131.6	5 157.7	1,289.2	. 12.2	74.8	478.6	825.8	101.7	927.5	11.0	51.9	1,486.6	1,957.3	259.4	2,216.7	11./	63.1
August	1,007.6	1,132.1	157.7	1,289.8	12.2	74.8	479.6	826.6	101.7	928.3	11.0	51.9	1,487.2	1,958.7	259.4	2,218.1	11.7	63.1
September	1,006.1	1,130.6	5 157.5	1,288.1	12.2	74.6	480.0	826.4	101.5	927.9	10.9	51.8	1,486.1	1,957.0	259.0	2,216.0	11.7	63.0
October r	1,004.3	1,127.6	5 157.4	1,284.9	) 12.2	74.4	479.4	825.4	101.3	926.7	10.9	51.7	1,483.7	1,953.0	258.7	2,211.6	11.7	62.8
November r	1,003.2	1,124.1	157.3	1,281.4	12.3	74.1	478.6	824.3	100.9	925.2	. 10.9	51.6	1,481.8	1,948.4	258.3	2,206.6	11./	02.0
December r	1,003.3	1,121.4	157.6	1,278.9	12.3	74.0	478.6	823.8	100.3	924.1	10.9	51.5	1,481.9	1,945.2	257.8	2,203.0	11.7	62.3
1003																		
	1 004 6	1 119 7	157.8	1 277	12.3	73.8	479.3	824.1	99.0	923.1	10.7	51.4	1,484.0	1,943.8	256.7	2,200.6	11.7	62.4
Cabavary I	1 004 2	1 110 0	1577	1 276	12.4	73.7	480.9	824.6	97.1	921.8	3 10.5	51.3	1,487.2	1,943.6	254.9	2,198.5	11.6	62.3
March r	1 007 0	1 118 8	1575	1 276	12.3	73.7	483.1	825.4	95.2	920.6	5 10.3	51.2	1,491.0	1,944.2	252.7	2,196.9	11.5	62.2
	1,007.9	1 110 2	1568	1 276	123	73.6	485.5	826.0	93.2	919.2	2 10.1	51.1	1,495.2	1,945.2	250.1	2,195.3	11.4	62.1
Арпі	1,009.7	1,119.4	10.0	، ٥٠ عمر ٢										· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·				

TABLE 9. CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE, STATES AND TERRITORIES: TREND SERIES

			Male	25					Fema	les					Perso	ns		
	Employ	ed			Unemp-	Partic-	Employ	ed			Unemp-	Partic-	Emplo	yed			Unemp-	Partic-
	Full-time		Unemp-	Labour	loyment	ipation	Full-time		Unemp.	Labour	loyment	ipation	Full-time		Unemp-	Labour	loyment	ipation
Manth	workers	Total	loyed	force	rate	rate	workers	Total	loyed	force	rate	rate	workers	Total	loyed	force	rale	rale
monin			- '000 -		- per	cent .			- '000 -	<u>.                                    </u>	• per	cent -			<u>· '000 · </u>		· per	cent -
		a					Q	JEENSL	AND									
1992 —																		
February	694.5	773.6	90.1	863.8	10.4	74.8	320.1	557.1	59.4	616.5	9.6	52.4	1,014.6	1,330.7	149.6	1,480.3	10.1	63.5
March	692.6	773.3	90.8	864.1	10.5	74.6	319.4	558.1	59.9	618.0	9.7	52.4	1,012.0	1,331.4	150.8	1,482.1	10.2	63.4
April	691.3	773.6	92.2	865.8	10.6	74.6	318.5	558.5	60.3	618.9	9.7	52.3	1,009.8	1,332.1	152.5	1,484.7	10.3	63.4
May	690.8	774.6	93.9	868.5	10.8	74.7	318.3	559.6	60.7	620.3	9.8	52.3	1,009.1	1,334.1	154.6	1,488.7	10.4	63.4
June	691.4	776.0	95.8	871.9	11.0	74.8	318.9	561.8	61.2	622.9	9.8	52.4	1,010.3	1,337.8	157.0	1,494.8	10.5	63.5
July	693.3	777.7	97.5	875.2	11.1	74.9	319.9	564.8	61.8	626.7	9.9	52.6	1,013.2	1,342.5	159.3	1,501.9	10.6	63.7
August	696.0	779.4	98.5	877.8	11.2	75.0	320.9	568.2	62.9	631.1	10.0	52.9	1,016.9	1,347.6	161.3	1,508.9	10.7	63.8
September	698.6	780.7	99.0	879.7	11.2	75.0	321.8	571.1	63.8	634.9	10.0	53.1	1,020.4	1,351.8	162.7	1,514.5	10.7	63.9
October r	700.6	781.8	99.4	881.2	11.3	75.0	323.4	573.2	64.5	637.6	10.1	53.2	1,024.1	1,355.0	163.8	1,518.8	10.8	64.0
November r	702.1	783.1	99.9	883.0	11.3	75.0	326.1	574.3	64.6	638.9	10.1	53.2	1,028.2	1,357.4	164.5	1,522.0	10.8	64.0
December r	703.4	784.8	100.7	885.5	11.4	75.0	329.5	574.8	64.1	638.9	10.0	53.1	1,032.9	1,359.6	164.8	1,524.4	10.8	63.9
1993																		
January r	705.1	787.1	101.2	888.3	11.4	75.1	332.9	575.2	62.9	638.0	9.9	52.9	1,038.0	1,362.3	164.0	1,526.3	10.7	63.9
February r	707.2	789.4	101.0	890.5	11.3	75.1	335.7	575.5	61.1	636.6	9.6	52.6	1,043.0	1,364.9	162.1	1,527.1	10.6	63.7
March r	709.4	791.5	100.6	892.1	11.3	75.0	337.8	575.8	59.1	634.8	9.3	52.4	1,047.2	1,367.2	159.7	1,526.9	10.5	63.6
April	711.4	793.1	100.0	893.2	11.2	74.9	338.9	575.9	57.2	633.1	9.0	52.1	1,050.3	1,369.0	157.2	1,526.3	10.3	63.4
							SOU	TH AUS	TRALIA									
1992																		
February	331.2	369.9	52.8	422.7	12.5	73.6	146.1	267.8	30.0	297.8	10.1	50.5	477.3	637.6	82.8	720.5	11.5	61.9
March	330.8	369.6	54.0	423.6	12.7	73.7	145.0	267.2	30.4	297.6	10.2	50.4	475.8	636.8	84.4	721.2	11.7	61.9
April	330.3	369.0	55.0	424.0	13.0	73.7	143.8	267.4	30.7	298.1	10.3	50.5	474.1	636.4	85.7	722.1	11.9	62.0
May	329.8	368.4	55.7	424.0	13.1	73.7	142.9	268.6	30.8	299.3	10.3	50.7	472.7	636.9	86.4	723.4	11.9	62.0
June	329.5	368.2	55.7	423.9	13.1	73.6	142.5	270.2	30.8	301.0	10.2	50.9	472.0	638.4	86.5	724.9	11.9	62.1
July	329.6	368.6	55.2	423.8	13.0	73.5	142.7	271.8	30.9	302.7	10.2	51.1	472.3	640.4	86.1	726.5	11.8	62.2
August	330.1	369.3	54.6	423.9	12.9	73.5	143.4	273.0	31.1	304.0	10.2	51.3	473.4	642.3	85.6	727.9	11.8	62.3
September	330.6	370.0	54.1	424.1	12.7	73.5	144.4	273.6	31.5	305.1	10.3	51.5	475.0	643.7	85.5	729.2	11.7	62.3
October r	331.1	370.6	53.7	424.3	12.6	73.5	145.4	273.9	32.0	305.9	10.5	51.6	476.4	644.5	85.6	730.1	11.7	62.4
November r	331.1	370.7	53.4	424.2	12.6	73.5	146.0	273.8	32.4	306.2	10.6	51.6	477.2	644.5	85.8	730.3	11.7	62.4
December r	330.7	370.5	53.4	423.9	12.6	73.4	146.1	273.6	32.3	305.9	10.6	51.5	476.8	644.1	85.7	729.7	11.7	62.3
1993 —																		
January r	330.0	370.1	53.3	423.4	12.6	73.3	145.7	273.3	31.8	305.1	10.4	51.4	475.7	643.4	85.1	728.4	11.7	62.2
February r	329.2	369.7	53.1	422.9	12.6	73.2	145.0	272.8	31.1	303.9	10.2	51.1	474.2	642.6	84.2	726.7	11.6	62.0
March r	328.3	369.4	53.1	422.5	12.6	73.1	144.2	272.2	30.3	302.6	10.0	50.9	472.5	641.7	83.4	725.1	11.5	61.8
April	327.3	369.0	53.0	422.1	12.6	73.0	143.6	271.7	29.5	301.2	9.8	50.7	470.9	640.7	82.6	723.3	11.4	61.7

TABLE 9. CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE, STATES AND TERRE	<b>FORIES: TREN</b>	D SERIES—continued
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<u>ployed</u> ne rs 7 .0 4 .3 4 .7 4 2.2 4	1 Total 	Unemp- loyed - '000 -	Labour force	Unemp- loyment rate - per	Partic- ipation rate cent -	<u>Employ</u> Full-time workers	ed Total	Unemp- loyed	Labour	Unemp- loyment	Partic- ipation	Employ Full-time	ed	Unemp-	Labour	Unemp- loyment	Partic ipation
ne rs T .0 4 .3 4 .7 4 2.2 4	Total 	Unemp- loyed - '000 -	Labour force	loyment rate - per	ipation rate cent -	Full-time workers	Total	Unemp- loyed	Labour	loyment	ipation	Full-time		Unemp-	Labour	loyment	ipation
.0 4 .3 4 .7 4 .2 4	Total 	loyed - '000 -	force	rale - per	rate cent -	workers	Total	loyed	force		·		_				•
.0 4 .3 4 .7 4 .2 4	442.9	<u>- '000</u>		- per	cent -	1110000		-	jorce	raie	raie	workers	Total	loyed	force	rale	rale
.0 4 .3 4 .7 4 .2 4	442.9	<u>جه</u> ۱				11111000		- '000 -	-	• per	cent -			- '000 -		• per	cent -
.0 4 .3 4 .7 4 2.2 4	442.9	<b>5</b> 8 1				WEST	ERN AU	STRALIA									
.0 4 .3 4 .7 4 2.2 4	442.9	<b>52</b> 1															
.3 4 .7 4 .2 4	1127	./0.1	501.0	11.6	76.9	167.9	311.4	35.4	346.9	10.2	53.4	568.9	754.3	93.5	847.9	11.0	65.2
.7 4 2.2 4	····	58.0	501.7	11.6	76.9	169.2	313.0	34.7	347.7	10.0	53.4	570.5	756.7	92.7	849.4	10.9	65.2
.2 4	444.7	57.8	502.6	11.5	76.9	170.6	314.7	34.2	348.9	9.8	53.5	572.3	759.4	92.0	851.4	10.8	65.2
	445.9	57.6	503.5	11.4	76.9	171.8	315.9	34.4	350.3	9.8	53.6	574.1	761.8	92.0	853.8	10.8	65.3
8 4	447 0	57 3	504.3	114	76.9	172.6	316.4	35.2	351.5	10.0	53.7	575.4	763.4	92.5	855.9	10.8	65.3
1 4	447.6	57.0	504.6	11.3	76.9	173.0	315.8	36.4	352.2	10.3	53.8	576.1	763.4	93.4	856.8	10.9	65.3
1 <b>4</b>	447 7	56.8	504.5	113	76.8	173.3	314.9	37.5	352.4	10.7	53.7	576.3	762.6	94.4	856.9	11.0	65.3
7 4	447.1	56.7	503.8	11.2	76.6	173.4	314.2	38.3	352.5	10.9	53.7	576.1	761.3	94.9	856.2	11.1	65.1
5 4	446 4	56.0	502.4	111	763	173.5	314.4	38.4	352.8	10.9	53.6	576.1	760.8	94.4	855.2	11.0	65.0
2 4	446 5	54.7	501.2	10.9	76.0	173.7	315.8	37.8	353.6	10.7	53.7	576.9	762.2	92.5	854.8	10.8	64.8
.8 4	447.7	52.9	500.7	10.6	75.8	173.7	317.7	36.9	354.6	10.4	53.8	578.6	765.5	89.8	855.3	10.5	64.8
2 4	450 1	51.1	501.2	10.2	75 8	173.6	319.6	35.8	355 4	10.1	53.8	580.7	769.7	87.0	856.6	10.2	64.8
0 4	453 1	40.6	5007	0.0	750	173.0	321.0	34.8	355 8	0.8	53.8	583.2	774 1	84.4	858 5	9.8	64.9
6 4	455.1	49.0	504.8	9.5	761	173.4	322.0	33.8	355.8	95	53.7	585.8	778 3	82 3	860.6	96	64 9
0 4	459.2	40.5	507.0	9.4	76.4	173 1	322.6	32.9	355.5	9.3	53.6	588.0	781.8	80.6	862.5	9.3	65.0
							TASMA	NIA									
																	<i></i>
0.3 1	111.2	15.1	126.3	12.0	71.9	42.3	78.9	8.6	87.6	9.9	48.3	142.6	190.1	23.8	213.8	11.1	60.0
0.6 1	110.8	15.2	126.0	12.1	71.7	41.9	78.6	8.7	87.3	10.0	48.2	141.6	189.3	23.9	213.3	11.2	39.8
0.1 1	110.6	15.4	126.0	12.2	71.7	41.5	78.3	8.9	87.2	10.2	48.1	140.6	188.9	24.3	213.2	11.4	39.7
1.8 1	110.6	15.6	126.2	12.4	71.8	41.0	78.2	9.1	87.3	10.4	48.1	139.8	188.8	24.7	213.5	11.6	59.8
1.9 1	110.8	15.9	126.7	12.6	72.0	40.7	78.4	9.2	87.6	10.5	48.3	139.6	189.2	25.1	214.3	11.7	60.0
0.2 1	111.0	16.3	127.3	12.8	72.2	40.6	78.8	9.1	87.9	10.3	48.4	139.7	189.8	25.3	215.1	11.8	60.1
0.4 1	111.1	16.6	127.7	13.0	72.4	40.7	79.3	8.9	88.2	10.1	48.5	140.1	190.4	25.5	215.9	11.8	60.2
9.5 1	110.9	17.0	127.9	13.3	72.4	40.8	79.8	8.7	88.5	9.8	48.5	140.3	190.8	25.7	216.4	11.9	60.3
9.3 1	110.7	17.3	128.0	13.5	. 72.4	40.8	80.1	8.6	88.6	9.7	48.6	140.2	190.8	25.9	216.6	11.9	60.3
0.1 1	110.4	17.6	128.0	13.7	72.3	40.7	80.0	8.6	88.6	9.7	48.5	139.9	190.5	26.1	216.6	12.1	60.2
0.0 1	110.2	17.7	127.9	13.8	72.1	40.6	79.8	8.7	88.5	9.8	48.4	139.6	190.1	26.4	216.4	12.2	60.1
0.0 1	110.1	<b>17.7</b> .	127.7	13.8	72.0	40.5	79.6	8.9	88.5	10.0	48.3	139.5	189.7	26.6	216.2	12.3	60.0
<b>3.9 1</b> 0	109.8	17.6	127.4	13.8	71.7	40.6	79.4	9.0	88.4	10.2	48.2	139.5	189.2	26.6	215.8	12.3	59.8
<b>3.9</b> 10	109.5	17.5	127.0	13.8	71.4	40.7	79.2	9.1	88.3	10.3	48.1	139.5	188.7	26.6	215.3	12.4	59.6
8 1	109.1	17.4	-126.5	13.7	71.1	40.7	78.9	9.2	88.1	10.4	48.0	139.5	188.1	26.5	214.6	12.4	59.4
).5 ).3 ).1 ).0 ).0 ].9		110.9 110.7 110.4 110.2 110.1 109.8 109.5 109.1	110.9         17.0           110.7         17.3           110.4         17.6           110.2         17.7           110.1         17.7           109.8         17.6           109.5         17.5           109.1         17.4	110.9         17.0         127.9           110.7         17.3         128.0           110.4         17.6         128.0           110.2         17.7         127.9           110.1         17.7         127.7           109.8         17.6         127.4           109.5         17.5         127.0           109.1         17.4         126.5	110.9         17.0         127.9         13.3           110.7         17.3         128.0         13.5           110.4         17.6         128.0         13.7           110.2         17.7         127.9         13.8           110.1         17.7         127.7         13.8           109.8         17.6         127.4         13.8           109.5         17.5         127.0         13.8           109.1         17.4         126.5         13.7	110.9       17.0       127.9       13.3       72.4         110.7       17.3       128.0       13.5       72.4         110.4       17.6       128.0       13.7       72.3         110.2       17.7       127.9       13.8       72.1         110.1       17.7       127.7       13.8       72.0         109.8       17.6       127.4       13.8       71.7         109.5       17.5       127.0       13.8       71.4         109.1       17.4       126.5       13.7       71.1	110.9       17.0       127.9       13.3       72.4       40.8         110.7       17.3       128.0       13.5       72.4       40.8         110.4       17.6       128.0       13.7       72.3       40.7         110.2       17.7       127.9       13.8       72.1       40.6         110.1       17.7       127.7       13.8       72.0       40.5         109.8       17.6       127.4       13.8       71.7       40.6         109.5       17.5       127.0       13.8       71.4       40.7         109.1       17.4       126.5       13.7       71.1       40.7	110.9       17.0       127.9       13.3       72.4       40.8       79.8         110.7       17.3       128.0       13.5       72.4       40.8       80.1         110.4       17.6       128.0       13.7       72.3       40.7       80.0         110.2       17.7       127.9       13.8       72.1       40.6       79.8         110.1       17.7       127.7       13.8       72.0       40.5       79.6         109.8       17.6       127.4       13.8       71.7       40.6       79.4         109.5       17.5       127.0       13.8       71.4       40.7       79.2         109.1       17.4       126.5       13.7       71.1       40.7       78.9	110.9       17.0       127.9       13.3       72.4       40.8       79.8       8.7         110.7       17.3       128.0       13.5       72.4       40.8       80.1       8.6         110.4       17.6       128.0       13.7       72.3       40.7       80.0       8.6         110.2       17.7       127.9       13.8       72.1       40.6       79.8       8.7         110.1       17.7       127.7       13.8       72.0       40.5       79.6       8.9         109.8       17.6       127.4       13.8       71.7       40.6       79.4       9.0         109.5       17.5       127.0       13.8       71.4       40.7       79.2       9.1         109.1       17.4       126.5       13.7       71.1       40.7       78.9       9.2	110.9       17.0       127.9       13.3       72.4       40.8       79.8       8.7       88.5         110.7       17.3       128.0       13.5       72.4       40.8       80.1       8.6       88.6         110.4       17.6       128.0       13.7       72.3       40.7       80.0       8.6       88.6         110.2       17.7       127.9       13.8       72.1       40.6       79.8       8.7       88.5         110.1       17.7       127.7       13.8       72.0       40.5       79.6       8.9       88.5         109.8       17.6       127.4       13.8       71.7       40.6       79.4       9.0       88.4         109.5       17.5       127.0       13.8       71.4       40.7       79.2       9.1       88.3         109.1       17.4       126.5       13.7       71.1       40.7       78.9       9.2       88.1	110.9 $17.0$ $127.9$ $13.3$ $72.4$ $40.8$ $79.8$ $8.7$ $88.5$ $9.8$ $110.7$ $17.3$ $128.0$ $13.5$ $72.4$ $40.8$ $80.1$ $8.6$ $88.6$ $9.7$ $110.4$ $17.6$ $128.0$ $13.7$ $72.3$ $40.7$ $80.0$ $8.6$ $88.6$ $9.7$ $110.2$ $17.7$ $127.9$ $13.8$ $72.1$ $40.6$ $79.8$ $8.7$ $88.5$ $9.8$ $110.1$ $17.7$ $127.7$ $13.8$ $72.0$ $40.5$ $79.6$ $8.9$ $88.5$ $9.8$ $110.1$ $17.7$ $127.7$ $13.8$ $71.7$ $40.6$ $79.4$ $9.0$ $88.4$ $10.2$ $109.8$ $17.6$ $127.4$ $13.8$ $71.4$ $40.7$ $79.2$ $9.1$ $88.3$ $10.3$ $109.1$ $17.4$ $126.5$ $13.7$ $71.1$ $40.7$ $78.9$ $9.2$ $88.1$ $10.4$	110.917.0127.913.372.440.879.88.788.59.848.5110.717.3128.013.572.440.880.18.688.69.748.6110.417.6128.013.772.340.780.08.688.69.748.5110.217.7127.913.872.140.679.88.788.59.848.4110.117.7127.713.872.040.579.68.988.510.048.3109.817.6127.413.871.740.679.49.088.410.248.2109.517.5127.013.871.440.779.29.188.310.348.1109.117.4126.513.771.140.778.99.288.110.448.0	110.9 $17.0$ $127.9$ $13.3$ $72.4$ $40.8$ $79.8$ $8.7$ $88.5$ $9.8$ $48.5$ $140.3$ $110.7$ $17.3$ $128.0$ $13.5$ $72.4$ $40.8$ $80.1$ $8.6$ $88.6$ $9.7$ $48.6$ $140.2$ $110.4$ $17.6$ $128.0$ $13.7$ $72.3$ $40.7$ $80.0$ $8.6$ $88.6$ $9.7$ $48.5$ $139.9$ $110.2$ $17.7$ $127.9$ $13.8$ $72.1$ $40.6$ $79.8$ $8.7$ $88.5$ $9.8$ $48.4$ $139.6$ $110.1$ $17.7$ $127.7$ $13.8$ $72.0$ $40.5$ $79.6$ $8.9$ $88.5$ $10.0$ $48.3$ $139.5$ $109.8$ $17.6$ $127.4$ $13.8$ $71.7$ $40.6$ $79.4$ $9.0$ $88.4$ $10.2$ $48.2$ $139.5$ $109.5$ $17.5$ $127.0$ $13.8$ $71.4$ $40.7$ $79.2$ $9.1$ $88.3$ $10.3$ $48.1$ $139.5$ $109.1$ $17.4$ $126.5$ $13.7$ $71.1$ $40.7$ $78.9$ $9.2$ $88.1$ $10.4$ $48.0$ $139.5$	110.9       17.0       127.9       13.3       72.4       40.8       79.8       8.7       88.5       9.8       48.5       140.3       190.8         110.7       17.3       128.0       13.5       72.4       40.8       80.1       8.6       88.6       9.7       48.6       140.2       190.8         110.4       17.6       128.0       13.7       72.3       40.7       80.0       8.6       88.6       9.7       48.5       139.9       190.5         110.2       17.7       127.9       13.8       72.1       40.6       79.8       8.7       88.5       9.8       48.4       139.6       190.1         110.1       17.7       127.7       13.8       72.0       40.5       79.6       8.9       88.5       10.0       48.3       139.5       189.7         109.8       17.6       127.4       13.8       71.7       40.6       79.4       9.0       88.4       10.2       48.2       139.5       189.7         109.5       17.5       127.0       13.8       71.4       40.7       79.2       9.1       88.3       10.3       48.1       139.5       188.7         109.1       17.4       126.	110.9       17.0       127.9       13.3       72.4       40.8       79.8       87.7       88.5       9.8       48.5       140.3       190.8       25.7         110.7       17.3       128.0       13.5       72.4       40.8       80.1       8.6       88.6       9.7       48.6       140.2       190.8       25.9         110.4       17.6       128.0       13.7       72.3       40.7       80.0       8.6       88.6       9.7       48.5       139.9       190.5       26.1         110.2       17.7       127.9       13.8       72.1       40.6       79.8       8.7       88.5       9.8       48.4       139.6       190.1       26.4         110.1       17.7       127.7       13.8       72.0       40.5       79.6       8.9       88.5       10.0       48.3       139.5       189.7       26.6         109.8       17.6       127.4       13.8       71.7       40.6       79.4       9.0       88.4       10.2       48.2       139.5       189.7       26.6         109.5       17.5       127.0       13.8       71.4       40.7       79.2       9.1       88.3       10.3       48.1<	110.9       17.0       127.9       13.3       72.4       40.8       79.8       8.7       88.5       9.8       48.5       140.3       190.8       25.7       216.4         110.7       17.3       128.0       13.5       72.4       40.8       80.1       8.6       88.6       9.7       48.6       140.2       190.8       25.9       216.6         110.4       17.6       128.0       13.7       72.3       40.7       80.0       8.6       88.6       9.7       48.5       139.9       190.5       26.1       216.6         110.2       17.7       127.9       13.8       72.1       40.6       79.8       8.7       88.5       9.8       48.4       139.6       190.1       26.4       216.4         110.1       17.7       127.7       13.8       72.0       40.5       79.6       8.9       88.5       10.0       48.3       139.5       189.7       26.6       216.2         109.8       17.6       127.4       13.8       71.7       40.6       79.4       9.0       88.4       10.2       48.2       139.5       189.2       26.6       215.8         109.5       17.5       127.0       13.8 <td< td=""><td>110.9<math>17.0</math><math>127.9</math><math>13.3</math><math>72.4</math><math>40.8</math><math>79.8</math><math>8.7</math><math>88.5</math><math>9.8</math><math>48.5</math><math>140.3</math><math>190.8</math><math>25.7</math><math>216.4</math><math>11.9</math><math>110.7</math><math>17.3</math><math>128.0</math><math>13.5</math><math>72.4</math><math>40.8</math><math>80.1</math><math>8.6</math><math>88.6</math><math>9.7</math><math>48.6</math><math>140.2</math><math>190.8</math><math>25.9</math><math>216.6</math><math>11.9</math><math>110.4</math><math>17.6</math><math>128.0</math><math>13.7</math><math>72.3</math><math>40.7</math><math>80.0</math><math>8.6</math><math>88.6</math><math>9.7</math><math>48.5</math><math>139.9</math><math>190.5</math><math>26.1</math><math>216.6</math><math>12.1</math><math>110.2</math><math>17.7</math><math>127.9</math><math>13.8</math><math>72.1</math><math>40.6</math><math>79.8</math><math>8.7</math><math>88.5</math><math>9.8</math><math>48.4</math><math>139.6</math><math>190.1</math><math>26.4</math><math>216.4</math><math>12.2</math><math>110.1</math><math>17.7</math><math>127.7</math><math>13.8</math><math>72.0</math><math>40.5</math><math>79.6</math><math>8.9</math><math>88.5</math><math>10.0</math><math>48.3</math><math>139.5</math><math>189.7</math><math>26.6</math><math>216.2</math><math>12.3</math><math>109.8</math><math>17.6</math><math>127.4</math><math>13.8</math><math>71.7</math><math>40.6</math><math>79.4</math><math>9.0</math><math>88.4</math><math>10.2</math><math>48.2</math><math>139.5</math><math>189.7</math><math>26.6</math><math>216.2</math><math>12.3</math><math>109.5</math><math>17.5</math><math>127.0</math><math>13.8</math><math>71.4</math><math>40.7</math><math>79.2</math><math>9.1</math><math>88.3</math><math>10.3</math><math>48.1</math><math>139.5</math><math>188.7</math><math>26.6</math><math>215.3</math><math>12.4</math><math>109.1</math><math>17.4</math><math>126.5</math><math>13.7</math><math>71.1</math><math>40.7</math><math>78.9</math><math>9.2</math><math>88.1</math><math>10.4</math><math>48.0</math><math>139.5</math><math>188.1</math><math>26.5</math><math>214.6</math><math>12.4</math></td></td<>	110.9 $17.0$ $127.9$ $13.3$ $72.4$ $40.8$ $79.8$ $8.7$ $88.5$ $9.8$ $48.5$ $140.3$ $190.8$ $25.7$ $216.4$ $11.9$ $110.7$ $17.3$ $128.0$ $13.5$ $72.4$ $40.8$ $80.1$ $8.6$ $88.6$ $9.7$ $48.6$ $140.2$ $190.8$ $25.9$ $216.6$ $11.9$ $110.4$ $17.6$ $128.0$ $13.7$ $72.3$ $40.7$ $80.0$ $8.6$ $88.6$ $9.7$ $48.5$ $139.9$ $190.5$ $26.1$ $216.6$ $12.1$ $110.2$ $17.7$ $127.9$ $13.8$ $72.1$ $40.6$ $79.8$ $8.7$ $88.5$ $9.8$ $48.4$ $139.6$ $190.1$ $26.4$ $216.4$ $12.2$ $110.1$ $17.7$ $127.7$ $13.8$ $72.0$ $40.5$ $79.6$ $8.9$ $88.5$ $10.0$ $48.3$ $139.5$ $189.7$ $26.6$ $216.2$ $12.3$ $109.8$ $17.6$ $127.4$ $13.8$ $71.7$ $40.6$ $79.4$ $9.0$ $88.4$ $10.2$ $48.2$ $139.5$ $189.7$ $26.6$ $216.2$ $12.3$ $109.5$ $17.5$ $127.0$ $13.8$ $71.4$ $40.7$ $79.2$ $9.1$ $88.3$ $10.3$ $48.1$ $139.5$ $188.7$ $26.6$ $215.3$ $12.4$ $109.1$ $17.4$ $126.5$ $13.7$ $71.1$ $40.7$ $78.9$ $9.2$ $88.1$ $10.4$ $48.0$ $139.5$ $188.1$ $26.5$ $214.6$ $12.4$

TABLE 9. CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE, STATES AND TERRITORIES: TREND SERIES-continued

			Mal	es					Fema	les					Perso	ons .		
	Employ	ed			Unemp-	Partic-	Employ	ed			Unemp.	Partic-	Employ	ved			Unemp-	Partic-
	Full-time		Unemp-	Labour	loyment	ipation	Full-time		Unemp-	Labour	loyment	ipation	Full-time		Unemp-	Labour	loyment	ipation
Month	workers	Total	loyed	force	rate	rate	workers	Total	loyed	force	rate	rate	workers	Total	loyed	force	rale	rate
			- '000 -		- per	cent -	-		- '000 -		- per	cent -			. '000 -	_	- per	cent -
·							NORTH	IERN TI	ERRITOR	Y								
1002							•											
February	34 5	A1 3	46	45 0	10.1	78 0	20.6	22.2	22	256	61	64.6	55 7	746	60	<b>81</b> A	85	71 0
March	34.5	A1 7	4.0	46.0	03	70.9	20.0	22.7	2.5	35.0	6.0	65 1	55 2	75.0	6.4	£1 0	70	77.3
Annil	34.0	42.2	4.0	46.1	86	70 A	20.0	22.8	2.2	36.0	6.0 6 0	65 2	55.2	76.0	61	821	75	72.5
May	353	42.2	37	46.2	81	79.4	20.0	33.6	2.2	30.0	61	64.8	55.0	76.0	50	82.1	72	72.5
Time	35.5	42.5	3.6	46.2	78	79.6	20.0	33.0	2.2	35.0	62	64 1	563	75 0	5.9	817	71	72.4
Inly	36.0	42.0	3.6	46.1	7.8	70.2	20.0	32.0	2.2	35.0	62	63.3	56.5	75 4	5.0	81.1	71	71 5
August	36.1	42.5	27	45.0	9.1	79.2	20.0	22.7	2.2	247	62	62.7	56.7	7.7	5.0	80.6	73	70.0
September	36.0	42.2	3.0	45.5	85	78.0	20.0	32.5	2.2	34.7	62	62.7	56.9	74.7	5.5	80.0	7.5	70.9
October	36.0	41.7	J. <del>J</del>	45.0	0.5	78.0	20.7	32.4	2.2	34.5	6.4	62.5	57.3	73.3	62	70 5	7.0	60.7
November r	36.0	40.5	4.1	43.2	9.0	76.1	21.5	32.2	2.2	24.4	67	61.8	57.5	725	65	70.0	8.2	60 1
December r	35.0	40.5	4.2	44.7	0.5	75.1	21.0	31.9	2.5	24.3	73	61 7	583	71.9	67	78.6	86	68.6
December 1	55.9	40.0	4.2	44.5	9.5	13.2	22.4	51.0	2.3	54.5	1.5	01.7	20.5	/1.0	0.7	70.0	0.0	00.0
1993 —						<b>.</b>								<b>.</b>				
January r	35.9	39.7	4.2	43.9	9.6	74.6	22.9	31.7	2.8	34.5	8.0	61.9	58.8	71.4	6.9	78.4	8.9	68.4
February (a) r	35.9	39.5	4.1	43.6	9.4	74.1	23.3	31.7	3.0	34.7	8.6	62.2	59.3	71.2	7.1	78.3	9.0	68.3
March (a) r	36.0	39.4	4.0	43.4	9.2	73.8	23.7	31.9	3.2	35.0	9.0	62.8	59.7	71.3	7.2	78.5	9.1	68.4
April (a)	36.1	39.4	3.9	43.3	9.1	73.5	24.0	32.1	3.3	35.4	9.4	63.5	60.1	71.5	7.3	78.7	9.2	68.6
		<del></del>				A	USTRALIAN	N CAPIT	TAL TERI	RITORY		. <u></u> .						
1992 —																		
February	73.3	82.4	6.6	89.0	7.4	80.4	42.3	66.8	5.0	71.8	7.0	63.5	115.6	149.2	11.6	160.7	7.2	71.9
March	73.6	82.5	6.8	89.3	7.6	80.5	42.3	66.5	4.9	71.3	6.8	63.1	116.0	149.0	11.7	160.6	7.3	71.7
April	74.2	82.6	6.9	89.6	7.7	80.6	42.2	66.2	5.0	71.2	7.0	62.8	116.4	148.9	11.9	160.8	7.4	71.6
Mav	74.8	82.9	7.0	89.9	7.7	80.7	41.8	66.1	5.4	71.5	7.6	62.9	116.6	149.0	12.4	161.4	7.7	71.7
Iune	75.5	83.4	7.0	90.4	7.7	80.9	41.2	66.2	6.0	72.2	8.3	63.4	116.6	149.6	13.0	162.6	8.0	72.1
July	75.9	83.8	7.1	90.9	7.8	81.3	40.7	66.7	6.5	73.2	8.9	64.1	116.6	150.5	13.6	164.1	8.3	72.6
August	76.0	84.3	7.2	91.5	7.8	81.6	40.8	67.6	6.8	74.4	9.1	65.0	116.9	151.9	14.0	165.9	8.4	73.2
September	76.1	84.9	7.2	92.1	7.8	82.0	41.6	68.9	6.7	75.6	8.9	65.8	117.7	153.7	13.9	167.6	8.3	73.8
October r	76.1	85.4	7.1	92.5	7.7	82.2	42.9	70.2	6.4	76.6	8.3	66.5	119.0	155.6	13.5	169.0	8.0	74.3
November r	76.2	85.8	6.9	92.7	7.4	82.3	44.4	71.2	5.9	77.2	7.7	66.9	120.6	157.1	12.8	169.9	7.5	74.5
December r	76.5	86.2	6.6	92.8	7.2	82.3	45.6	71.8	5.6	77.4	7.2	66.9	122.1	158.0	12.2	170.2	7.2	74.5
1003			•															
2993 —	767	07 4		<b>M</b> 4	20	011	A.C. A	71.0				<i>44</i> 0	102.1	160 7	11.0	170.2	70	74 4
January r	76.7	80.4	0.4	92.8	0.9	82.I	40.4	71.9	3.3	11.4	1.1	00.8	123.1	138.3	11.9	170.2	1.0	74.4
rebruary (a) r	/6.9	80.6	0.3	92.8	0./	82.0	40./	/1.0	3.5	11.1	1.1	00.3	123.0	128.2	11.8	1/0.0	0.9 4 A	74.1
March (a) r	17.0	80./	0.2	92.8	0.7	ð1.9	40.9	/1.3	3.3	/0./	7.1	00.0	123.9	137.9	11.7	109.0	0.9	13.8
April (a)	77.1	86.7	6.2	92.9	6.7	81.6	46.6	70.8	5.4	/6.2	7.1	65.4	125.7	127.5	11.6	109.1	0.9	/5.4

TABLE 9. CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE, STATES AND TERRITORIES: TREND SERIES-continued

(a) These estimates may be subject to significant revisions as data for later months become available

TABLE 10.	CIVILIAN	LABOUR	FORCE, B	Y AGE, AP	RIL 1993

		Nu	mber (*000)				Participa	<u>ition rate (per c</u>	ent)	
		Females				_	Females			
<b>A</b>	-		Not					Not		_
Age group	<u>Males</u>	Married	married	Total	Persons	<u>Males</u>	Married	married	Total	<u>Persons</u>
15-64	4,938.1	2,114.7	1,444 5	3,559.2	8,497.3	83.1	<i>\$9.1</i>	64.0 52.6	61.0 52.4	72.2
15-19 20-24	354.3 632.6	6.9 141.9	324.1 394.6	331.1 536.5	685.4 1,169.0	53.5 86.6	41.7 66.6	78.5	75.0	80.8
25-34 35-44	1,310.9 1,250.2	595.1 726.9	315.6 213.4	910.6 940.2	2,221.5 2,190.4	92.9 93.4	60.5 69.0	73.8 74.6	64.3 70.2	81.8
45-54	945.5 276.5	505.9 102.1	148.3 30.7	654.2 132.8	1,599.6 409.3	89.4 71.9	64.1 35.9	68.0 34.2	64.9 35.5	77.5 54.0
60-64 65 and over	168.3 72.9	36.0 12.2	17.8 10.6	53.8 22.8	222.1 95.7	47.1 8.2	15.0 2.5	15.2 1.5	15.1 1.9	31.1 4.6
Total	5,011.0	2,126.9	1,455.0	3,581.9	8,592.9	73.4	52.4	49.2	51.1	62.1

## TABLE 11. LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 TO 19: FULL-TIME ATTENDANCE AT SCHOOL OR A TERTIARY EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTION, APRIL 1993

								Civilian		
				<u>Unemployed</u>			Natio	popula-	Ileann	Partici-
	<u>Employe</u>	ed	Looking	Looking		I abour	NOI IN	and	loument	nation
	Full-time		for full-	for part-	Trad	Labour	form	15 10	toymena	rate
	workers	Total	lime work	time work	Γοιαι	jorce	jorce	13-19	- Der	cent.
	TENINIC NEE	UCD SCL	IOOL NOP	- 000 -		NAL INSTIT	UTION FUL	L TIME (a)	- per	<u></u>
A	I TENDING NELL	nek ser	IOOL NOK /	TENTINI	LDUCATIO		01101111			
Males	147.1	172.8	56.6	* 0.6	57.2	230.0	20.6	250.5	24.9	91.8
Females	88.2	129.3	41.0	• 1.6	42.7	172.0	30.8	202.8	24.8	84.8
Persons	235.3	302.1	97.7	* 2.2	99.9	401.9	51.4	453.3	24.8	88.7
Left school —										
Refore 1001	92.8	109.8	27.1	• 0.5	27.6	137.3	20.5	157.9	20.1	87.0
1001	767	96.2	26.8	* 0.9	27.7	123.9	11.0	135.0	22.4	91.8
1991 1992 to survey date	65.8	96.1	43.7	* 0.8	44.6	140.6	14.5	155.1	31.7	90.7
<b>A</b>										
Age	* 3.8	6.1	• 2.4	* 0.0	• 2.4	8.5	5.0	13.5	* 27.8	62.8
15	12.9	17.8	8.4	* 0.0	8.4	26.2	5.4	31.6	32.0	83.0
10	35.8	50.0	20.3	* 0.5	20.8	70.8	10.6	81.4	29.4	87.0
19	80.2	102.1	33.2	* 0.5	33.7	135.7	12.4	148.2	24.8	91.6
19	102.7	126.0	33.4	* 1.3	34.7	160.7	17.9	178.6	21.6	90.0
	AT	TENDING	A TERTIAR	Y EDUCATIO	NAL INST	ITUTION FU	LL TIME			
				07	12.0	40.8	63.0	103.8	317	30 3
Males	* 1.8	27.9	4.3	8.7	12.9	40.8	64.0	123.0	187	477
Females	• 1.3	48.1	* 3.0	8.0	11.0	39.1	127.0	2277	24.0	47.0
Persons	* 3.1	75.9	7.3	10./	24.0	<b>yy</b> .y	127.9	<i>221.1</i>	24.0	43.3
Left school —								- · -		
Before 1991	* 1.5	12.3	* 3.4	* 1.7	5.1	17.3	17.4	34.7	29.2	49.9
1991	* 0.9	29.7	* 1.6	6.9	8.5	38.2	45.6	83.8	22.4	45.6
1992 to survey date	* 0.8	34.0	* 2.3	8.1	10.4	44.3	64.9	109.2	23.4	40.6
A										
Age	+00	+ 1.8	* 0.1	* 0.6	* 0.6	* 2.5	5.8	8.3	* 26.4	* 29.7
17	¢0.0	12.4	+ 1.9	* 2.3	4.1	16.5	20.4	36.9	24.9	44.8
17	*10	29.5	* 1.8	7.6	9.4	38.9	53.8	92.6	24.1	42.0
19	* 1.7	32.2	* 3.5	6.3	9.8	42.0	47.9	89.9	23.3	46.7
				ATTENDING	SCHOOL					
						0 <b>0 6</b>	224.0	207 6	25.0	77.2
Males	* 1.4	62.6	* 3.3	17.6	20.9	83.5	224.0	2057	18.4	27.2
Females	* 1.9	81.7	* 1.1	17.2	18.4	100.0	205.0	505.7	10.4	20.0
Persons	* 3.4	[44.3	4.4	54.8	59.5	103.5	429./	015.2	21.4	27.5
Age —									<b>00</b> (	<b>AF</b> (
15	* 0.9	45.7	* 0.4	13.7	14.1	59.9	174.0	233.9	23.0	25.6
16	* 1.7	54.3	• • 1.9	11.7	13.6	67.9	145.2	213.1	20.0	31.9
17	* 0.8	38.1	* 1.8	8.8	10.6	48.8	89.7	138.5	21.8	33.4
18 and 19	* 0.0	6.1	* 0.3	* 0.6	• 0.9	7.0	20.8			25.4
				TOTA	L					
Malaa	150 4	263.2	64.7	26.8	91.0	354.3	307.6	661.9	25.7	53.5
iviaics Econolog	01 4	250.0	457	26.9	72.1	331.1	301.3	632.4	21.8	52.4
Persons	241.8	522.2	109.4	53.8	163.1	685.4	608.9	1,294.3	23.8	53.0
Age —	4.6	52.7	• 2.8	3 13.7	16.5	69.3	180.3	249.5	23.9	27.8
16	14.6	73.1	10.3	3 12.3	22.6	95.7	155.1	250.8	23.6	38.1
17	37.1	100.6	5 24.0	) 11.5	35.5	136.1	120.7	256.8	26.1	53.0
18	81.2	136.6	5 35.0	8.6	43.6	180.2	83.6	263.8	24.2	. 68.3
19	104.4	159.2	2 37.3	3 7.6	44.9	204.1	69.2	273.3	22.0	) 74.7
			<b>•</b> •							

(a) The components of the 'Left school' category in the 'Not in labour-force' column do not add to the total because institutionalised persons are not asked the 'school attendance' question.

				Unamployed				Civilian		
	Fmploy	ed.	Looking	<u>Looking</u>			Notin	popula-	Dantial	
	Full-time	<u>çu</u>	for full-	for part-		Labour	labour	nord	lovment	rariici-
	workers	Total	time work	time work	Total	force	force	20-24	rate	raie
				- '000 -		,			- per	cent -
	NOT A	TTENDE	IG A TERTI	ARY EDUCAT	IONAL INS	STITUTION I	FULL TIME			
Males	436.6	487.7	97.4	* 3.5	100.9	588.6	33.2	621.8	17 1	947
Females	330.5	419.6	58.0	6.4	64.4	484.0	119.3	603.2	13.3	80.2
Persons	767.1	907.3	155.4	9.9	165.3	1.072.6	152.5	1.225.1	15.4	87.6
Age —						2,012.0				07.0
20	120.9	146.0	34.1	* 2.7	36.7	182.7	27.2	210.0	20.1	87.0
21	153.4	183.7	32.2	* 3.1	35.3	219.0	24.8	243.9	16.1	89.8
22	161.3	188.9	34.4	* 2.0	36.4	225.3	33.5	258.7	16.2	87.1
23	164.3	191.4	30.8	* 1.0	31.8	223.2	31.4	254.6	14.3	87.7
24	167.2	197.3	23.9	* 1.1	25.0	222.3	35.6	257.9	11.2	86.2
	ATT	ENDING	A TERTIAR	Y EDUCATIO	NAL INSTI	TUTION FUI	LL TIME			
Males	5.1	37.4	* 1.1	5.5	6.5	43.9	64.8	108.7	14 9	40.4
Females	* 3.6	44.6	* 3.1	4.8	7.9	52.5	59.7	112.2	15.1	46.8
Persons	8.8	81.9	4.2	10.3	14.5	96.4	124.5	220.9	15.0	43.6
Age —									12.0	12.0
20	* 1.3	31.0	* 0.5	* 3.2	* 3.7	34.7	42.0	76.7	* 10.7	45.2
21	• 2.1	22.6	* 1.7	* 2.5	4.3	26.9	28.6	55.5	15.9	48.4
22	* 2.6	13.4	* * 0.9	* 2.5	* 3.4	16.8	24.1	40.9	* 20.2	41.0
23	* 1.6	9.2	* 0.7	* 1.3	* 2.0	11.3	16.8	28.0	* 18.2	40.2
24	* 1.2	5.8	* 0.3	* 0.7	* 1.0	6.8	13.0	19.8	* 15.1	34.4
				TOTAL			-			
Males	441.7	525.1	98.5	9.0	107.4	632.6	98.0	730.5	17.0	86.6
Females	334.1	464.1	61.1	11.2	72.3	536.5	179.0	715.5	13.5	75.0
Persons	775.9	989.3	159.5	20.2	179.7	1.169.0	277.0	1.446.0	15.4	80.8
Age —								-,		
20	122.3	177.0	34.6	5.9	40.5	217.4	69.2	286.7	18.6	75.8
21	155.5	206.3	33.9	5.7	39.6	245.9	53.5	299.4	16.1	82.1
22	163.8	202.2	35.3	4.5	39.8	242.1	57.6	299.7	16.5	80.8
23	165.9	200.6	31.5	* 2.3	33.9	234.5	48.1	282.6	14.5	83.0
24	168.4	203.1	24.2	* 1.8	26.0	229.2	48.5	277.7	11.4	82.5

## TABLE 12. LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 20-24: FULL-TIME ATTENDANCE AT A TERTIARY EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTION, APRIL 1993

### TABLE 13. LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATES(a), BY AGE AND BIRTHPLACE, APRIL 1993

			er cent)				
Age group	Boi	rn in Australia		Born outside Australia			
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	
15-64	84.5	63.0	73.8	80.8	56.0	68.7	
15-19	56.2	55.3	55.8	37.8	32.2	35.1	
20-24	90.2	77.5	84.0	69.3	63.0	66.1	
25-34	94.2	65.9	80.2	90.3	61.3	75.4	
35-44	94.1	71.5	82.8	93.0	67.6	80.4	
45-54	90.2	67.3	78.8	88.6	61.0	75.6	
55-59	74.8	36.5	55.3	68.3	34.1	52.2	
60-64	48.2	16.0	31.3	46.1	13.4	31.5	
65 and over	9.4	2.4	5.5	7.0	1.5	4.2	
Total	75.6	53.8	64.5	70.5	47.8	59.3	

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(a) Calculated using population estimates which exclude those in institutions.

	Employ	ed –	Looking	<u>yeu</u>		Unemp-	Partici-
	Full-time	<u> </u>	for full-		Labour	loyment	pation
	workers	Total	time work	Total	force	rate	rate(b)
		MALES	. '000		·	<u> </u>	4 -
Bom in Australia	2,929.4	3,271.5	373.0	414.1	3,685.6	11.2	75.6
Born outside Australia	1,053.1	1,155.4	154.9	170.0	1,325.4	12.8	70.5
Main English Speaking Countries	457.5	499.6	54.4	59.4	559.0	10.6	74.3
Other Countries	595.5	655.8	100.6	110.6	766.4	14.4	68.1
Oceania	105.8	117.4	13.0	13.9	131.3	10.6	84.9
New Zealand Europe and the Former USSP	90.7 676 1	98.0 778.7	10.4	11.3	109.9	10.3	87.2
Germany	36.7	38.4	40	43	427	10.1	08.0 70.4
Greece	34.0	37.6	5.0	5.9	43.5	13.5	62.4
Italy	78.5	82.7	5.3	5.8	88.4	6.5	59.7
Netherlands	25.5	28.4	* 3.2	* 3.5	31.8	* 10.9	65.4
UK and Ireland	336.3	366.6	40.8	44.2	410.7	10.8	71.0
Yugoslavia & former Yugoslav Republics	63.6	65.8	9.5	10.0	75.8	13.2	71.3
The Middle East and North Africa	46.1	52.5	17.3	19.1	71.6	26.6	69.1
Lebanon South south Asia	15.6	19.8	8.6	9.3	29.1	32.0	71.0
Southeast Asta Malausia	01.1 10.5	91.9	20.2	* 2 2	113.9	19.3	/0.2
Philippines	19.5	15.2	* 3.0	* 3.3	20.4 16.3	* 15.0	08.J 74.0
Viet Nam	25.1	28.8	12.5	13 3	42.0	315	76.9
Northeast Asia	41.5	49.5	7.1	8.7	58.2	14.9	63.4
China	22.1	24.9	4.0	4.0	28.9	13.9	74.7
The Americas	34.7	39.1	5.7	6.7	45.7	14.6	81.1
Other	67.6	76.8	7.0	8.8	85.5	10.3	80.8
India	21.0	23.3	* 2.5	* 2.8	26.1	* 10.7	87.2
Born in Australia	1,408.3	2.458.1	177.5	249.2	2.707.4	9.2	53.8
Bom outside Australia	487.2	777.2	74.6	97.4	874.6	11.1	47.8
Main English Speaking Countries	213.5	365.4	19.5	28.7	394.1	7.3	53.5
Other Countries	273.7	411.8	55.1	68.7	480.5	14.3	43.9
Oceania	57.3	90.5	8.8	12.0	102.5	11.7	63.3
New Zealand	46.1	74.3	5.7	8.0	82.4	9.8	66.1
Europe and the Former USSK	208.8	455.7	36.4	4/.6	503.3	9.5	44.7
Greece	13.4	23.4	* 2.2	* 2.3	23.8	* 9.1	44.7
Italy	16.6	10.5	*2.5	+ 3.0	363	* 14.1	24.1
Netherlands	10.5	18.8	* 1.6	+ 2.5	21.3	* 11.8	40.6
UK and Ireland	146.6	256.7	12.8	19.1	275.8	6.9	49.4
Yugoslavia & former Yugoslav Republics	27.1	40.8	4.4	4.9	45.7	10.7	51.6
The Middle East and North Africa	12.6	20.4	5.8	6.9	27.3	25.4	31.5
Lebanon	* 3.1	4.8	* 2.9	• 2.9	7.6	* 37.4	22.7
Southeast Asia Moleurie	04.8	8/.L	13.4	16.5	103.6	15.9	54.1
Philippines	20.0	19.4	* 0.9	* 1.Z A 8	20.0	+ 6.0	54.8 63.5
Viet Nam	17.6	20.9	6.6	7.4	28.3	26.1	53.4
Northeast Asia	25.8	37.0	* 3.5	4.6	41.6	11.1	41.7
China	14.0	18.5	* 2.4	* 2.7	21.2	* 12.6	55.7
The Americas	22.2	33.6	* 2.4	4.3	37.9	11.3	58.4
Other	35.7	52.8	4.3	5.5	58.3	9.4	57.5
India	12.1	16.1	* 1.7	* 1.9	18.0	* 10.6	56.3
		PERSONS					
Born in Australia	4,337.7	5,729.6	550.5	663.4	6,393.0	10.4	64.5
Born outside Australia	1,540.3	1,932.6	229.5	267.4	2,200.0	12.2	59.3
Main English Speaking Countries	671.0	865.0	73.8	88.1	953.1	9.2	64.0
Other Countries	869.2	1,067.6	155.7	179.3	1,246.9	14.4	56.2
Oceania	163.2	207.9	21.7	25.8	233.8	11.1	73.9
New Zealand	136.8	172.9	16.1	19.3	192.3	10.1	76.7
Europe and the Former USSK	945.0	1,183.9	121.1	138.5	1,322.5	10.5	56.8
Germany	52.1	61.9 56 1	0.2	0.0	68.5	9.7	57.9
Italy	97.1	1150	73	0.7 8 8	124 7	70	41.0
Netherlands	36.0	47.1	4.7	6.0	53.1	11.3	52.5
UK and Ireland	482.9	623.2	53.6	63.3	686.5	9.2	60.4
Yugoslavia & former Yugoslav Republics	90.7	106.6	13.9	14.9	121.5	12.3	62.4
The Middle East and North Africa	58.7	72.9	23.1	26.0	98.9	26.3	52.0
Lebanon	18.7	24.6	11.5	12.2	36.7	33.1	49.2
Southeast Asia	145.9	179.1	33.6	38.5	217.5	17.7	61.5
Malaysia Dh. Honsing a	31.3	41.5	• 3.9	4.5	46.0	9.9	61.6
rimppines Viet Nam	34.5	40.8	4./	6.0	46.7	127	66.8
Northeast Asia	42.0 67 2	49.1 86 5	19.0	20.7 13.2	7U.4 00.9	29.4	63.3
China	361	43.4	6.4	67	50 1	13.5	241
The Americas	56.9	72.7	8.1	10.9	83.6	13.1	68.9
Other	103.3	129.6	11.3	14.3	143.9	9.9	69.4
India	33.1	39.4	4.2	4.7	44.1	10.6	71.2

 TABLE 14. CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE BY BIRTHPLACE(a), APRIL 1993

 Unemployed

(a) See paragraph 52 of the Explanatory Notes. (b) Calculated using population estimates which exclude those in institutions.

						Borno	<u>utside Au</u>	stralia					
	Ocea	inia	Europe Former	& the USSR	The Middle								
		Other	U.K.	Other	East and	South	North	The			Tot	al	
Period of arrival	New	count-	and	count-	North	East	East	Amer-			Fema	ales _	
	Zealand	ries	Ireland	ries	Africa	Asia	Asia	icas	Other	Males	Married	Total	Persons
				EM	PLOYED	('000)							
Before 1971 1971 — 1975 1976 — 1980	25.4 15.7 33.9	5.5 6.5 7 4	328.1 110.4 51.7	381.3 63.4 33.3	32.3 11.9 7 3	19.1 21.3 35.2	9.6 • 3.0	15.6 21.5	25.6 19.8	533.3 151.7	237.3 83.0	309.2 121.8	842.5 273.5 202.8
1981 — 1985	28.7	6.1	50.5	42.6	5.6	45.7	9.2	7.5	26.9	127.8	66.3	95.1	2222.9
1986 — 1990	51.0	\$.7	66.6	30.3	13.8	49.7	41.6	12.8	37.5	183.6	88.6	128.4	312.0
1991 to survey date	18.1	• 0.9	15.9	9.8	* 1.9	8.1	13.8	5.1		45.4	19.1	33.5	/8.9
				UNE	MPLUTE	) ('000)							
Before 1971 1971 — 1975 1976 — 1980 1981 — 1985	* 1.4 * 2.0 4.7 * 3.0	* 0.5 * 1.9 * 0.9 * 0.8	32.0 11.2 7.1 4.6	38.7 8.1 5.5 8.2	6.3 4.1 * 2.9 * 3.1	* 1.9 * 1.7 6.2 8.6	* 0.8 * 0.4 * 0.0 * 0.6	* 1.1 * 2.7 * 1.9 * 1.7	* 2.4 * 1.4 * 0.8 * 1.2	61.0 23.5 18.3 18.9	11.9 4.9 6.1 6.7	24.3 9.8 11.7 12.8	85.2 33.3 30.0 31.7
1986 — 1990	5.9	* 1.1	5.6	<u>9.0</u>	8.0	13.9	6.5	* 2.9	4.4	32.7	15.9	24.7	57.4
1991 to survey date	+ 2.4	• 1.3	- 2.8	3.8 T T T T T	+ 1.5	0.2	5.0	• 0.6	4.1	15.5		14.2	29.1
				LABO	UK FORC	E (100)						· _· ·	
Before 1971 1971 — 1975 1976 — 1980 1981 — 1985 1986 — 1990 1991 to survey date	26.9 17.7 38.6 31.7 57.0 20.5	6.0 8.3 8.3 6.9 9.8 * 2.2	360.1 121.5 58.9 55.1 72.2 18.7	420.0 71.5 38.8 50.8 39.3 15.6	38.6 16.1 10.2 8.7 21.8 * 3.5	21.0 23.0 41.5 54.2 63.6 14.2	10.4 * 3.4 9.3 9.8 48.0 18.9	16.7 24.3 12.0 9.2 15.7 5.7	28.0 21.2 15.2 28.1 42.0 9.4	594.2 175.3 131.9 146.7 216.4 60.9	249.2 87.9 65.5 72.9 104.4 30.8	333.5 131.6 100.9 107.9 153.1 47.7	927.7 306.8 232.8 254.6 369.4 108.6
			UN	EMPLOY	MENT R	ATE (pe	r cent)						
Before 1971 1971 — 1975 1976 — 1980 1981 — 1985 1986 — 1990 1991 to survey date	* 5.3 * 11.3 12.2 * 9.3 10.4 * 11.6	* 8.5 * 22.3 * 10.8 * 11.8 * 11.4 * 59.2	8.9 9.2 12.1 8.3 7.8 * 15.1	9.2 11.3 14.1 16.1 22.9 37.4	16.4 25.7 * 28.6 * 35.3 36.8 * 44.0	* 9.0 * 7.4 15.0 15.8 21.9 43.2	* 8.0 * 10.5 * 0.0 * 6.4 13.5 26.7	* 6.7 * 11.2 * 15.6 * 18.7 * 18.5 * 10.3	* 8.6 * 6.4 * 5.3 * 4.3 10.6 43.5	10.3 13.4 13.9 12.9 15.1 25.5	4.8 5.5 9.3 9.1 15.2 38.0	7.3 7.4 11.6 11.9 16.1 29.7	9.2 10.9 12.9 12.5 15.5 27.4
			PAR	TICIPA	TION RAT	TE(a) (pe	r cent)						
Before 1971 1971 — 1975 1976 — 1980 1981 — 1985 1986 — 1990 1991 to survey date	64.7 77.6 77.4 78.2 79.7 83.5	65.3 81.8 68.3 52.1 72.4 * 29.6	52.7 76.2 69.3 67.3 74.2 62.8	47.8 68.0 67.6 72.9 68.0 65.2	55.6 53.7 46.1 47.7 54.2 * 33.6	71.9 75.8 66.6 67.4 56.9 35.9	54.6 * 60.7 57.3 49.7 58.2 38.9	67.5 78.7 66.9 59.4 68.7 60.7	60.6 79.4 69.5 74.6 72.6 55.3	62.8 84.0 80.5 79.1 78.6 61.1	41.5 61.0 59.3 59.1 56.9 45.9	39.0 62.0 55.8 56.3 54.6 43.1	51.5 72.9 67.5 67.5 66.5 51.6

 TABLE 15. CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA: BIRTHPLACE AND PERIOD OF ARRIVAL IN AUSTRALIA, APRIL 1993

(a) Calculated using population estimates which exclude those in institutions.

#### TABLE 16. EMPLOYED PERSONS: FULL-TIME AND PART-TIME WORKERS, BY AGE, APRIL 1993 ('000)

				(000)					
				Age gro	ир				
								65 and	
	15-19	20-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-59	60-64	over	Total
				MALES					
Full-time workers	150.4	441.7	1,093.6	1,085.0	826.4	224.0	119.5	42.0	3.982.5
Part-time workers	112.9	83.4	72.0	53.7	46.9	21.5	25.3	28.8	444.4
Total	263.2	525.1	1,165.6	1,138.7	873.2	245.4	144.7	70.8	4,426.9
			MA	RRIED FEMAL	.ES				
Full-time workers	* 3.2	85.5	303.7	337.6	263.2	49.5	16.2	* 3.8	1.062.6
Part-time workers	* 1.4	39.2	238.4	346.2	216.5	48.6	19.4	8.4	918.1
Total	4.6	124.7	542.1	683.8	479.6	98.0	35.6	12.2	1,980.7
			A	LL FEMALES					
Full-time workers	91.5	334.1	530.4	477.6	359.4	69.1	26.1	7.3	1.895.5
Part-time workers	167.6	130.0	293.8	397.6	251.1	57.5	26.9	15.4	1,339.8
Total	259.0	464.1	824 <u>2</u>	875.2	610.5	126.6	53.0	22.7	3,235.3
				PERSONS					
Full-time workers	241.8	775.9	1,624.0	1,562.6	1,185.8	293.0	145.5	49.3	5.878.0
Part-time workers	280.4	213.4	365.8	451.3	297.9	79.0	52.2	. 44.1	1,784.2
Total	522.2	989.3	1,989.8	2,013.9	1,483.7	372.0	197.8	93.4	7,662.2

			Not		
	Males	Married	married	Total	Person
	NUMBER EMPLO	OYED ('000)			
Weekly Hours worked —					
0	351.1	224.3	99.4	323.7	674.8
1-15	269.2	413.5	247.4	660.9	930.1
16-29	566.9	506.6	255.6	762.2	1,329.1
30-34	1,203.2	404.7	332.7	737.4	1,940.7
35-39	495.7	149.7	123.5	273.1	768.8
40	500.5	114.9	95.4	210.3	710.9
41-44	143.8	22.8	24.0	46.8	190.6
45-48	232.6	38.0	31.0	69.0	301.6
49 and over	663.9	106.1	45.7	151.8	815.7
Total	4,426.9	1,980.7	1,254.7	3,235.3	7,662.2
	WEEKLY HOUR	S WORKED			
Aggregate weekly hours worked (million)	150.2	47.1	32.0	79.1	229.3
By full-time workers	143.9	34.5	26.5	61.0	205.0
By part-time workers	6.3	12.6	5.5	18.1	24.3
Average weekly hours worked	33.9	23.8	25.5	24.5	29.9
By full-time workers	36.1	32.5	31.9	32.2	34.9
By part-time workers	14.1	13.7	13.1	13.5	13.6
Average weekly hours worked by persons					
reference week	36.9	26.8	27.7	27.2	32.8
By full-time workers	30 3	36.2	34.6	35.5	381
By part-time workers	15.3	15.6	14.2	15.1	15.2

#### TABLE 17. HOURS WORKED BY EMPLOYED PERSONS, APRIL 1993

## TABLE 18. EMPLOYED PERSONS: EMPLOYMENT/POPULATION RATIOS BY AGE AND MARITAL STATUS, APRIL 1993 (per cent)

		Males			Females		
A		Not			Not		
Age group	Married	married	Total	Married	married	Total	Persons
15-19	* 47.7	39.7	39.8	27.6	41.3	41.0	40.4
20-24	77.1	70.9	71.9	58.5	67.6	64.9	68.4
25-34	87.7	75.1	82.6	55.1	66.0	58.4	70.5
35-44	88.1	73.8	85.1	64.9	66.9	65.3	75.2
45-54	85.8	66.1	82.6	60.7	60.0	60.6	71.8
55-59	66.9	49.6	63.9	34.5	31.8	33.9	49.1
60-64	42.9	29.8	40.5	14.9	14.9	14.9	27.7
65 and over	8.7	6.0	8.0	2.5	1.5	1.9	4.5
Total	70.0	56.7	64.8	48.8	42.5	46.1	55.4

#### TABLE 19. FULL-TIME WORKERS WHO WORKED LESS THAN 35 HOURS, BY REASON, APRIL 1993

('000)

			<u>Females</u>		
Reason for working less than 35 hours			Not		
reason jor working tess than 55 hours	Males	Married	married	Total	Persons
Leave, holiday or flextime	1,762.6	590.0	474.7	1,064.7	2,827.2
Own illness or injury	74.3	24.9	19.6	44.4	118.7
Bad weather, plant breakdown, etc.	4.1	* 0.1	* 0.0	* 0.1	4.2
Began or left job in the reference week	6.9	* 1.1	* 2.1	* 3.1	10.0
Stood down, on short time, insufficient work	47.3	5.3	4.0	9.3	56.6
Shift work, standard work arrangements	37.8	7.0	10.4	17.4	55.1
Other reasons	13.1	* 2.8	* 2.5	5.4	18.5
Total	1,946.0	631.1	513.3	1,144.4	3,090.3

## TABLE 20. PART-TIME WORKERS: WHETHER PREFERRED TO WORK MORE HOURS, BY AGE, APRIL 1993 ('000)

	Age group						
						55	
	15-19	20-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	and over	Total
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		MALES					
Total	112.9	83.4	72.0	53.7	46.9	75.5	444.4
Preferred not to work more hours	75.7	40.4	27.0	22.4	23.3	61.5	250.2
Preferred to work more hours	37.2	43.0	45.1	31.3	23.6	14.0	194.2
Had actively looked for full-time work							
in the four weeks to the end of the						<b>F</b> 0	100 (
reference week	13.0	26.7	28.5	17.6	9.8	5.0	100.6
	MAR	RIED FEMAL	ES				
Total	* ].4	39.2	238.4	346.2	216.5	76.4	918.1
Preferred not to work more hours	* 0.6	25.1	193.4	272.1	177.5	70.7	739.5
Preferred to work more hours	* 0.8	14.1	45.0	74.0	38.9	5.6	178.6
Had actively looked for full-time work							
in the four weeks to the end of the							
reference week	* 0.5	5.4	11.3	16.4	5.9	* 0.6	40.2
	A	LL FEMALES					
Total	167.6	130.0	293.8	397.6	251.1	99.8	1,339.8
Preferred not to work more hours	119.7	72.1	225.1	300.7	197.6	90.0	1,005.3
Preferred to work more hours	47.8	57.9	68.7	96.9	53.4	9.8	334.5
Had actively looked for full-time work							
in the four weeks to the end of the							
reference week	17.6	23.8	22.1	22.2	10.6	• 0.9	97.2
		PERSONS					
Total	280.4	213.4	365.8	451.3	297.9	175.3	1,784.2
Preferred not to work more hours	195.4	112.5	252.1	323.0	220.9	151.5	1,255.5
Preferred to work more hours	85.0	100.9	113.7	128.3	77.0	23.8	528.7
Had actively looked for full-time work							
in the four weeks to the end of the	·		<b>50 8</b>		00.0		107 0
reference week	30.6	50.5	50.7	39.9	20.3	5.9	197.9

## TABLE 21. PART-TIME WORKERS: WHETHER PREFERRED TO WORK MORE HOURS, BY HOURS WORKED, APRIL 1993

		(1000)						
		Нош	rs worked by	nersons who			Persons who did not	
			kad in the ref	arance week			work in the	Total
	1.5	W011	11 15	IA 20	21.20	20.24	work in the	
	<u>_</u>	<u>0-10</u>	<u></u>	10-20	41-29		TEJETERLE WEEK	10141
T	66.0	07.2	5	77.0	75 1	417	22.7	444 4
	00.9	51.1	02.0	11.0	75.1	41./	33.7	250.2
Preferred not to work more nours	37.0	26.1	30.4	40.5	26.2	23.4	10.8	230.2
Preiched to work more nours	29.2	30.1	25.0	57.5	30.0	10.5	10.0	174.2
in the four works to the and of the								
in the four weeks to the end of the	157	10.5	150	21.1	146	05		100.6
reference week	15.7	19.5	13.9	21.1	14.0	9.5	4.4	100.0
	M	ARRIED FE	MALES					
Total	105.3	157.7	134.6	187 <b>.2</b>	164.9	54.4	114.0	918.1
Preferred not to work more hours	78.2	116.7	110.4	154.6	136.3	47.8	95.5	739.5
Preferred to work more hours	27.1	41.0	24.2	32.5	28.6	6.6	18.5	178.6
Had actively looked for full-time work								
in the four weeks to the end of the								
reference week	5.5	8.9	4.0	6.6	8.5	* 1.5	5.1	40.2
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		ALL FEMA	LES					
Total	173 5	259.0	198.2	252.2	228.1	82.1	146.8	1.339.8
Preferred not to work more hours	124.2	184.3	149.7	195.0	172.1	62.9	117.0	1.005.3
Preferred to work more hours	49.3	74.7	48.5	57.2	55.9	19.2	29.8	334.5
Had actively looked for full-time work	17.5							22.12
in the four weeks to the end of the								
mference week	12.2	22.7	151	16.4	172	59	7.6	97.2
		DEBCON	10			2.7		
		PERSOR	<u>vo</u>	000.0		100.0	100.5	1 2014
Total	240.4	346.3	260.3	330.0	303.1	123.8	180.5	1,784.2
Preferred not to work more hours	161.9	235.4	186.1	235.5	210.4	86.3	139.9	1,255.5
Preterred to work more hours	78.5	110.8	74.1	94.4	92.8	37.5	40.6	528.7
Had actively looked for full-time work								
in the four weeks to the end of the	07.0	40.0	21.0		31.0	16.4	10.1	107.0
relerence week	27.9	42.2	31.0	37.5	31.9	15.4	12.1	197.9
							_	

A	New South		(000)	South	Western		
Age group	Wales	Victoria	Oueensland	Australia	Australia	Tasmania	Australia
			MALES				11-21-04-04
15-19	27.4	24.2	18.4	8.7	7.8	2.7	91.0
20-24	29.9	33.6	17.7	9.5	11.9	2.6	107.4
25-34	53.5	30.2	29.0	13.0	12.7	4.4	145.3
35-44	34.7	34.8	19.0	9.3	8.9	3.0	111.5
45 and over	46.8	33.4	21.5	11.5	10.8	3.4	129.0
Total	192.2	156.1	105.6	52.1	52.0	16.1	584.1
			FEMALES				
15-19	22.2	18.8	15.0	5.6	6.2	2.2	72.1
20-24	21.8	22.1	10.9	7.2	7.1	1.9	72.3
25-34	27.9	22.9	13.0	8.7	9.8	2.8	86.4
35-44	22.3	18.6	9.8	3.9	7.1	1.7	65.1
45 and over	17.3	13.8	8.4	3.9	5.0	* 1.2	50.7
Total	111.6	96.2	57.1	29.2	35.2	9.8	346.6
			PERSONS				
Looking for full-time work							
15-19	34.2	27.5	22.9	10.3	8.8	3.7	109.4
20-24	44.9	50.4	26.3	14.6	16.7	40	159.5
25-34	70.4	45.1	36.8	17.7	18.7	56	1974
35-44	48.6	46.5	26.4	12.0	13.9	41	154.2
45-54	39.0	25.5	15.6	8.1	0.0	28	102.6
55 and over	16.7	17.5	10.9	5.5	4.4	1.5	57.0
Total looking for							
full-time work	253.9	212.4	138.9	68.2	72.4	21.8	780.0
Total							
15-19	49.6	43.0	22.2	14 3	14.0	4.0	162.1
20-24	517	557	28.7	167	14.0	4.9	103.1
25-34	81.3	53.2	42.0	21.8	10.7	4.5	1/9./
35-44	57.0	53.4	28.8	13.2	16.1	1.2	176 6
45-54	45.5	27 4	170	80	110	4.7	1/0.5
55 and over	18.6	19.8	11.9	6.5	4.7	1.6	63.8
Total	303.7	252.4	162.7	81.3	87.2	25.9	930.8

TABLE 22. UNEMPLOYED PERSONS: STATES, BY AGE, APRIL 1993 ('000)

TABLE 23. UNEMPLOYED PERSONS AGED 15-19: DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT AND SCHOOL ATTENDANCE, APRIL 1993

		INOL attenaing	school	
	Attending	Left school	Left school 1992	
	school	before 1992	to survey date	Total
	NUMBER ('0	00)		
Duration of unemployment (weeks)				
Under 4	10.5	77	6.2	
4 and under 13	10.5	1.1	0.3	24.5
13 and under 26	10.7	14.7	12.8	38.2
26 and over	6.5	12.8	28.5	49.8
Total	9.0	33.7	7.3	50.6
		08.9	54.9	163.1
	DURATION OF UNEMPLO	YMENT (weeks)		
Average duration				
Males	177	45 2	167	20.2
Females	23.0	35.2	10.7	29.2
Persons	20.2	41.1	16.7	<u>ل</u>
Looking for full-time work	* 26 1	44.0	10.2	21.1
Looking for part-time work	19.4	24.3	11.5	32.0 19.0
Median duration —				
Males	9	27	16	
Females	12	27	16	17
Persone	12	18	14	14
Looking for full time weak	+ 11	23	15	16
Looking for part time work	- 11	21	16	18
Looking for part-time work	10	- 9	• 12	10

#### TABLE 24. UNEMPLOYED PERSONS, BY AGE AND WHETHER LOOKING FOR FULL-TIME OR PART-TIME WORK, APRIL 1993

		Unemployment rate (per cent)								
	Males	<u>Inumber</u>	Femal	<u>es</u>		Male	<u>Gincingitoj</u>	Femal	es	
	Married	Total	Married	Total	Persons	Married	Total	Married	Total	Persons
		<u>LOO</u>	KING FOR F	ULL-IIM	E WORK			07		117
Total	241.7	527.9	101.3	232.1	780.0	ő.1 * 46 7	20.0	0./ # 41.6	33.1	31.1
Aged 15-19	• 2.2	64.2	+ 2.3	43.2	109.4	+ 40.3	29.9	* 41.0	33.1	51.1
Looking for first job	• 0.6	33.2	* 1.0	20.1 • 1 1	38.4					 n e
Attending school	• 0.0	• 3.3	+ 0.0	• 1.1	4.4	n.a.	11.a.	11.4.	11.4.	11.4.
Attending a tertiary educational	* 0.4	4.7	*02	* 3 0	72					na
institution full time	+ 0.4	4.3	+ 0.2	207.0	6707	n.a. Q 1	10.8	85	10.3	10.6
Aged 20 and over	239.0	403.7	99.0	207.0	150.5	17.2	18.7	14 7	155	17.1
20-24	10.1	98.5	14.0	16 /	1,39.3	17.5	10.2	14.7	15.5	
Looking for first job	* 1.1	10.5	2.0	60.7	107 4	ໍ່າ	111	10.2	10.2	10.8
25-34	03.2	137.2	34.0 77.1	46.0	15/.4	0.2 7 A	0 1	7 4	8.8	9.0
35-44	11.3	108.2	10 1	33.0	1026	62	77	6.8	8.6	8.0
43-34	47.8	51.2	\$ 2 5	53.7	57.0	11 1	117	* 4 8	53	10.5
55 and over	41.2	577.0	101.2	2521	7707	11.1	11.8	87	11.8	11.8
Aged 15-64	240.9	327.0	VNC FOR B	2.32.1	E WORK	0.2	11.0			
	147		AA O		150.7	75	112	47	6.6	7.8
Total	14.7	202	#0.1	26.0	53.8	+ 507	10.2	+ 5 8	13.8	16.1
Aged 15-19	* 0.1	20.0	+ 0.1	17.2	34.8	+ 0.0	22 4	+ 0 0	17.8	19.8
Attending school	+ 0.0	17.0	• 0.0	17.2	54.0	0.0	22.4	0.0	17.0	17.0
Attending a tertiary educational	+ 0.1	07	* 0.1	80	167	* 100.0	25.0	+ 100.0	147	18.7
institution full time	+ 0.1	20.4	44.0	67.6	07.0	7 5	81	47	5.4	6.1
Aged 20 and over	14.5	29.4	44.7 * 7 A	11.2	20.2	*18	0.1	+ 5 8	80	8.7
20-24	+ 0.2	9.0	2.4	11.2	20.2	1.0		5.0	0.0	0
Attending a tertiary educational	* 0.1		* 0.0	48	10.3	* 13 A	14.5	+00	10.6	12.3
institution full time	- 0.1	J.J 91	18.3	26.2	343	11.8	10.1	7.ĭ	82	8.6
25-34	+ 2 6	+ 2 2	16.5	10.2	22.5	*64	+ 5 8	4.4	4.6	4.7
35-44	- 20	- 3.3	81	11.0	201	67	69	27	3.0	4.1
45 and over	12.9	55.0	44 0	04 4	149 4	81	117	4.7	6.7	7.9
Aged 15-04	13.8		TC	77.7 71.7	147.4					
	256.4	E94 1	146.2	<u> 246.6</u>	070.9	9.1	117	69	97	10.8
Total	4 2 2	564.1	+ 2 2	72.1	163.1	* 46 5	257	* 33 8	218	23.8
Aged 15-19	÷ 2.5	20.0	* 0.0	18 4	30 3	+ 0.0	25.0	* 0.0	18.4	21.4
Auencing school	- 0.0	20.9	0.0	10.4	57.5	0.0	20.0	0.0		
Auending a tertiary educational	* 0 5	12.0	*03	11.0	24.0	<b>*</b> 100.0	317	* 100.0	18.7	24.0
Institution full time	254.1	103 1	143.0	274 5	767.6	80	10.6	6.8	8.4	9.7
Aged 20 and Over(a)	163	107.4	17.2	72 3	179 7	16.0	17.0	12.1	13.5	15.4
Arending a testing, advectional	10.5	107.4	17.2	12.3	1.7.7	10.0	•••••			
Attending a tertiary educational	* 0.1	65	*00	79	14 5	* 5.4	14.9	* 0.0	15.1	15.0
	677	145 3	52.9	86.4	231.7	8.3	11.1	8.9	9.5	10.4
25-34	73.0	1115	43.1	65.1	176.5	7.3	8.9	5.9	6.9	8.1
A5-5A	50.8	72 2	263	43.6	115.9	6.3	7.6	5.2	6.7	7.2
55-50	247	310	4.0	6.2	37.3	10.4	11.2	3.9	4.7	9.1
60-64	19.1	23.6	* 0.4	* 0.8	24.3	13.2	14.0	* 1.2	* 1.4	11.0
Aned 15-64	2547	582.0	146.2	346.5	928.5	8.2	11.8	6.9	9.7	10.9

(a) Includes unemployed persons aged 65 and over, details for whom are not shown separately.

### TABLE 25. UNEMPLOYED PERSONS: BIRTHPLACE BY AGE, APRIL 1993

	Number	unemployed ('000)		Unemployment rate (per cent)			
-	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	
	••••	BORN IN AUST	RALIA				
Total	414.1	249.2	663.4	11.2	92	10.4	
Looking for full-time work	373.0	177.5	550.5	11.3	11.2	11.3	
Looking for part-time work	41.2	71.7	112.9	10.7	6.4	7.5	
Aged 15-19	84.1	66.3	150.4	25.9	21.7	23.8	
Aged 20 and over	330.1	182.9	513.0	9.8	7.6	8.9	
20-24	90.7	57.6	148.2	16.4	12.6	14.7	
25-34	103.4	53.9	157.4	10.4	7.9	9.3	
35-44	64.7	41.9	106.6	7.4	6.3	6.9	
45.54	39.8	25.8	65.6	6.6	5.8	6.2	
55 and over	315	* 3.7	35.2	9.4	* 2.5	7.3	
Aged 15-64	413.1	249.1	662.3	11.4	9.3	10.5	
	F	BORN OUTSIDE AU	ISTRALIA				
Total	170.0	97.4	267.4	12.8	11.1	12.2	
Looking for full-time work	154.9	74.6	229.5	12.8	13.3	13.0	
Looking for nart-time work	15.0	22.8	37.8	12.8	7.3	8.8	
Aged 15-19	7.0	5.8	12.7	23.2	23.3	23.2	
Aged 20 and over	163.0	91.6	254.7	12.6	10.8	11.9	
20.24	16.8	14.8	31.5	20.6	18.9	19.8	
25-34	41.9	32.5	74.3	13.4	14.4	13.8	
35_44	46.7	23.2	69.9	12.3	8.4	10.7	
A5-5A	32.5	17.8	50.3	9.6	8.5	9.2	
55 and over	25.2	* 3.4	28.6	13.9	* 5.4	11.7	
Aged 15-64	168.9	97.4	266.3	12.9	11.2	12.2	

TABLE 26. UNEMPLOYED PERSON	, BY DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT AND AGE. 1	ETC., APRIL 1993

Duration of							_	Looking	tor -
unemployment (weeks)			Age group				Not	Full-time	Part-time
	15-19	20-24	25-34	35-54	Total(a)	Married	married	work	work
				<u> </u>					
Under 52	71.5	67.2	86.6	~	352.6	1464	206.2	308.0	44 6
under 2	6.0	4.5	5.6	5.6	23.6	8.8	14.7	15.3	8.2
2 and under 4	7.9	6.9	7.8	10.5	36.1	16.5	19.6	28.5	7.5
4 and under 8	9.8	10.2	12.6	14.6	49.0	20.6	28.4	39.3	9.7
8 and under 13	9.8	10.2	10.5	15.8	50.5	19.8	30.6	43.1	7.4
13 and under 26	27.1	21.5	29.1	30.8	115.3	43.8	71.5	106.8	8.5
26 and under 39	7.8	8.8	14.3	15.1	50.7	22.3	28.4	47.9	* 2.7
39 and under 52	* 3.2	5.2	6.7	8.9	27.6	14.6	13.0	27.0	* 0.6
52 and over	2.61	40.3	58.6	82.5	2315	110.0	1215	219.9	11.7
52 and under 65	1.2	11.1	13.7	19.1	53.9	21.7	32.3	48.8	5.2
65 and under 104	0./	10.1	12.2	18.7	55.1	26.0	29.1	52.8	• 2.3
104 and over	5.7	19.0	32.8	44.7	122.5	62.4	60.1	118.3	4.2
Total	91.0	107.4	145.3	183.7	584.1	256.4	327.7	527.9	56.2
Average duration —	29.2	51.3	57.3		58.4	64.1	53.0	61.8	263
Median duration	17	26	29	37	27	34	24	32	8
			FEMAL	ES	<u>-</u> _				
			- '00	- 00			· · · -		
Under 52	59.2	49.8	63.4	63.9	240.0	96 <i>2</i>	143.8	163.2	76.8
under 2	5.1	* 3.3	9.7	6.2	25.1	12.2	12.9	10.0	15.1
2 and under 4	5.6	5.1	9.3	9.3	29.2	12.9	16.4	13.9	15.4
4 and under 8	7.3	7.5	9.0	8.1	32.8	13.6	19.1	21.6	11.2
8 and under 13	11.3	8.1	10.4	8.0	38.5	15.5	23.0	27.3	11.2
13 and under 20	22.8	15.3	14.9	16.7	70.4	22.8	47.6	54.2	16.2
20 and under 59	5.0	8.1 * 2.2	8.0	10.4	32.0	13.7	18.3	26.5	5.5
52 and over	12.0	2.5	22.1	J.Z	12.0	5.4	6.5	9.8	- 2.1
52 and under 65	* 3 0	40	23.0	44.0	100.0	14.2	JO.0 14.6	00.y	11.1
65 and under 104	5.2	45	57	11.0	20.0	10.6	14.0	22.0	0.0 • 1 4
104 and over	<b>*</b> 3.7	13.1	10.2	24.2	53.5	25.3	28.2	45.1	8.3
Total	72 1	72 3	86 A	108 7	346.6	146.2	200 4	252.1	04.5
	/=				540.0	1402	200.4	234.1	94.J
Average duration —	25.9	49.2	36.8	62.2	46.1	50.2	43.1	53.1	27.4
Median duration —	14	21	15	28	19	21	18	24	9
			$\underline{- PERSO}$	<u>NS</u>					
Under 52	130.7	117.0	150.1	~~	592.6	242.6	350.0	471.2	121.4
under 2	11.1	7.8	15.2	11.8	48.7	21.1	27.6	25.3	23.4
2 and under 4	13.5	11.9	17.1	19.8	65.3	29.3	36.0	42.4	22.9
4 and under 8	17.1	17.7	21.6	22.7	81.7	34.2	47.5	60.9	20.8
8 and under 13	21.1	18.4	21.0	23.8	89.0	35.4	53.6	70.4	18.6
13 and under 26	49.8	36.8	44.0	47.5	185.7	66.6	119.1	161.0	24.7
20 and under 39	12.1	16.9	22.3	25.5	82.7	35.9	46.8	74.4	8.3
52 and under 52	3.3	1.5	8.8	14.0	39.6	20.0	19.5	36.9	• 2.7
52 and under 65	32.4	02.7	01.0 20.9	12/3	5582	100.1	1/8.1	308.8	29.4
65 and under 104	11.1	10.0	20.8	20.0 27.7	02.1 70 5	33.8	40.9	10.1	12.0
104 and over	9.4	32.1	42.9	68.8	175.9	87.7	42.9 88.3	163.5	4.9
Total	163.1	179.7	231.7	292.4	930.8	402.6	528.1	780.0	150.7
Average duration —	27.7	50.5	— wee 49.6	.ks — 65.0	53.8	59.1	49.8	59.0	27.0
Median duration —	16	24	23	34	24	28	21	28	8

(a) Includes persons aged 55 and over, details for whom are not shown separately.

## TABLE 27. UNEMPLOYED PERSONS: AGE AND ACTIVE STEPS TAKEN TO FIND WORK, APRIL 1993 ('000)

	Males	Females		Persons				
			Aged 15-19	Aged 20-24	Aged 25 and over	Total		
Took active steps to find work Wrote, phoned or applied in person to	573.5	333.9	159.3	175.6	572.6	907 <i>.</i> 5		
an employer Answered a newspaper advertisement for	481.3	270.0	134.2	152.5	464.6	751.3		
a job Checked factory or Commonwealth	10.1	10.8	* 3.8	• 3.4	13.8	21.0		
Employment Service noticeboards Been registered with the Commonwealth	44.2	30.8	10.4	11.7	52.9	75.0		
Employment Service Checked or registered with any other	28.3	14.8	8.7	6.1	28.3	43.1		
employment agency Advertised or tendered for work	* 1.2 * 2.5	* 1.2 * 0.6	* 0.3 * 0.3	* 0.4 * 0.3	* 1.8 * 2.6	* 2.4 * 3.2		
Contacted relatives or friends	5.8	5.7	* 1.6	* 1.3	8.6	11.5		
Stood down	10.6	12.7	* 3.8	4.1	15.3	23.3		
Total	584.1	346.6	163.1	179.7	587.9	930.8		

TABLE 28. UNEMPLOYED PERSONS: INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION OF LAST FULL-TIME JOB
AND DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT, APRIL 1993

		(1000)						
		Duration o	<u>(unemploymen</u>	t (weeks)				
		4 and	13 and	26 and	52 and _		Total	
₩ • Y	Under 4	under 13	under 26	under 52	over	Males	Females	Persons
Had worked full time for two weeks			-	_				
or more in the last two years	55.6	1115	110.9	88.8	94.9	335.7	126.0	461.8
Industry division or subdivision —		_						
Agriculture, forestry, fishing & hunting	4.7	5.1	6.3	5.4	5.5	21.8	5.2	27.1
Agriculture & services to agriculture	4.3	* 3.9	5.5	4.3	4.6	17.8	4.8	22.6
Manufacturing	9.2	21.4	24.3	19.6	23.4	80.2	17.7	97.8
Food, beverages and tobacco	* 2.7	5.0	5.3	* 2.4	* 1.2	12.6	4.1	16.6
Metal products	* 1.4	* 3.3	* 3.7	* 3.1	* 3.5	13.2	• 1.7	14.9
Other manufacturing	5.1	13.1	15.3	14.0	18.8	54.4	11.9	66.3
Construction	8.2	11.8	16.2	12.1	13.5	58.8	* 2.9	61.8
Wholesale and retail trade	13.4	28.1	22.3	17.4	17.6	65.9	33.0	98.9
Wholesale trade	4.2	9.4	6.1	5.1	* 3.7	21.6	6.9	28.4
Retail trade	9.2	18.8	16.2	12.3	13.9	44.3	26.1	70.4
Transport and storage	* 2.4	4.0	* 3.1	5.0	5.5	17.0	* 3.1	20.1
Finance, property & business services	4.0	10.5	9.5	4.6	7.2	22.0	13.7	35.7
Public administration and defence	* 1.9	* 3.4	* 3.3	* 3.8	* 3.2	9.9	5.7	15.6
Community services	4.3	10.6	10.2	7.2	5.3	15.9	21.7	37.7
Recreation, personal & other services	5.7	12.3	11.0	10.2	10.8	29.4	20.5	50.0
Other industries	* 1.8	4.3	4.6	* 3.6	* 2.9	14.8	* 2.4	17.2
Occupation group								
Managers and administrators	* 2.9	7.1	5.3	• 2.8	* 3.3	17.3	4.1	21.4
Professionals	* 2.9	9.3	9.4	4.0	5.9	22.0	9.5	31.5
Para-professionals	* 1.6	* 3.8	4.0	* 3.0	* 2.0	11.1	* 3.2	14.3
Tradespersons	14.4	19.5	19.8	23.0	23.7	95.5	4.8	100.3
Clerks	8.0	15.5	11.1	9.2	8.9	17.7	35.0	52.8
Salespersons and personal service workers	7.8	19.1	16.7	12.4	11.0	30.3	36.7	67.0
Plant and machine operators	* 3.0	7.4	10.1	10.4	12.4	38.1	5.3	43.4
Labourers and related workers	15.1	29.8	34.4	24.3	27.6	103.6	27.5	131.1
Other	35.1	59.2	74.8	33.4	243 <u>3</u>	237.8	207.9	445.7
Looking for first job	18.3	28.0	50.2	14.8	46.0	76.6	80.6	157.2
Looking for full-time work	7.9	11.9	37.1	10.3	35.7	50.2	52.7	102.9
Former workers	16.8	31.2	24.6	18.6	197.3	161.2	127.3	288.5
Stood down	23.3	••	••	••	••	10.6	12.7	23.3
Total	114.0	170.7	185.7	122.2	338.2	584.1	346.6	930.8

		R	eason for	unemployment	Per cent of unemployed						
Month	Job loser	Job leaver	Stood down - '000	Looking for first job	Former workers	Total	Job loser	Job leaver	Stood down per cent	Looking for first job	Former workers
1992 —											
February	409.9	134.6	23.3	185.6	244.3	997.7	41.1	13.5	2.3	18.6	24.5
March	390.5	126.8	28.1	164.4	239.5	949.1	41.1	13.4	3.0	17.3	25.2
April	383.0	120.7	21.3	147.0	238.9	910.9	42.0	13.3	2.3	16.1	26.2
May	391.9	120.9	20.6	152.3	234.8	920.4	42.6	13.1	2.2	16.5	25.5
June	378.2	123.6	23.4	150.3	238.7	914.2	41.4	13.5	2.6	16.4	26.1
July	389.6	123.4	24.8	142.3	246.2	926.3	42.1	13.3	2.7	15.4	26.6
August	369.3	119.4	19.1	163.5	235.0	906.4	40.7	13.2	2.1	18.0	25.9
September	380.7	115.8	29.9	158.5	241.2	926.1	41.1	12.5	3.2	17.1	26.0
October	352.3	121.6	24.7	153.0	251.0	902.5	39.0	13.5	2.7	17.0	27.8
November	332.0	123.4	21.3	157.3	261.3	895.3	37.1	13.8	2.4	17.6	29.2
December	358.6	119.8	17.5	210.3	282.5	988.7	36.3	12.1	1.8	21.3	28.6
1993 —											
January	380.3	118.4	21.2	214.2	283.6	1.017.6	37.4	11.6	2.1	21.0	27.9
February	389.1	128.5	15.4	209.7	310.1	1,052.8	37.0	12.2	1.5	19.9	29.5
March	345.7	123.4	17.1	185.6	317.5	989.2	34.9	12.5	1.7	18.8	32.1
April	347.5	114.3	23.3	157.2	288.5	930.8	37.3	12.3	2.5	16.9	31.0

TABLE 29. UNEMPLOYED PERSONS: REASON FOR LEAVING LAST FULL-TIME JOB

#### TABLE 30. UNEMPLOYED PERSONS WHO HAD WORKED FULL TIME FOR TWO WEEKS OR MORE IN THE LAST TWO YEARS: REASON FOR CEASING LAST FULL-TIME JOB, INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION OF LAST FULL-TIME JOB AND AGE, APRIL 1993 ('000)

					aning last fi	dl time job		÷		
			Iob los	ason jor <u>c</u>	casing last fi	ut-tune 100				
	Laid	off, retrench	ued soo ta		Total			Job leaver		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	<u> </u>
Industry division										
Agriculture, forestry, fishing										
and hunting	7.2	* 1.8	9.0	20.5	4.3	24.9	* 1.3	* 0.9	* 2.2	27.1
Manufacturing	58.2	9.7	67.9	66.8	12.5	79.3	13.3	5.2	18.5	97.8
Construction	39.3	* 2.3	41.6	54.1	* 2.3	56.4	4.7	* 0.6	<b>5.3</b> .	61.8
Wholesale and retail	38.7	13.8	52.5	50.5	18.9	69.4	15.3	14.1	29.5°	9 <b>8.9</b>
Transport and storage	8.3	* 1.5	9.8	11.5	* 2.1	13.6	5.5	* 0.9	6.5	20.1
Public administration & defence	* 3.7	* 1.5	5.2	6.2	4.0	10.2	* 3.7	* 1.8	5.4	15.6
Community services	6.0	6.3	12.3	9.1	12.8	21.9	6.8	8.9	15.7	37.7
Recreation, personal and other										
services	14.8	8.4	23.2	22.0	11.1	33.0	7.5	9.5	16.9	50.0
Other industries	21.3	8.0	29.3	28.2	10.5	38.8	8.6	5.6	14.1:	52.9
Occupation group										
Tradespersons	62.4	* 2.8	65.2	81.2	* 2.8	84.0	14.4	* 1.9	16.3	100.3
Clerks	10.7	14.5	25.1	13.2	21.7	34.9	4.5	13.4	17.9 <i>/</i>	52.8
Salespersons and personal										
service workers	16.0	15.6	31.6	21.2	21.2	42.4	9.1	15.5	24.6	67.0
Plant and machine operators,										
and drivers	20.6	* 3.1	23.7	28.8	<b>*</b> 3.7	32.5	9.3	* 1.6	10.9	43.4
Labourers and related workers	66.0	11.7	77.6	90.1	19.3	109.3	13.6	8.2	21.8	131.1
Other occupations	21.8	5.6	27.4	34.6	9.8	44.4	15.9	7.0	22.8.	67.2
Age group										
15-19	16.3	7.5	23.8	23.1	10.4	33.5	6.3	8.5	14:8	48.3
20-24	43.1	12.9	56.0	53.7	18.0	71.7	13.6	12.5	26.1	97.8
25-34	48.6	13.9	62.5	70.5	21.4	91.9	21.0	14.9	35.8	127.7
35-44	44.9	10.2	55.1	60.9	15.6	76.5	13.6	8.0	21.6	98.1
45-54	27.3	8.2	35.6	36.4	12.3	48.7	8.5	* 2.8	11.3	60.0
55 and over	17.2	• 0.6	17.8	24.5	* 0.7	25.2	* 3.8	* 0.8	4:6	29.9
Total	197.4	53.4	250.8	269.0	78.5	347.5	66.7	47.5	114.3	461.8

	Males Females					•		
	Not			Not			Proportion of	
Married	married	Total	Married	married	Total	Persons	population	
			<u> </u>				<u>- per cent -</u>	
* 0.6	307.0	307.6	9.7	291.6	301.3	608.9	47.0	
9.1	88.9	98.0	71.2	107.8	179.0	277.0	19.2	
36.9	62.7	<sup>7</sup> 99.6	388.8	111.8	500.6	600.3	21.3	
51.6	36.3	87.9	326.2	72.7	399.0	486.9	18.2	
74 7	37.5	112.1	283.7	69.7	353.4	465.6	22.5	
80.0	27.9	107.9	182.0	59.1	241.1	349.0	46.0	
147.0	41.9	188.9	203.6	99.3	302.9	491.8	68.9	
228.0	56.3	284.3	204.8	135.6	340.4	624.7	91.6	
364.4	166.2	530.5	263.4	551.8	815.2	1,345.8	97.2	
992.3	824.7	1,817.0	1,933.5	1,499.4	3,432.9	5,249.9	37.9	
	Married * 0.6 9.1 36.9 51.6 74.7 80.0 147.0 228.0 364.4 992.3	Males           Not           Married         married           * 0.6         307.0           9.1         88.9           36.9         62.7           51.6         36.3           74.7         37.5           80.0         27.9           147.0         41.9           228.0         56.3           364.4         166.2           992.3         824.7	Males           Not           Married         Married           * 0.6         307.0         307.6           9.1         88.9         98.0           36.9         62.7         99.6           51.6         36.3         87.9           74.7         37.5         112.1           80.0         27.9         107.9           147.0         41.9         188.9           228.0         56.3         284.3           364.4         166.2         530.5           992.3         824.7         1,817.0	Maies         Not           Not         Married         Total         Married           * 0.6         307.0         307.6         9.7           9.1         88.9         98.0         71.2           36.9         62.7         99.6         388.8           51.6         36.3         87.9         326.2           74.7         37.5         112.1         283.7           80.0         27.9         107.9         182.0           147.0         41.9         188.9         203.6           228.0         56.3         284.3         204.8           364.4         166.2         530.5         263.4           992.3         824.7         1,817.0         1,933.5	Maies         Not           Not         Not           Married         married         Total         Married         married           * 0.6         307.0         307.6         9.7         291.6           9.1         88.9         98.0         71.2         107.8           36.9         62.7         99.6         388.8         111.8           51.6         36.3         87.9         326.2         72.7           74.7         37.5         112.1         283.7         69.7           80.0         27.9         107.9         182.0         59.1           147.0         41.9         188.9         203.6         99.3           228.0         56.3         284.3         204.8         135.6           364.4         166.2         530.5         263.4         551.8           992.3         824.7         1,817.0         1,933.5         1,499.4	Not         Not           Married         Total         Married         married         Total           * 0.6         307.0         307.6         9.7         291.6         301.3           9.1         88.9         98.0         71.2         107.8         179.0           36.9         62.7         99.6         388.8         111.8         500.6           51.6         36.3         87.9         326.2         72.7         399.0           74.7         37.5         112.1         283.7         69.7         353.4           80.0         27.9         107.9         182.0         59.1         241.1           147.0         41.9         188.9         203.6         99.3         302.9           228.0         56.3         284.3         204.8         135.6         340.4           364.4         166.2         530.5         263.4         551.8         815.2           992.3         824.7         1,817.0         1,933.5         1,499.4         3,432.9	Mates         Permates           Not         Not           Married         Total         Married         married         Total         Persons           * 0.6         307.0         307.6         9.7         291.6         301.3         608.9           9.1         88.9         98.0         71.2         107.8         179.0         277.0           36.9         62.7         99.6         388.8         111.8         500.6         600.3           51.6         36.3         87.9         326.2         72.7         399.0         486.9           74.7         37.5         112.1         283.7         69.7         353.4         465.6           80.0         27.9         107.9         182.0         59.1         241.1         349.0           147.0         41.9         188.9         203.6         99.3         302.9         491.8           228.0         56.3         284.3         204.8         135.6         340.4         624.7           364.4         166.2         530.5         263.4         551.8         815.2         1,345.8           992.3         824.7         1,817.0         1,933.5         1,499.4         3,432.9 </td	

## TABLE 31. PERSONS NOT IN THE LABOUR FORCE: AGE AND MARITAL STATUS, APRIL 1993

Females

TABLE 32. PERSONS NOT IN THE LABOUR FORCE: WHETHER LOOKING FOR WORK, ETC., APRIL 1993 ('000)

		• •					
	Males			Females			
	Married	Not married	Total	Married	Not married		Persons
Looking for work	21.9	31.5	53.4	38.5	39.9	78.4	131.8
Took active steps to find work(a)	7.4	12.3	19.7	10.6	16.6	27.2	46.9
Did not take active steps to find work	14.5	19.2	33.7	27.9	23.3	51.2	84.9
Not looking for work	935.9	734.4	1,670.4	1,872.4	1,306.7	3,179.1	4,849.5
Permanently unable to work	11.1	11.0	22.0	4.9	17.9	22.8	44.8
In institutions	23.4	47.8	71.2	17.7	134.8	152.5	223.8
Total	992.3	824.7	1,817.0	1,933.5	1,499.4	3,432.9	5,249.9

(a) Not available to start work in the reference week for reasons other than own temporary illness or injury.

14 1

### TABLE 33. ESTIMATES OF LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND GROSS CHANGES (FLOWS) DERIVED FROM MATCHED RECORDS MARCH 1993 AND APRIL 1993

		Labour force st	atus in April 1993	
Labour force status in March 1993	Employed full time	Employed part time	Unemployed	Not in the labour force
	MALES			
Employed full time	3.075.3	61.0	41.2	39.7
Employed part time	66.9	230.8	27.2	39.
Unemployed	36.5	31.6	321.4	63.1
Not in the labour force	22.7	31.8	52.4	1,227.
	MARRIED FEMALES		· •	
Employed full time	789.5	67.1	5.1	25.0
Employed part time	66.3	623.1	11.1	62.
Unemployed	5.1	16.5	66.8	39.1
Not in the labour force	14.9	38.8	36.2	1,420.
	ALL FEMALES			
Employed full time	1,393.2	91.5	11.3	32.
Employed part time	102.8	887.6	23.7	98.
Unemployed	15.3	34.7	168.3	81.
Not in the labour force	20.8	58.5	65.7	2,373.
<u></u>	PERSONS			
Employed full time	4,468.5	152.5	52.5	72.
Employed part time	169.7	1,118.3	50.9	137.
Unemployed	51.7	66.3	489.7	145.
Not in the labour force	43.6	90.3	118.0	3,600.

### POPULATION REPRESENTED BY THE MATCHED SAMPLE

Females				
Males	Married	Total	Persons	
5,368.8	3,288.6	5,459.8	10,828.6	

			f - h a	Not in	<b>C</b>		
	Employed	Unemployed	force	force	<u>Uiviian popi</u> Males	<u>lation aged 15 (</u> Females	and over Persons
Member of a family	6,309.4	<u>NUMBER (</u> 722.3	000) 7.031.7	3.894.8	5.446.0	5 480 4	10.926.5
Husband or wife With children aged 0-14 present Without children aged 0-14 present With dependants present With u dependants present	4,730.0 2,349.7 2,380.3 2,807.1	387.6 225.7 161.9 249.6	5,117.6 2,575.4 2,542.2 3,056.7	2,774.1 817.4 1,956.7 930.9	4,009.7 1,725.1 2,284.6 2,028.1	3,882.0 1,667.7 2,214.3 1,959.5	7,891.7 3,392.8 4,498.9 3,987.6
Sole parent With children aged 0-14 present With ut children aged 0-14 present	1,922.9 189.6 147.2	36.4 29.9	2,060.8 226.0 177.1	1,843.3 191.9 173.6	1,981.6 48.6 35.3	1,922.5 369.3 315.4	3,904.1 417.9 350.7
Other family head	100.5	6.5	48.9 125.5	18.3	13.3	53.9	6/.2
Full-time student aged 15-24(a)	103.5 757 7	10.0 64.2	221.0	133.4	/8.3	202.6	280.9
Other child(b) of married-couple or family head	949.8	198.8	1.148.7	115.3	431.2 792.0	443.5	1 263 9
Other relative of married-couple or family head	72.7	19.3	92.0	105.3	86.3	471.9	1,203.9
Not a member of a family Living alone Not living alone	1,061.9 491.7 570.1	163.8 72.6 91.2	1,225.6 564.3 661.4	863.0 724.5 138.5	1,017.7 551.2	1,070.9 737.6 333.3	2,088.6 1,288.8 700 8
Usual resident of a household where family status was determined	7,371.2	886.1	8,257.3	4,757.8	6,463.7	6,551.4	13,015.1
Usual resident of a household where family status was not determined	127.4	19.9	147.4	74.3	94.5	127.2	221.7
Total usual residents of private dwellings	7,498.7	906.0	8,404.7	4,832.1	6,558.2	6,678.6	13,236.8
Visitors to private dwellings	<del>69</del> .7	9.5	79.2	62.4	64.4	77.2	141.7
Persons enumerated in non-private dwellings	93.8	15.2	109.0	355.3	205.4	259.0	464.4
Total	7,662.2	930.8	8,592.9	5,249.9	6,828.0	7,014.8	13,842.8
Member of a family	PRO 82.3	PORTION OF TO 77.6	TAL (per cent) 81.8	74.2	70 8	78.1	780
Husband or wife With children aged 0-14 present Without children aged 0-14 present With dependants present Without dependants present	61.7 30.7 31.1 36.6 25.1	41.6 24.3 17.4 26.8 14.8	59.6 30.0 29.6 35.6 24.0	52.8 15.6 37.3 17.7 35.1	58.7 25.3 33.5 29.7 29.0	55.3 23.8 31.6 27.9 27.4	57.0 24.5 32.5 28.8 28.2
Sole parent With children aged 0-14 present Without children aged 0-14 present	2.5 1.9 0.6	3.9 3.2 0.7	2.6 2.1 0.6	3.7 3.3 0.3	0.7 0.5 0.2	5.3 4.5 0.8	3.0 2.5 0.5
Other family head	1.4	1.7	1.5	3.0	1.1	2.9	2.0
Full-time student aged 15-24(a)	3.4	6.9	3.7	10.5	6.3	6.3	6.3
Other child(b) of married-couple or family head	12.4	21.4	13.4	2.2	11.6	6.7	9.1
Other relative of married-couple or family head	0.9	2.1	1.1	2.0	1.3	1.6	1.4
Not a member of a family Living alone Not living alone	13.9 6.4 7.4	17.6 7.8 9.8	14.3 6.6 7.7	16.4 13.8 2.6	14.9 8.1 6.8	15.3 10.5 4.8	15.1 9.3 5.8
Usual resident of a household where family status was determined	96 <i>2</i>	95 <i>2</i>	96. <i>1</i>	90.6	94.7	93.4	94.0
Usual resident of a household where family status was not determined	1.7	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.6
Total usual residents of private dwellings	97.9	97.3	97.8	92.0	96.0	95.2	95.6
Visitors to private dwellings	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.2	0.9	1.1	1.0
Persons enumerated in non-private dwellings	1.2	1.6	1.3	6.8	3.0	3.7	3.4
Fotal	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Excludes persons aged 20-24 attending school. Also excludes full-time students aged 15-24 who are classified as husbands, wives, sole parents or other family heads. (b) Aged 15 and over.

## TABLE 35. FAMILY STATUS AND LABOUR FORCE STATUS OF PERSONS AGED 15 AND OVER(a), APRIL 1993

				<u>Unempl</u>	oyed			Civilian		
	Full-	Employed Part-		for full-		Labour	Not in Jabour	populat- ion aged	Unemp- loyment	Partici-
	workers	workers	Total	work	Total - '000 -	force	force	over	rale	raie <u>ceni -</u>
Member of a family	3,282.2	360.3	MALE 3,642.5	402.2	448.0	4,090.5	1,355.6	5,446.0	11.0	75.1
Husband With children aged 0-14 present Without children aged 0-14 present With dependants present Without dependants present	2,651.1 1,410.5 1,240.6 1,657.5 993.5	174.2 64.7 109.4 77.6 96.5	2,825.2 1,475.2 1,350.1 1,735.2 1,090.1	234.3 139.0 95.3 153.0 81.3	248.5 145.6 102.9 160.3 88.2	3,073.7 1,620.8 1,453.0 1,895.5 1,178.3	936.0 104.3 831.6 132.6 803.4	4,009.7 1,725.1 2,284.6 2,028.1 1,981.6	8.1 9.0 7.1 8.5 7.5	76.7 94.0 63.6 93.5 59.5
Sole parent With children aged 0-14 present Without children aged 0-14 present	28.0 19.1 8.9	* 3.6 * 2.3 * 1.2	31.6 21.4 10.2	6.3 4.8 * 1.5	6.4 4.9 * 1.5	38.0 26.3 11.6	10.6 8.9 * 1.7	48.6 35.3 13.3	16.9 18.7 • 12.7	78.2 74.7 87.4
Other family head	40.3	* 3.1	43.4	6.6	6.9	50.3	28.0	78.3	13.8	64.3
Full-time student aged 15-24(b)	5.8	105.3	111.0	7.2	34.7	145.7	285.4	431.2	23.8	33.8
Other child(c) of married-couple or family head	516.5	69.1	585.6	134.9	138.6	724.2	67.8	792.0	19.1	91.4
Other relative of married-couple or family head	40.5	5.1	45.6	12.9	12.9	58.5	27.7	86.3	22.0	67.8
Not a member of a family Living alone Not living alone	558.4 261.7 296.8	65.6 26.9 38.7	624.1 288.6 335.5	104.4 48.6 55.8	110.9 52.0 58.8	735.0 340.6 394.3	282.7 210.6 72.2	1,017.7 551.2 466.5	15.1 15.3 14.9	72.2 61.8 84.5
Total	3,840.6	425.9	4,266.5	506.6	558.9	4,825.4	1,638.3	6,463.7	11.6	74.7
Member of a family	1,474.6	1,192.3	2,666.9	<u>190.4</u>	274.3	2,941.2	2,539.2	5,480.4	9.3	53.7
Wife With children aged 0-14 present Without children aged 0-14 present With dependants present Without dependants present	1,019.0 354.0 665.1 464.8 554.2	885.7 520.5 365.2 607.2 278.6	1,904.7 874.5 1,030.2 1,071.9 832.8	95.8 48.0 47.8 54.6 41.2	139.1 80.2 58.9 89.3 49.8	2,043.8 954.7 1,089.2 1,161.2 882.6	1,838.2 713.1 1,125.1 798.3 1,039.9	3,882.0 1,667.7 2,214.3 1,959.5 1,922.5	6.8 8.4 5.4 7.7 5.6	52.6 57.2 49.2 59.3 45.9
Sole parent With children aged 0-14 present Without children aged 0-14 present	87.7 64.2 23.4	70.4 61.5 8.8	158.0 125.8 32.3	18.7 15.3 * 3.4	29.9 25.0 5.0	188.0 150.7 37.2	181.3 164.7 16.6	369.3 315.4 53.9	15.9 16.6 13.4	50.9 47.8 69.1
Other family head	48.9	17. <b>2</b>	66.1	8.2	9.1	75.2	127.4	202.6	12.0	37.1
Full-time student aged 15-24(b)	4.8	141.9	146.7	4.4	29.5	176.2	267.3	443.5	16.8	39.7
Other child(c) of married-couple or family head	292.9	71.4	364.2	57.0	60.3	424.5	47.4	471.9	14.2	89.9
Other relative of married-couple or family head	21.3	5.8	27.1	6.3	6.4	33.5	77.6	111.1	19.2	30.2
Not a member of a family Living alone Not living alone	340.0 161.8 178.2	97.8 41.3 56.5	437.8 203.1 234.7	46.7 18.1 28.6	52.9 20.5 32.4	490.7 223.7 267.0	580.2 513.9 66.3	1,070.9 737.6 333.3	10.8 9.2 12.1	45.8 30.3 80.1
Total	1,814.6	1,290.1	3,104.7	237.2	327.2	3,431.9	3,119.5	6,551.4	9.5	52.4
Member of a family	4,756.8	1,552.6	PERSC 6,309.4	<u>DNS</u> 592.7	722.3	7,031.7	3,894.8	10,926.5	10.3	64.4
Husband or wife With children aged 0-14 present Without children aged 0-14 present With dependants present Without dependants present	3,670.1 1,764.4 1,905.7 2,122.3 1,547.8	1,059.9 585.3 474.6 684.8 375.1	4,730.0 2,349.7 2,380.3 2,807.1 1,922.9	330.1 187.0 143.1 207.6 122.4	387.6 225.7 161.9 249.6 138.0	5,117.6 2,575.4 2,542.2 3,056.7 2,060.8	2,774.1 817.4 1,956.7 930.9 1,843.3	7,891.7 3,392.8 4,498.9 3,987.6 3,904.1	7.6 8.8 6.4 8.2 6.7	64.8 75.9 56.5 76.7 52.8
Sole parent With children aged 0-14 present Without children aged 0-14 present	115.7 83.3 32.4	73.9 63.9 10.1	189.6 147.2 42.4	25.0 20.2 4.9	36.4 29.9 6.5	226.0 177.1 48.9	191.9 173.6 18.3	417.9 350.7 67.2	16.1 16.9 13.2	54.1 50.5 72.8
Other family head	89.2	20.3	109.5	14.8	16.0	125.5	155.4	280.9	12.7	44.7
Full-time student aged 15-24(b)	10.5	247.2	257.7	11.6	64.2	321.9	552.7	874.7	19.9	36.8
Other child(c) of married-couple or family head	809.4	140.4	949.8	191.9	198.8	1,148.7	115.3	1,263.9	17.3	90.9
Other relative of married-couple or family head	61.8	10.9	72.7	19.3	19.3	92.0	105.3	197.4	21.0	46.6
Not a member of a family Living alone Not living alone	898.4 423.5 475.0	163.4 68.2 95.2	1,061.9 491.7 570.1	) 151.1 7 66.8 1 84.3	163.8 72.6 91.2	1,225.6 564.3 661.4	863.0 724.5 138.5	2,088.6 1,288.8 799.8	13.4 12.9 13.8	58.7 43.8 82.7
Total	5.655.2	1,716.0	7,371.2	2 743.8	886.1	8,257.3	4,757.8	13,015.1	10.7	63.4

(a) Civilians who were residents of private dwellings where family status was determined. See Explanatory Notes paragraphs 48 and 49. (b) Excludes persons aged 20-24 attending school. Also excludes full-time students aged 15-24 who are classified as husbands, wives, sole parents or other family heads. (c) Aged 15 and over.

	No	ne employ	d	01	ne employe	d	Two or	more emp	loved		Total	
		One or			One or			One or			One or	
Number of family	None	more		None	more		None	more		None	more	
number of jumily	ипетр-	ипетр-		ипетр-	unemp-		ипетр-	unemp-		ипетр-	илетр-	
	loyed	loyed	Total	loyed	loyed	<u>Total</u>	loyed	loyed	Total	loyed	loyed	Total
	604.4	<u></u>	65A A	225 3	40 0	266.2	562.2		562.2	1 301 8		1 482 8
Three	43.2	55.6	024.4	223.3	41.0	260.2 262 A	A77 7	26.2	454.0	607 3	122.8	815 1
Four	26.0	47.8	73.8	2385	54 4	202.4	573 8	54.8	628.6	838 3	1570	0054
Five	17 1	20.3	46 A	173.8	21.1	144 0	244 A	30.1	274 5	385 3	80.5	465.8
Six or more	7.8	16.2	23.9	48.0	8.4	56.4	85.9	12.5	98.4	141.7	37.1	178.7
Total	698.5	198.9	897.4	856.9	165.8	1,022.7	1,894.0	123.7	2,017.7	3,449.4	488.4	3,937.8
			ONE-PAF	RENT FAN	AILIES W	ITH A MA	LEPARE	INT				
Two	* 3.2	* 2.9	6.1	14.7	* 1.0	15.7	* 1.3		* 1.3	19.3	* 3.9	23.2
Three or more	4.7	• 3.1	7.8	10.1	* 1.9	12.0	4.5	* 0.9	5.4	19.3	5.9	25.2
Total	7.9	6.0	14.0	24.9	* 2.8	27.7	5.8	<b>*</b> 0.9	6.7	38.6	9.8	48.4
		C	NE-PARI	ENT FAM	ILIES WIT	TH A FEM	ALE PAR	ENT				
Two	71.2	15.4	86.5	63.8	* 1.0	64.8	5.7	••	5.7	140.7	16.4	157.0
Three	52.1	12.8	64.9	50.1	5.5	55.6	15.2	* 1.1	16.3	117.4	19.4	136.9
Four	23.5	* 3.7	27.2	13.3	* 2.8	16.1	8.2	* 2.3	10.5	44.9	8.8	53.8
Five or more	13.7	* 1.1	14.8	* 3.4	* 0.4	* 3.8	* 1.7	* 1.3	* 3.0	18.8	* 2.9	21.6
Total	160.5	33.0	193.5	130.6	9.7	140.3	30.7	4.8	35.6	321.8	47.5	369.3
			(	ONE-PARI	ENT FAM	ILIES: TO	TAL					
Two	74.4	18.3	92.7	78.6	• 1.9	80.5	7.0		7.0	160.0	20.2	180.2
Three	55.1	15.4	70.5	58.1	6.7	64.8	18.5	* 1.5	20.0	131.8	23.6	155.3
Four	24.8	4.3	29.0	14.9	* 3.3	18.2	9.1	• 2.6	11.8	48.8	10.2	59.0
Five or more	14.1	* 1.1	15.2	* 3.9	• 0.6	4.5	* 1.9	* 1.6	* 3.5	19.9	* 3.3	23.2
Total	168.4	39.1	207.5	155.5	12.5	168.0	36.5	5.8	42.3	360.4	57.3	417.7
				то	HER FAM	<b>1ILIES</b>						
Two	45.4	23.6	69.0	76.8	21.3	98.1	64.2	••	64.2	186.3	44.9	231.3
Three or more	• 3.0	* 3.9	6.9	4.7	5.6	10.3	27.5	7.4	35.0	35.2	16.9	52.2
Total	48.4	27.5	75.9	81.5	26.9	108.4	91.7	7.4	99.1	221.6	61.9	283.4
				A	LL FAMI	LIES						
Two	724.2	91.9	816.1	380.6	64.2	444.8	633.4		633.4	1,738.2	156.1	1,894.3
I hree	101.4	74.5	175.9	284.0	52.9	336.9	469.9	32.3	502.2	855.3	159.7	1,015.0
rour	50.8	52.4	103.2	253.5	58.0	311.6	586.2	59.5	645.8	890.5	170.0	1,060.5
rive	27.7	30.3	28.0	127.2	21.5	148.6	246.9	32.3	279.2	401.8	84.0	485.9
SIX or more	11.2	16.3	27.5	48.5	8.6	57.1	85.9	12.8	98.6	145.6	37.7	183.3
Total	915.3	265.5	1,180.8	1,093.9	205.1	1,299.0	2,022.2	136.9	2,159.1	4,031.4	607.5	4,638.9

#### TABLE 36. ALL FAMILIES(a): TYPE OF FAMILY, NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS AND LABOUR FORCE STATUS, APRIL 1993 ('000 families)

(a) See Explanatory Notes paragraphs 48 and 49 for details of exclusions to family tables. (b) Of any age.

#### TABLE 37. ALL FAMILIES(a): TYPE OF FAMILY, NUMBER OF CHILDREN AGED 0-14 PRESENT, NUMBER OF DEPENDANTS PRESENT, AND LABOUR FORCE STATUS, APRIL 1993 ('000 families)

	Number o	Number of children aged 0-14							
		present		Number of dependants present		resent			
	None	One	i wo or more	None_	One	more_	<u> </u>		
	NO FAMILY N	1EMBER EMI	PLOYED	700.2		122.0			
Married-couple families One or both spouses unemployed(b)	62.6	63.5 38.5	74.1	55.2	38.4	81.6	175.2		
Husband unemployed, wife unemployed	19.4	9.6	13.7	16.2	10.4	16.2	42.7		
Husband unemployed, wife not in the labour force Neither spouse unemployed	39.2 655.3	27.0	41.9	645.0	26.4	50.4	722.2		
One-parent families	18.9	96.9	91.7	••	101.9	105.6	207.5		
Parent unemployed	5.3	16.6	10.9	••	19.6 • 1.2	13.2	32.8		
Male parent unemployed Female parent unemployed	4.0	14.1	9.2	•••	16.4	11.0	27.3		
Parent not unemployed	13.6	80.3	80.8	••	82.2	92.4	174.7		
Male parent not in the labour force Female parent not in the labour force	• 0.6 12.9	4.3	77.2	••	78.7	4.9 87.5	166.2		
Other families	75.9			70.4	5.3	* 0.3	75.9		
Family head unemployed	5.7 70.2	••	••	5.2	+ 0.5 4.8	* 0.0 * 0.3	70.2		
Family head not in the labour force	70.2		••	65.2	4.8	* 0.3	70.2		
All families	812.7	160.4	207.7	770.7	172.3	237.9	1,180.8		
ONE Magind couple families	OR MORE FAM	11LY MEMBE	<u>KS EMPLOY</u> 932.6	ED 1.250.8	611.2	1.178.4	3,040.4		
One or both spouses unemployed(b)	75.4	37.2	48.8	63.3	34.5	63.6	161.4		
Husband employed, wife unemployed	32.9	22.1	29.5	28.6	18.2	37.8	84.6 58 5		
Husband unemployed, wife unemployed Husband unemployed, wife unemployed	31.5 + 3.7	* 0.6	* 0.8	* 2.6	* 1.5	* 1.0	5.1		
Husband unemployed, wife not in the labour force	7.3	* 3.1	* 2.8	5.7	* 2.7	4.8	13.2		
Neither spouse unemployed	1,453.9	541.3	883.8	1,187.5	576.7	1,114.8	2,8/9.0		
Husband employed, wife employed Husband employed wife not in the labour force	339.6	186.0	373.7	276.8	190.7	431.8	899.3		
Husband not in the labour force, wife employed Husband not in the labour force, wife pot in the	64.3	13.2	11.0	56.1	14.7	17.7	88.4		
labour force	97.3	* 3.8	* 2.4	88.7	9.6	5.2	103.5		
One-parent families	48.5	105.9	55.9 * 0.3		124.6	85.6 • 1 1	210.3		
Parent unemployed Parent not unemployed	47.2	103.9	55.6		122.1	84.6	206.7		
Male parent employed	10.1	14.2	7.1	••	20.1	11.3	31.4		
Female parent employed Male parent act in the labour force	32.4	81.4 * 0.8	44.5 * 0.2	••	90.9 * 1.7	• 0.4 • 0.4	* 2.1		
Female parent not in the labour force	* 3.6	7.5	* 3.8	••	9.4	5.5	15.0		
Other families	207.5	•••		203.0	4.5 * 0.0	* 0.0 * 0.0	207.5		
Family head unemployed Family head not unemployed	197.6	••	••	193.1	4.5	<b>*</b> 0.0	197.6		
Family head employed	110.3		••	106.9	* 3.4	* 0.0	110.3		
Family head not in the labour force	87.3	••	••	80.2	• 1.1	÷ 0.0	87.3		
All families	1,785.3	684.4	988.5	1,453.8	740_3	1,264.1	3,458.1		
Married-couple families	2,247.2	642.0	1,048.6	1,951.0	676.4	1,310.4	3,937.8		
One or both spouses unemployed (b)	138.0	75.8	122.9	118.5	18.2	145.3	330.7		
Husband unemployed, wife employed	31.5	11.3	15.7	26.4	12.0	20.1	58.5		
Husband unemployed, wife unemployed	23.1	10.2	14.5	18.8	11.9	17.2	47.9		
Husband unemployed, wife not in the labour force	46.5 2 109 1	566.3	925.7	1.832.5	603.4	1.165.2	3.601.1		
Husband employed, wife employed	952.7	338.4	496.6	765.9	361.6	660.1	1,787.7		
Husband employed, wife not in the labour force	339.6	186.0	373.7	276.8	190.7	431.8	899.3		
Husband not in the labour force, wife employed Husband not in the labour force, wife not in the	762 (	13.2	44.2	JU.1	26 4	55.6	۲.00 P		
Labour force	/52.6	28.8	44.5	/33./	30.4	101.0	623.7		
One-parent families Parent unemployed	67.4 6.7	202.7	147.6		226.5	191.2	417.7		
Male parent unemployed	* 1.5	* 3.2	* 1.7	••	4.2	* 2.2	6.4		
Female parent unemployed	5.1	15.3	9.5	••	18.0	177.0	30.0		
Male parent employed	10.1	14.2	7.1	••	20.1	11.3	31.4		
Female parent employed	32.4	81.4	44.5	••	90.9	67.4	158.2		
Male parent not in the labour force Female parent not in the labour force	• 1.7 16.6	5.1 83.5	₹ <u>3.8</u> 81.1	•••	5.2 88.1	5.5 93.0	181.1		
Other families	283.4			273.4	9.8	• 0.3	283.4		
Family head unemployed	15.6	••	••	15.2	* 0.5	* 0.0	15.6		
Family head not unemployed Family head employed	267.8	••	••	258.2 106.9	9.3 • 3.4	* 0.0	207.8 110.3		
Family head not in the labour force	157.5	••	••	151.4	5.9	* 0.3	157.5		
All families	2,598.0	844.8	1,196.2	2,224.4	912.6	1,501.9	4,638.9		

(a) See Explanatory Notes paragraphs 48 and 49 for details of exclusions to family tables. (b) Includes a small number of families with husband not in the labour force and wife unemployed.

#### **EXPLANATORY NOTES**

#### Introduction

This publication contains estimates of the civilian labour force derived from the labour force survey component of the monthly population survey. Estimates of the labour force characteristics of family members and of family composition are also included.

2. Estimates of the civilian labour force are available for over sixty regions across Australia and are shown in various publications produced by State offices of the ABS. These data are also available on microfiche or as a special data service. For details, see the list of related publications provided in paragraph 57, or contact any ABS office.

3. Preliminary survey results are published in advance of this more detailed publication in *The Labour Force*, *Australia*, *Preliminary* (6202.0).

4. Although emphasis in the population survey is placed on the regular collection of specific data on demographic and labour force characteristics of the population, supplementary and special surveys of particular aspects of the labour force or of other subjects are carried out from time to time. Statistics from these surveys are published and are available on request. A list of survey publications on labour force and related topics is shown later in this publication.

#### The population survey

5. The population survey is based on a multi-stage area sample of private dwellings (currently about 29,000 houses, flats, etc.) and a list sample of non-private dwellings (hotels, motels, etc.), and covers about one half of one per cent of the population of Australia. The information is obtained from the occupants of selected dwellings by carefully chosen and specially trained interviewers. The interviews are generally conducted during the two weeks beginning on the Monday between the 6th and 12th of each month. The information obtained relates to the week before the interview (i.e. the reference week).

#### Scope

6. The labour force survey includes all persons aged 15 and over except:

- (a) members of the permanent defence forces;
- (b) certain diplomatic personnel of overseas governments, customarily excluded from census and estimated populations;
- (c) overseas residents in Australia; and
- (d) members of non-Australian defence forces (and their dependants) stationed in Australia.

#### Coverage

7. In the labour force survey, coverage rules are applied which aim to ensure that each person is associated with only one dwelling, and hence has only one chance of selection. The coverage rules are, necessarily, a balance between theoretical and operational considerations. Nevertheless, the chance of a person being enumerated at two separate dwellings in the one survey is considered to be negligible. See paragraph 48 for information about the effect of the coverage rules on family statistics.

8. Persons who are away from their usual residence for six weeks or less at the time of interview are enumerated at their usual residence (relevant information may be obtained from other usual residents present at the time of the survey).

#### **Population benchmarks**

Labour force survey estimates of persons employed, 9. unemployed and not in the labour force are calculated in such a way as to add up to the independently estimated distribution of the usually resident population aged 15 and over by age and sex. This procedure compensates for under-enumeration in the survey, and leads to more reliable estimates. Persons who, at the time of interview, are overseas for more than six weeks but for less than twelve months are included in the independent population statistics (benchmarks) and are thus provided for in the calculation of the estimates. The benchmarks are the latest available estimates at the time the labour force survey is conducted, but they usually differ from the official population estimates subsequently published in Australian Demographic Statistics (3101.0) because they are derived from incomplete information about population changes.

#### **Revision of series**

10. Survey estimates are not revised for the usually small amendments of population benchmarks arising from new data on deaths and overseas and internal migration. Revisions are made, however, after each Census of Population and Housing, and when population estimation bases are reviewed. These revisions affect original, seasonally adjusted and trend estimates. The last such revision was made in February 1989 to take account of the results of the 1986 Census of Population and Housing, which affected all the monthly estimates from January 1984 to January 1989. For details, see Information Paper: Revised Labour Force Survey Estimates: January 1984 to January 1989 (6276.0).

11. Following the change in official population estimates to a place of usual residence basis after the 1981 census, the population benchmarks used in the estimation of labour force survey data are compiled according to place of usual residence. For an explanation of the conceptual basis of population estimates see Information Paper: Population Estimates: An Outline of The New Conceptual Basis of ABS Population Estimates (3216.0). To coordinate with the new benchmarks, the labour force survey questionnaire was changed in October 1982 to enable identification of each respondent's place of usual residence. The estimates shown in this publication are based entirely on place of usual residence. Prior to October 1982, the estimates are based on a combination of place of enumeration and place of usual residence.

12. National surveys were conducted in February, May, August and November each year from 1964 to February 1978. The survey has been conducted on a monthly basis since February 1978.

13. The questionnaire used in the survey for the collection of labour force data has been revised from time to time, the latest occasion being for the April 1986 survey. Details of these changes have been published in *Information Paper: Questionnaires Used in the Labour Force Survey* (6232.0) in March 1978, December 1981, August 1984, June 1986, June 1991 and March 1993.

14. In April 1986, the questionnaire was revised following the extension of the definition of employed persons to include persons who worked without pay between 1 and 14 hours per week in a family business or on a farm (i.e. unpaid family helpers). This definition aligned the Australian labour force concepts with the set of definitions adopted by the 13th International Conference of Labour Statisticians in October 1982.

15. Previously, unpaid family helpers who worked 1 to 14 hours, or who had such a job but were not at work, were defined as either unemployed or not in the labour force, depending on whether they were actively looking for work. In order to assist users to assess the impact of the change, estimates for March 1986 based on the new definition were shown in footnotes to Tables 1 and 2 of the February, March and April 1987 issues of this publication.

16. A revised procedure for weighting families estimates, as presented in this publication, was also introduced in April 1986. Additional tables were included in the April 1986 issue of this publication to show the impact of this new procedure. Paragraph 50 contains more details.

#### Comparability of series

17. As noted in paragraph 10, estimates from January 1984 have been revised to conform to revised population estimates following the 1986 Census of Population and Housing, and are thus not strictly comparable with estimates for periods prior to January 1984 which have not been revised. An examination of the revised estimates between June 1981 and June 1986 showed that the effects on labour force survey estimates for the period before January 1984 were inconsequential, and that no meaningful purpose would be served by publishing revised estimates for that period.

18. A revision of estimates to take account of the new definition of marital status was applied back to February 1978. Consequently, estimates of marital status contained in this publication are not comparable with estimates published before the February 1984 issue which classified as married all respondents who reported that they were married or separated. The revision to the marital status classification was undertaken in two parts. First, for all surveys from February 1978, persons who reported that they were separated, were reclassified as not married. Second, from June 1983 onwards, the not-married category was expanded to include persons who, although reported as married, did not have a spouse who was a usual resident of the household at the time of the survey. See the Glossary for the definition of marital status now used in the labour force survey.

19. Comparability with estimates produced from the quarterly survey of employment and earnings is affected by the use of a different survey methodology and definitions. The labour force survey provides estimates of people in jobs whereas the survey of employment and earnings provides an estimate of the number of jobs held by wage and salary earners. A more detailed description of the differences between these two series is provided in *Information Paper: Comparison of Employment Estimates from the Labour Force Survey and the Survey of Employment and Earnings* (6263.0).

20. From December 1989 onwards, the category other families has been split into one-parent families and other families. Therefore estimates of other families are not strictly comparable with estimates in previous issues. However, in November 1989, 97 per cent of other families with dependants were one-parent families. For definitions of these terms refer to the Glossary.

#### Survey sample redesign

21. Following each Population Census, the ABS redesigns and reselects the LFS to take into account the new information which is obtained from the Census. The sample used in the LFS from September 1987 to August 1992, which was designed and selected using preliminary data from the 1986 Census, has been updated and reselected using information collected in the 1991 Census. The new sample was phased in over the period September 1992 to December 1992.

22. For the most part, one quarter of the new sample was introduced each month with the entire new sample in place in December 1992. Replacement occurred generally at the rotation group level with two groups being substituted each month. Such a pattern of implementation was followed to ensure that any changes to labour force estimates due to differences between the two samples, or any other influences, were spread over the four months rather than being concentrated in one inter-month period. 23. This phase-in scheme applied to the private dwelling sample in urban areas. The new sample for non-private dwellings and for private dwellings in rural areas was introduced in a single stage in November 1992.

24. The sampling fractions for each State/Territory differ and are such that the resultant sample yields reliable estimates of the main labour force aggregates for each State and Territory. The sampling fractions for the new sample together with the sampling fractions determined from the 1986 Census are:

1	986 Census redesign	1991 Census redesign
New South Wales	1 in 230	1 in 277
Victoria	1 in 230	1 in 242
Queensland	1 in 160	1 in 195
South Australia	1 in 115	1 in 139
Western Australia	1 in 115	1 in 146
Tasmania	1 in 70	1 in 75
Northern Territory	1 in 115	1 in 75
Australian Capital Territory	1 in 115	1 in 75

### Potential effects on labour force survey estimates

25. Implications for estimates produced from the LFS due to the sample redesign and its implementation are as follows:

- (a) the sampling error overall increased initially by about 7 per cent over previous levels but will decline gradually during the life of the new sample. For State estimates, the initial increase was about 8 per cent, while for the Territories, there was a decrease of 19 per cent. There were also higher standard errors for the estimates of month-to-month movements produced over the period September 1992 to December 1992 compared with those for the corresponding series produced prior to this period and from January 1993 onwards. In general, these were estimated to be up to 20 per cent higher than the normal standard errors on monthly movements.
- (b) analysis has shown that the unemployment rate is marginally higher (less than 0.5 percentage points on average) for those persons in sample for the first time. Normally, this will not affect the overall estimates of month-to-month movements because the number of persons in sample does not change significantly. However, during the transition period, there were about twice as many persons as usual in sample for the first time. This may have caused a small upward movement (of less than 0.1 percentage points on average) in the unemployment rate from August to September 1992 and a compensating decrease from December 1992 to January 1993.

26. For additional information, see Information Paper: Labour Force Survey Sample Design (6269.0), available from any ABS office.

#### **Reliability of the estimates**

27. Estimates in this publication are subject to two sources of error:

- (a) sampling error: since the estimates are based on information obtained from occupants of a sample of dwellings they, and the movements derived from them, may differ from the figures that would have been produced if all dwellings had been included in the survey. More information on this topic is given in the Technical Notes; and
- (b) non-sampling error: inaccuracies may occur because of imperfections in reporting by respondents and interviewers and errors made in coding and processing data. These inaccuracies may occur in any enumeration, whether it be a full count or a sample. Every effort is made to reduce the non-sampling error to a minimum by careful design of questionnaires, intensive training and supervision of interviewers and efficient operating procedures.

## Differences between population census and population survey estimates

28. The results of the 1986 Census of Population and Housing show that labour force estimates derived from the census differ from those derived from the labour force surveys.

29. The broad concepts underlying the measures of the labour force and its components, employment and unemployment, are similar in the census and the surveys. It should be noted, however, that census estimates of unemployment do not take into account the 'available for work' criterion.

30. There are considerable differences in both the collection methodology adopted (including the detailed questions asked) and estimation procedures. Factors contributing to differences in estimates include under-enumeration in the population census for which census labour force estimates have not been adjusted, the use in the labour force survey of population benchmarks derived from incomplete information about population change (see paragraph 9), the inclusion of permanent defence forces in census estimates, the personal interview approach adopted in the survey as opposed to selfenumeration of census schedules, differing questions used to determine labour force characteristics (particularly the identification of unemployed persons) and differing methods of adjustment for non-response to the survey or census.

31. The labour force survey provides detailed and up-todate estimates of employment and unemployment for Australia, States and regions, whereas the Census of Population and Housing provides counts for small areas but in less detail than is available from the survey.

32. These considerations should be borne in mind when comparisons are made between population census and labour force survey estimates.

#### Seasonal adjustment

33. Seasonally adjusted series are published in Tables 2 and 8. Seasonal adjustment is a means of removing the estimated effects of normal seasonal variation from the series so that the effects of other influences on the series can be recognised more clearly. Seasonal adjustment does not remove the irregular or non-seasonal influences which may be present in any particular month. This means that month-to-month movements of the seasonally adjusted estimates may not be reliable indicators of trend behaviour. For example, irregular factors unrelated to the trend account for more than half the seasonally adjusted movement with the following frequency:

Employment:	5 in 10 monthly movements
Unemployment:	7 in 10 monthly movements
Unemployment rate:	7 in 10 monthly movements
Participation rate:	9 in 10 monthly movements

34. The seasonal factors for all seasonally adjusted series are reviewed annually to take account of each additional year's original data. The latest review, in February 1993, revised the Australian and State seasonally adjusted and trend monthly series back to February 1978. Information about the method of adjustment and revised seasonally adjusted and trend estimates for all months since January 1987 for Australia and the States were published in an Appendix to the February 1993 issue of this publication.

#### **Trend estimation**

35. Smoothing seasonally adjusted series produces a measure of trend by removing the impact of the irregular component of the series. The trend estimates are derived by applying a 13-term Henderson-weighted moving average to the respective seasonally adjusted series. These trend series are used to analyse the underlying behaviour of the series over time. Tables 3 and 9 show trend estimates for the past 15 months. Trend series graphs are shown on pages 1 to 4. Data from February 1978 are available on the ABS on-line data dissemination service, PC-AUSSTATS. The trend series of the participation rate for married females are based on smoothed population estimates.

36. While this smoothing technique enables estimates to be produced which include the latest month, it does result in revisions to the most recent months as additional observations become available. Generally, subsequent revisions become smaller, and after three months have a negligible impact on the series. There will also be revisions as a result of the annual review of seasonal factors mentioned above in paragraph 34.

37. Trend estimates for the Australian Capital Territory and the Northern Territory are published in Table 9. Original estimates for the two Territories have shown, historically, a high degree of variability, which can lead to considerable revisions to the seasonally adjusted estimates after each annual seasonal factor re-analysis. Seasonally adjusted estimates are not currently published for the two Territories. The most recent six months trend estimates are subject to revision. For the three most recent months, the revision may be relatively large. Inferences about trends drawn from smoothed seasonally adjusted (trend) estimates for months earlier than the latest three months are unlikely to be affected by month-to-month revisions. They may, however, be revised as a result of the annual re-analysis of seasonal factors.

38. Users may wish to refer to the ABS Information Papers A Guide to Smoothing Time Series — Estimates of 'Trend' (1316.0), and Time Series Decomposition — An Overview (1317.0) for more detailed information on producing trend estimates by smoothing seasonally adjusted time series data.

#### Month-to-month movements

39. Care should be taken in the interpretation of monthto-month movements in these estimates. Survey estimates are subject to sampling and non-sampling variability as explained in paragraph 27.

#### **Gross flows**

40. In order to minimise respondent load and at the same time maintain continuity within the population survey sample, one eighth of the dwellings) are replaced after each survey. Adoption of this rotation procedure, whereby about seven-eighths of the sample remains unchanged from one month to the next, enables more reliable measurements of changes in the labour force characteristics of the population to be made than would be possible if a new sample were introduced each month.

41. Because a high proportion of private dwellings selected in one survey remains in the sample for the following survey, it is possible to match the characteristics of most of the persons in those dwellings from one month to the next, to record any changes that occur, and hence to produce estimates of flows between the different categories of the population and labour force.

42. The procedures used to select persons in non-private dwellings preclude the possibility of matching any of them who may be included in successive surveys. For this and other reasons, including the mobility of the population and non-response in either or both surveys, about 10 per cent of persons in those dwellings which are included in the sample in successive months cannot be matched. Those who can be matched represent about 80 per cent of all persons in the survey.

43. Changes in the characteristics of this latter group are shown in the gross flows table. About one half of the remaining (unmatched) 20 per cent of persons in the survey are likely to have characteristics similar to those in the matched group, but the characteristics of the other half are likely to be somewhat different.

44. Gross flow estimates relate only to those persons in private dwelling for whom information was obtained in successive surveys. The expansion factors used in calculating the estimates were those applying to the second of each pair of months.

45. Although it is not possible to provide gross flow estimates for all persons in the survey it is considered that the estimates derived from matched records will be a useful guide to the magnitude of the movements between categories which underlie the changes in monthly levels. When comparing flows for different periods it is important to take into the population represented by the matched sample, as shown in the last line of the table.

46. While every effort is made to reduce non-sampling errors to a minimum any such errors affecting labour force status will tend to accumulate in the gross flow statistics rather than to cancel out. The estimates are also subject to sampling variability, as explained in the Technical Notes. For these reasons the estimates of flows should be used with caution. The standard errors may be obtained from Table A of the Technical Notes.

## Labour force status and other characteristics of families

47. As a part of survey procedures, family relationships are determined each month, enabling both the estimation of persons cross-classified by their family status and the estimation of families. This publication contains tables showing the labour force status and family status of individuals and families classified by family type, number of family members, the labour force status of persons within families, the number of children aged 0-14 present and, from the May 1986 issue onwards, the number of dependants present.

48. Because of the coverage rules, persons who usually live with other members of their family may, at the time of the survey, be enumerated as not living with all the usual members of their family. This situation is more likely for persons who are enumerated as visitors to other private dwellings or as persons staying in non-private dwellings (hotels, hospitals, etc.). The determination of family structure and family characteristics in such cases is difficult. Thus for survey questions used to determine family relationships, scope was further restricted to usual residents of private dwellings and the following persons were excluded:

- (a) all persons enumerated in non-private dwellings (including hotels, motels, hospitals and other institutions); and
- (b) persons enumerated as visitors to (rather than usual residents of) private dwellings.

49. In addition, in those households where it was not possible to obtain information relating to all the usual residents, no family information was recorded. Thus persons living in households which include a member of the permanent defence forces, who is outside the scope of the population survey, are excluded from survey questions used to determine family relationships because family information could not be obtained from each usual resident. Similarly households which, at the time of the survey, have one or more of their usual residents away for more than six weeks, are excluded from the family survey. This also applies to households from which an incomplete or inadequate questionnaire was obtained for any usual resident in on scope and coverage. A summary of those persons for whom family information is obtained as well as those usual residents of private dwellings for whom complete family information cannot be obtained, and those persons specifically excluded from the family determination procedures is contained in the family tables. Generally, family status is determined for more than 90 per cent of all civilians aged 15 and over.

50. Estimates of the number of families in this publication differ from those in publications prior to the April 1986 issue. This is due to the adoption of a new weighting procedure where the weight for a family is determined using an average of the weights for all family members responding to the labour force survey. Previously, the weight used to derive estimates of the number of families was determined by nomination of a proxy 'head of household' as representative of the family.

51. Revised data for March 1986 using the new weighting procedure for families and the revised definition of employed persons were shown in the April 1986 issue of this publication. Revised data for March 1986 using the new weighting procedure for families and the old definition of employed persons as well as data using the old weighting procedure for families and the new definition for employed persons are available on request.

#### Birthplace

52. From April 1991, labour force birthplace data are aggregated according to major groups of the Australian Standard Classification of Countries for Social Statistics (ASCCSS) (1269.0). The ASCCSS was developed by the ABS for use whenever demographic, labour and social statistics are classified by countries. 53. The ASCCSS major groups are based on the concept of geographic proximity. They differ from the country groups presented in this publication prior to April 1991. For example, African countries are now covered by 'The Middle East and North Africa' and 'Africa (excluding North Africa)', while Asia has been split into 'Southeast Asia', 'Northeast Asia' and 'Southern Asia'. Data for selected individual countries will continue to be available in this publication and comprehensively on microfiche.

54. From April 1992, the following amendments have been made to the content of Table 14: data for married females have been removed while data for 'Main English Speaking Countries' and 'Other Countries' have been included under the 'Born Outside Australia' heading. Birthplace data as previously published in this table will continue to be available on request. Historical data relating to 'Main English Speaking Countries' are also available on request. For further information contact Heather Crawford on (06) 252 6525.

#### Additional data

55. Estimates for employed persons classified by industry, occupation and status of worker are available each February, May, August and November, and the following tables are published in issues of this publication for those months:

> Employed persons— Industry and occupation— Employed persons by industry seasonally adjusted Full-time and part-time workers Status of worker Age and birthplace Hours worked Industry by occupation Industry subdivisions Major and minor occupation groups. Unemployed persons— Industry and occupation of last full-time job unemployment rate

Seasonally adjusted estimates of employed persons by industry are available for each February, May, August and November from February 1993.

#### Semi-logarithmic graphs

56. Graphs on pages 1 and 2 have been drawn using a logarithmic vertical scale to aid comparisons of rates of growth in series of differing magnitude. Equal distances on the vertical scale (over equal time periods) indicate equal rates of growth for graphs on the same page.

#### **Related publications**

57. Users may also wish to refer to the following publications which relate to the labour force and are available on request: The Labour Force, Australia, Preliminary (6202.0) —issued monthly

The Labour Force, Australia: Historical Summary, 1978 to 1989 (6204.0)

Labour Force Projections, Australia: 1992 to 2005 (6260.0)

The Labour Force, New South Wales (6201.1)—issued quarterly

The Labour Force, Victoria (6202.2)-issued quarterly

The Labour Force, Queensland (6201.3)-issued quarterly

Labour Force, South Australia (6201.4)-issued quarterly

Tasmanian Statistical Indicators, (1303.6)—issued monthly

Employed Wage and Salary Earners, Australia (6248.0)—issued quarterly

Labour Statistics, Australia, (6101.0)-issued annually

A Guide to Labour Statistics (6102.0)

Information Paper: Comparison of Employment Estimates From the Labour Force Survey and the Survey of Employment and Earnings (6263.0)

Information Paper: Labour Force Survey — Measuring Teenage Unemployment (6270.0)

Information Paper: Labour Force Survey Sample Design (6269.0)

Information Paper: Measuring Employment and Unemployment (6279.0)

Information Paper: Regional Labour Force Statistics (6262.0)

Information Paper: Revised Labour Force Survey Estimates: January 1984 to January 1989 (6276.0)

Information Paper: Questionnaires Used in the Labour Force Survey (6232.0)

A Guide to Smoothing Time Series — Estimates of 'Trend' (1316.0)

Time Series Decomposition — An Overview (1317.0)

58. Current publications produced by the ABS are listed in the *Catalogue of Publications and Products, Australia* (1101.0). The ABS also issues, on Tuesdays and Fridays, a *Publications Advice* (1105.0) which lists publications to be released in the next few days. The Catalogue and Publications Advice are available from any ABS office.

#### **Unpublished statistics**

59. The ABS can also make available information which is not published. This information is available on a number of media such as floppy disk, microfiche and customised reports. In general, a charge is made for providing unpublished information. Inquiries should be made to Heather Crawford on Canberra (06) 252 6525 or any ABS State office. Symbols and other usages

- subject to sampling variability too high for most practical uses. See paragraph 7 of the Technical Notes.
- n.a. not available
- ... not applicable
- n.e.c. not elsewhere classified
  - r revised

60. Estimates have been rounded and discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

### LABOUR FORCE INQUIRIES

SYDNEY	(02) 268 4212	ADELAIDE	(08) 237 7438
MELBOURNE	(03) 615 7677	HOBART	(002) 20 5851
BRISBANE	(07) 222 6029	DARWIN	(089) 43 2153
PERTH	(09) 323 5198	CANBERRA	(06) 252 6525

A new sample for the LFS was phased in over the period September to December 1992. For information about the sample design see *Information Paper: Labour* Force Survey Sample Design (6269.0).

#### **Estimation procedure**

2. The labour force estimates are derived from the population survey by use of a complex ratio estimation procedure, which ensures that the survey estimates conform to an independently estimated distribution of the population by age and sex, rather than to the age and sex distribution within the sample itself.

#### **Reliability of the estimates**

Two types of error are possible in an estimate based 3. on a sample survey: sampling error and non-sampling error. The sampling error is a measure of the variability that occurs by chance because a sample, rather than the entire population, is surveyed. Since the estimates in this publication are based on information obtained from occupants of a sample of dwellings they, and the movements derived from them, are subject to sampling variability; that is, they may differ from the estimates that would have been produced if all dwellings had been included in the surveys. One measure of the likely difference is given by the standard error, which indicates the extent to which an estimate might have varied by chance because only a sample of dwellings was included. There are about two chances in three that a sample estimate will differ by less than one standard error from the estimate that would have been obtained if all dwellings had been included, and about nineteen chances in twenty that the difference will be less than two standard errors. Another measure of sampling variability is the relative standard error which is obtained by expressing the standard error as a percentage of the estimate to which it refers. The relative standard error is a useful measure in that it provides an immediate indication of the percentage errors likely to have occurred due to sampling, and thus avoids the need to refer also to the size of the estimate.

The imprecision due to sampling variability, which is 4. measured by the standard error, should not be confused with inaccuracies that may occur because of imperfections in reporting by respondents, errors made in collection such as in recording and coding data, and errors made in processing the data. Inaccuracies of this kind are referred to as the non-sampling error and they may occur in any enumeration, whether it be a full count or a sample. It is not possible to quantify non-sampling error, but every effort is made to reduce it to a minimum by careful design of questionnaires, intensive training and supervision of interviewers and efficient operating procedures. For the examples in paragraphs 9 and 11, it is assumed to be zero. In practice, the potential for non-sampling error adds to the uncertainty of the estimates caused by sampling variability.

5. Space does not allow for the separate indication of the standard errors of all estimates in this publication.

Standard errors of estimates for the latest month and of estimates of movements since the previous month are shown in Table 1. Standard errors of other estimates and other monthly movements should be determined by using Tables A and B.

6. The size of the standard error increases with the level of the estimate, so that the larger the estimate the larger is the standard error. However, it should be noted that the larger the sample estimate the smaller will be the standard error in percentage terms. Thus, larger sample estimates will be relatively more reliable than smaller estimates.

7. As the standard errors in Table A show, the smaller the estimate the higher is the relative standard error. Very small estimates are subject to such high standard errors (relative to the size of the estimate) as to detract seriously from their value for most reasonable uses. In the tables in this publication, only estimates with relative standard errors of 25 per cent or less, and percentages based on such estimates, are considered sufficiently reliable for most purposes. However, estimates and percentages with larger relative standard errors have been included and are preceded by an asterisk (e.g. \*3.4) to indicate they are subject to high standard errors and should be used with caution.

The movement in the level of an estimate is also 8. subject to sampling variability. The standard error of the movement depends on the levels of the estimates from which the movement is obtained rather than the size of the movement. An indication of the magnitude of standard errors of monthly movements is given in Table B. The estimates of standard error of monthly movements apply only to estimates of movements between two consecutive months. Movements between corresponding months of consecutive quarters (quarterly movements), corresponding months of consecutive years (annual movements) and other non-consecutive months, will generally be subject to somewhat greater sampling variability than is indicated in Table B. Standard errors of quarterly movements can be obtained by multiplying the figures in Table A by 1.11. Standard errors of all annual movements can be obtained by multiplying the figures in Table A by 1.3. When using Table A or Table B to calculate standard errors of movements, refer to the larger of the two estimates from which the movement is derived.

9. Examples of the calculation and use of standard errors are given below:

(a) Consider an estimate for Australia of 500,000 employed persons aged 15-19. By referring to Table A, in the row for an estimate of 500,000 and the column for Australia, a standard error of 9,000 is obtained. There are about two chances in three that the true value (the number that would have been obtained if the whole population had been included in the survey) is within the range 491,000 to 509,000. There are about nineteen chances in twenty that the true value is in the range 482,000 to 518,000.

#### Published estimate

482,000	491,000	500,000	509,000	518.000

2 chances in 3 that the true value is in this range

19 chances in 20 that the true value is in this range

(b) Consider estimates for females employed part time in Australia of 1,387,000 in one month and 1,400,000 in the next month. This represents an upward movement of 13,000. By referring to Table B for the larger estimate of 1,400,000, a movement standard error of 9,800 is obtained (after applying linear interpolation and rounding). Therefore, there are about two chances in three that the true movement is in the range +3,200 to +22,800 and about nineteen chances in twenty that the true movement is in the range -6,600 to +32,600.

Estimated movement

-6,600	+3,200	+13,000	+22,800	+32,600				
	<u>م</u>		<b>&gt;</b>					
	2 cha	2 chances in 3 that						
	the tr	the true movement						
	is in	this range						

19 chances in 20 that the true movement is in this range.

10. The relative standard errors of estimates of aggregate hours worked, average hours worked, average duration of unemployment, and median duration of unemployment are obtained by first finding the relative standard error of the estimate of the total number of persons contributing to the estimate (see Table A) and then multiplying the figure so obtained by the following relevant factors: Aggregate hours worked: 1.2 Average hours worked: 0.7 Average duration of unemployment: 1.3 Median duration of unemployment: 2.0

The levels at which these and other labour force estimates have a relative standard error of 25 per cent are shown in Table C.

11. The following is an example of the calculation of standard errors where the use of a factor is required:

Consider a median duration of unemployment for Australia of 30 weeks, with an estimate of 1,000,000 persons unemployed. Table A gives the standard error as 11,800 which is 1.2 per cent as a *relative standard error*. The factor of 2.0 (see paragraph 10) is applied to the relative standard error of 1.2 per cent to obtain 2.4 per cent. Therefore the *standard error* for the median duration of unemployment is 2.4 per cent of 30 weeks, i.e about 1 week. So there are two chances in three that the median duration of unemployment is between 29 and 31 weeks, and about nineteen chances in twenty that it is between 28 and 32 weeks.

12. Proportions and percentages (for example, unemployment rates) formed from the ratio of two estimates are also subject to sampling error. The size of the error depends on the accuracy of both the numerator and denominator. The formula for the relative standard error (RSE) of a proportion or percentage is given below:

RSE 
$$(x/y) = \sqrt{[RSE(x)]^2 - [RSE(y)]^2}$$

13. Standard errors contained in Tables A and B are designed to provide an average standard error applicable for all monthly labour force survey estimates. Analysis of the standard errors applicable to particular survey estimates has shown that the standard errors of estimates of employment are generally equivalent to those shown in Tables A and B, while standard errors for estimates of unemployment and persons not in the labour force are approximately 3 per cent and 11 per cent respectively higher than those shown in the tables. Standard errors for capital cities are approximately the same as those for corresponding States. Standard errors of estimates of numbers of families are approximately the same as those for numbers of persons. Standard errors of estimates of persons born in Australia are approximately the same as those shown in Tables A and B. For aggregate estimates of persons born outside Australia the standard errors are about 14 per cent higher. The standard errors vary for individual countries of birth, but are on average about 7 per cent higher.

Size of estimate	NSW	Vic.	Qld	SA	WA	Tas.	NT	ACT	Au	stralia
				_	number				0	per cent estimate
100						90	100	80		
200			210	180	200	130	140	120	190	95.0
300	320	290	260	220	250	160	170	140	240	80.0
500	420	380	340	290	310	210	210	180	320	64.0
700	500	450	400	340	370	240	250	210	390	55.7
1.000	590	540	480	400	440	290	290	240	480	48.0
1.500	720	670	590	490	530	350	350	290	590	39.3
2.000	830	770	680	560	610	400	400	330	690	34.5
2,500	930	860	750	620	670	440	440	360	780	31.2
3.000	1,000	940	820	670	730	470	480	390	860	28.7
4.000	1,150	1,100	940	770	830	530	540	440	990	24.8
5.000	1,300	1,200	1,050	850	920	580	600	490	1,100	22.0
7.000	1,500	1,400	1,200	980	1,050	660	700	560	1,300	18.6
10.000	1,750	1,650	1,400	1,150	1,250	750	830	640	1,600	16.0
15,000	2,100	2,000	1,700	1,350	1,500	870	1,000	760	1,900	12.7
20.000	2,400	2,250	1,950	1,550	1,650	960	1,150	840	2,200	11.0
30,000	2,850	2,700	2,300	1,800	1,950	1,100	1,400	990	2,650	8.8
50.000	3,550	3,300	2,850	2,250	2,450	1,250	1,750	1,200	3,400	6.8
70.000	4,100	3,800	3,250	2,550	2,800	1,400	2,050	1,350	3,950	5.6
100.000	4,750	4,400	3,750	2,900	3,200	1,550	2,450	1,550	4,600	4.6
150.000	5,600	5,200	4,400	3,400	3,750	1,700	2,950	1,750	5,500	3.7
200.000	6,200	5,800	4,950	3,750	4,150	1,800	3,400	1,950	6,200	3.1
300.000	7,300	6.700	5.800	4.350	4,850	1,950		2,250	7,300	2.4
500,000	8,800	8,100	7.000	5,200	5,800	2,200			9,000	1.8
1 000 000	11.300	10.400	8,900	6.600	7,400				11,800	1.2
2,000,000	14,300	13,100	11,300	8,200	9,400				15,200	0.8
5 000 000	19,300	17.600	15,300	•-	•				21,000	0.4
10,000,000									26,500	0.3

TABLE A. STANDARD ERRORS OF ESTIMATES FROM SEPTEMBER 1992(a)

#### TABLE B. STANDARD ERRORS OF ESTIMATES OF MONTHLY MOVEMENTS FOR DECEMBER 1992 - JANUARY 1993 ONWARDS(a)

Size of									
larger estimate	NSW	Vic.	Qld	SA	WA	Tas	<u>NT</u>	ACT	Australia
100						110	80	90	
200			330	210	260	140	100	120	360
300	440	380	380	240	300	160	120	140	420
500	540	460	460	290	360	190	150	170	510
700	610	510	510	330	400	220	180	190	580
1.000	690	590	580	380	460	250	210	220	660
1.500	800	680	660	430	530	280	250	250	770
2.000	890	760	730	480	590	320	280	280	860
2.500	960	820	790	520	630	340	310	300	940
3.000	1,050	880	840	560	680	370	330	320	1,000
4.000	1,150	980	930	620	750	410	380	360	1,100
5.000	1,250	1,050	1,000	670	810	440	410	390	1,200
7.000	1,400	1,200	1,150	760	920	500	480	440	1,400
10.000	1,600	1,350	1,250	860	1,050	570	560	500	1,550
15,000	1,850	1,600	1,450	1,000	1,200	660	670	580	1,850
20.000	2,050	1,750	1,600	1,100	1,350	730	750	640	2,050
30.000	2,400	2,050	1,850	1,300	1,550	850	900	750	2,350
50.000	2,900	2,450	2,200	1,550	1,850	1,000	1,100	900	2,850
70.000	3,250	2,800	2,500	1,750	2,100	1,150	1,300	1,000	3,250
100.000	3,700	3,200	2,800	2,000	2,350	1,300	1,500	1,150	3,700
150.000	4,300	3,700	3,200	2,300	2,750	1,500	1,800	1,350	4,350
200.000	4,750	4,100	3,550	2,550	3,000	1,700	2,050	1,500	4,850
300.000	5,500	4,800	4,100	2,950	3,500	1,950		1,750	5,600
500.000	6,700	5,800	4,850	3,550	4,200	2,350			6,800
1.000.000	8,600	7,400	6,200	4,550	5,400				8,800
2,000,000	11,100	9,600	7,800	5,800	6,900				11,400
5,000,000	15,500	13,400	10,700						16,100
10,000,000									20,900

(a) For standard errors for earlier periods, see previous issues of this publication.

FROM SEPTEMBER 1992(6)									
	NSW	Vic.	Qld	SA	WA	Tas.	NT	ACT	Aust
Estimates classified by								···	
Aggregate hours worked	7,400	6,500	5,000	3,400	4,000	1.800	1.800	1.300	5,700
Average hours worked	2,700	2,300	1,800	1,300	1,500	700	700	500	1,900
Average duration of					·				.,
unemployment	8,600	7,500	5,800	4,000	4,600	2,100	2.100	1.500	6.800
Median duration of unemployment	18,800	16,500	12,600	8,600	9,900	4,400	4,700	3,200	15 800
All other estimates	5,300	4,600	3,500	2,400	2,900	1.300	1.300	1 000	4 000

#### TABLE C. LEVELS AT WHICH LABOUR FORCE ESTIMATES HAVE A RELATIVE STANDARD ERROR OF 25 PER CENT(a) FROM SEPTEMBER 1992(b)

(a) See paragraph 10. (b) For standard errors for earlier periods, see previous issues of this publication.

### SUPPLEMENTARY AND SPECIAL SURVEYS RELATING TO THE LABOUR FORCE

Although emphasis in the population survey is placed on the regular collection of data on demographic and labour force characteristics, supplementary and special surveys of particular aspects of the labour force are carried out from time to time. The results of these surveys on labour force and related topics are published separately as shown below.

Title of Publication	Catalogue No.
Alternative Working Arrangements, Australia, March to May 1982, September to November 1986	6341.0
Annual and Long Service Leave Taken, Australia, May 1988 to April 1989	6317.0
Career Paths of Persons with Trade Qualifications, Australia, 1989	6243.0
Career Paths of Qualified Nurses, Australia, 1989	6277.0
Child Care, Australia, May 1969, 1973, 1977; June 1980; November 1984; June 1987; November 1990	4402.0
Employment Benefits, Australia. Annually. Latest issue August 1992	6334.0
How Workers Get Their Training, Australia, 1989	6278.0
Income Distribution Survey, Australia, Persons with Earned Income, 1986, 1990	6546.0
Job Search Experience of Unemployed Persons, Australia. Annually. Latest issue July 1992	6222.0
Labour Force Experience, Australia. Annually. Latest issue March 1992	6206.0
Labour Force Status and Educational Attainment, Australia. Annually. Latest issue February 1992	6235.0
Labour Force Status and Other Characteristics of Families, Australia. Annually. Latest issue June 1992	6224.0
Labour Force Status and Other Characteristics of Migrants, Australia, September 1990	6250.0
Labour Mobility, Australia. Annually. Latest issue February 1992	6209.0
Multiple Jobholding, Australia. Four-yearly. Latest issue July 1991	6216.0
Participation in Education, Australia. (Formerly Labour Force Status and Educational Attendance). Annua	ally.
Latest issue September 1992	6272.0
Persons Employed at Home, Australia, March 1992	6275.0
Persons Not in the Labour Force, Australia. Annually. Latest issue September 1992	6220.0
Persons who had Re-entered the Labour Force, Australia, May 1985, May 1987, May 1990	6264.0
Persons who have Left the Labour Force, Australia, November 1985, April 1988, April 1991	6267.0
Retirement and Retirement Intentions, Australia, November 1989	6238.0
Successful and Unsuccessful Job Search Experience, Australia. Two-yearly. Latest issue July 1992	6245.0
Superannuation, Australia, February 1974, September to November 1982, November 1988, November 19	91 6319.0
Irade Union Members, Australia. Two-yearly. Latest issue August 1992	6325.0
Transition From Education to Work, Australia. Annually. Latest issue May 1992	6227.0
Underemployed Workers, Australia, May 1988, May 1991	6265.0
weekly Earnings of Employees (Distribution), Australia. Annually. Latest issue August 1992	6310.0

#### GLOSSARY

Actively looking for work: Includes writing, telephoning or applying in person to an employer for work; answering a newspaper advertisement for a job; checking factory or Commonwealth Employment Service noticeboards; being registered with the Commonwealth Employment Service; checking or registering with any other employment agency; advertising or tendering for work; and contacting friends or relatives.

Aggregate hours worked: The total number of hours a group of employed persons has actually worked during the reference week, not necessarily hours paid for.

Attending school: Persons aged 15 to 19 who, during the reference week, were enrolled full time at secondary or high schools.

Attending tertiary educational institution full time: Persons aged 15 to 24 who, during the reference week, were enrolled full time at a TAFE college, university, or other educational institution.

Average hours worked: Aggregate hours worked by a group divided by the number of persons in that group.

Average duration of unemployment: For a group of unemployed persons, the aggregate duration of unemployment divided by the number of persons in the group.

Birthplace: From April 1991, classified according to the Australian Standard Classification of Countries for Social Statistics (ASCCSS) (1269.0).

Dependants: All family members under 15 years of age; all family members aged 15 to 19 attending school or aged 15 to 24 attending a tertiary educational institution full time, except those classified as husbands, wives, sole parents or other family heads.

Duration of unemployment: The period from the time a person began looking for work or was stood down, to the end of the reference week. Thus the survey measures current (and continuing) periods of unemployment rather than completed spells. For persons who may have begun looking for work while still employed, the duration of unemployment is defined as the period from the time the person last worked full time for two weeks or more to the end of the reference week.

*Employed*: Persons aged 15 and over who, during the reference week:

(a) worked for one hour or more for pay, profit, commission or payment in kind in a job or business, or on a farm (comprising employees, employers and self-employed persons); or

- (b) worked for one hour or more without pay in a family business or on a farm (i.e. unpaid family helpers); or
- (c) were employees who had a job but were not at work and were: on paid leave; on leave without pay for less than four weeks up to the end of the reference week; stood down without pay because of bad weather or plant breakdown at their place of employment for less than four weeks up to the end of the reference week; on strike or locked out; on workers' compensation and expected to be returning to their job; or receiving wages or salary while undertaking full-time study; or
- (d) were employers, self-employed persons or unpaid family helpers who had a job, business or farm, but were not at work.

*Employment/population ratio*: For any group, the number of employed persons expressed as a percentage of the civilian population aged 15 and over in the same group.

Family: Two or more related persons (relationship includes relationships by blood, marriage or adoption) usually resident in the same household at the time of the survey. A family comprises a married couple or a family head as defined, together with any persons having any of the following relationships to them:

- (a) sons or daughters of any age, if not married and with no children of their own present;
- (b) other relatives if not accompanied by a spouse, sons or daughters, or parents of their own; or
- (c) any children under 15 years of age who do not have a parent present.

Family head.

- (a) Any person without a spouse present, but with a son or daughter aged under 15 present; or
- (b) persons without a spouse present, without a son or daughter aged under 15 present, but with a son or daughter aged 15 or over present (provided that the son or daughter has no spouse, son or daughter of his/her own present); or
- (c) where a family has no person falling into either of these categories, the family head is generally defined to be the eldest person in the family.

No family head is determined for a married-couple family.

Former workers: Unemployed persons who have previously worked full time for two weeks or more but not in the past two years. Full-time workers: Employed persons who usually worked 35 hours or more a week (in all jobs) and others who, although usually working less than 35 hours a week, worked 35 hours or more during the reference week.

Household: A group of one or more persons in a private dwelling who consider themselves to be separate from other persons (if any) in the dwelling, and who make regular provision to take meals separately from other persons, i.e. at different times or in different rooms. Lodgers who receive accommodation but not meals are treated as separate households. Boarders who receive both accommodation and meals are not treated as separate households. A household may consist of any number of families and non-family members.

Industry: Classified according to the Australian Standard Industrial Classification (ASIC) 1983 (1201.0 and 1202.0).

Job leavers: Unemployed persons who have worked full time for two weeks or more in the past two years and *left* that job voluntarily, that is, because of unsatisfactory work arrangements/pay/hours; the job was seasonal, temporary or a holiday job and they left that job to return to studies; their last job was running their own business and they closed down or sold that business for reasons other than financial difficulties; or any other reasons.

Job losers: Unemployed persons who have worked full time for two weeks or more in the past two years and *left* that job involuntarily, that is: were laid off or retrenched from that job; left that job because of their own ill-health or injury; the job was seasonal, temporary or a holiday job and they did not leave that job to return to studies; or their last job was running their own business and the business closed down because of financial difficulties.

Labour force: For any group, persons who were employed or unemployed, as defined.

Labour force status: A classification of the civilian population aged 15 and over into employed, unemployed or not in the labour force, as defined. The definitions conform closely to the international standard definitions adopted by the International Conferences of Labour Statisticians.

Living alone: A person who is the sole member of a household.

Long-term unemployed: Persons unemployed for a period of 52 weeks or more.

Main English Speaking Countries: The United Kingdom, Ireland, South Africa, Canada, the United States of America and New Zealand. Marital status: Persons are classified as married (husband and wife) if they are reported as being married (including de facto) and their spouse was a usual resident of the household at the time of the survey. The not-married category comprises persons who have never married, or are separated, widowed or divorced, as well as those who, although reported as being married, did not have a spouse who usually lived in the household.

Married-couple families: Families in which there are two married persons and these persons are husband and wife. See Marital status.

Median duration of unemployment: The duration which divides unemployed persons into two equal groups, one comprising persons whose duration of unemployment is above the median and the other, persons whose duration is below it.

Not a member of a family: A person who is not related to any other member of the household in which they are living.

Not in the labour force: Persons who were not in the categories employed or unemployed, as defined. They include persons who were keeping house (unpaid), retired, voluntarily inactive, permanently unable to work, persons in institutions (hospitals, gaols, sanatoriums, etc.), trainee teachers, members of contemplative religious orders, and persons whose only activity during the reference week was jury service or unpaid voluntary work for a charitable organisation.

Occupation: Classified according to the Australian Standard Classification of Occupations (ASCO) 1986 (1222.0).

One-parent families: Families in which there is a family head together with at least one dependent son or daughter of his/her own.

Other families: Families which are not married-couple families or one-parent families, as defined. They include families in which there is a parent with only non-dependent children present, and families in which there is no parent, for example a family head living with a brother or sister.

Participation rate: For any group, the labour force expressed as a percentage of the civilian population aged 15 and over in the same group. Participation rates for persons classified by birthplace are calculated using population estimates which exclude those in institutions. Participation rates for persons classified by school or tertiary educational institution attendance are calculated using population estimates which include those in institutions.

Part-time workers: Employed persons who usually worked less than 35 hours a week and who did so during the reference week.

Seasonally adjusted series: A time series of estimates with the estimated effects of normal seasonal variation removed. See paragraphs 33 and 34 of the Explanatory Notes for more detail.

Sole parent: The head of a one-parent family.

State capital cities: The areas determining the six State capital cities are the Statistical Divisions for those capital cities defined in the Australian Standard Geographical Classification (ASGC) Manual, Edition 2.1 (1216.0).

Status of worker: Employed persons classified by whether they were employers, self-employed persons, wage and salary earners (employees), or unpaid family helpers.

*Trend series*: A smoothed seasonally adjusted series of estimates. See paragraphs 35 to 38 of the Explanatory Notes for more detail.

Unemployed: Persons aged 15 and over who were not employed during the reference week, and:

- (a) had actively looked for full-time or part-time work at any time in the four weeks up to the end of the reference week and:
  - (i) were available for work in the reference week, or would have been available except for temporary illness (i.e. lasting for less than four weeks to the end of the reference week); or
  - (ii) were waiting to start a new job within four weeks from the end of the reference week and would have started in the reference week if the job had been available then; or

(b) were waiting to be called back to a full-time or part-time job from which they had been stood down without pay for less than four weeks up to the end of the reference week (including the whole of the reference week) for reasons other than bad weather or plant breakdown.

Unemployed persons classified by industry and occupation: Unemployed persons who had worked full time for two weeks or more in the last two years are classified according to the industry and occupation of their most recent full-time job.

Unemployed looking for first full-time job: Unemployed persons looking for full-time work who had never worked full time for two weeks or more.

Unemployed looking for first job: Unemployed persons who had never worked full time for two weeks or more.

Unemployed looking for full-time work: Unemployed persons who actively looked for full-time work or were to resume a full-time job, from which they had been stood down.

Unemployed looking for part-time work: Unemployed persons who had actively looked for part-time work only, or were to resume a part-time job, from which they had been stood down.

Unemployment rate: For any group, the number of unemployed persons expressed as a percentage of the labour force in the same group.





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Printed in Australia by Alan Law, Commonwealth Government Printer, Canberra © Commonwealth of Australia 1993

Recommended retail price: \$16.30